# United States Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit



**APPENDIX** 

# 74-1027

In The

## United States Court of Appeals

For The Second Circuit

PAUL J. CURRAN
1 1374
U. S. ATTORNEY
SO.DIST.ORNY

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Appellee,

US.

MILTON PARNESS and BARBARA PARNESS,

Appellants.

On Appeal from Judgment of the United States District Court for the Southern District of New York

#### **APPENDIX**

Volume I, pp. 1a - 250a

#### ROY M. COHN

Attorney for Appellants
39 East 68th Street
New York, New York 10021
(212) 472-1400



#### PAUL J. CURRAN

United States Attorney for the Southern District of New York Attorney for Appellee United States Court House Foley Square New York, New York 10007 (212) 264-3311 PAGINATION AS IN ORIGINAL COPY

### TABLE OF CONTENTS

### Appendix

	Page
Docket Entries - 73 Crim. 157	1a
Docket Entries - 73 Crim. 750	4a
Indictment (Filed February 13, 1973)	8a
Notice of Motion (Filed March 19, 1973) .	18a
Affidavit of Roy M. Cohn Annexed to Foregoing Notice	20a
Memorandum Decision (Filed May 17, 1973).	28a
Bill of Particulars Docket No. 73 Cr. 157 (Filed May 8, 1973)	39a
Bill of Particulars Docket No. 78 Cr. 750 (Dated September 5, 1973)	47a
Excerpts of Transcript of Proceedings	48a
Charge of the Court	589a
Appellants' November 9, 1973 Post-Trial Motions	652a
Affidavit of Roy M. Cohn Annexed to Foregoing Post-Trial Motions	65 <b>4</b> a
Appellants' December 26, 1973 Post-Trial	<b>401</b> o

### Contents

	Page
Affidavit of Roy M. Cohn Annexed to Foregoing Post-Trial Motion	692a
Affidavit of Lorin Duckman Annexed to Foregoing Post-Trial Motion	698a
Affidavit of Milton H. L. Schwartz An- nexed to Foregoing Post-Trial Mo-	607-
tion	697a
Exhibit A - Bank Record	700a
Exhibit B - Bank Authorization	705a
Exhibit I — Letter Dated November 27, 1973 to Dudley B. Bonsal from Roy M. Cohn	706a
Exhibit 22 — Copy of Goberman's Personal Bank Statement	708a
Exhibit B - Goberman's Bank Statements for November and December	709a
Exhibit C - Check Dated March 26, 1971	713a
Exhibit D - Check Dated April 15, 1971	714a
Exhibit E - Check Dated May 13, 1971	715a
Exhibit G — Mortgage Deed Dated April 5,	716a

#### Contents

	Page
Exhibit H — Letter Dated April 3, 1971 to Mr. van de Voort Signed by Allan Goberman	72 <b>4</b> a
Exhibit I - Certification	725a
Exhibit J — Letter Dated September 18, 1973 to Hon. Bonsal from Henry E. Petersen	727a
Judgment of Conviction (Filed December 7, 1973) (Milton Parness)	728a
Judgment of Conviction (Filed December 7, 1973) (Barbara Parness)	729a
WITNESSES	
Alan Goberman: Direct Cross Redirect Recross	530a

DOCKET ENTRIES - 73 CRIM. 157 CRIMINAL DOCKET UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 9. C. Form No. 100 Rev. THE UNITED STATES 264-6570 Harold F. McGUIRE, JR., AUSA I) MILTON PARMESS 2) LARHARA PARNESS For Defendant: M. Parness Roy M.Cohn, Esq. 39 E. 68th. New York City 10021 STATISTICAL RECORD NAME OR RECEIPT NO. COSTS DATE REC. J.S. 2 mailed Clerk J.S. 3 mailed Marshal Violation Docket fee Title 18:1961, 1962(b) acquiring a business by Sec. racketeering activity dt.1 18:2314 transporting money, securities and fraud victim in interstate and foreign commune (cts. 2 thru E) --FIVE COUNTS--DATE PROCEEDINGS 2-13-73 Filed Indictment - h/W ordered for deft. W. Parness --M. Parness- B/W issued. M. Parness - Deft. (Atty. present) pleads not guilty. Bail in the sum of \$150,000, cash or surety fixed by the Magistrate in the District of New ersey continued: Deft. is to surrender passport in U.S. Atty's office. Defts travels are restricted to the Southern District of N.Y. and District of Yew Jersey. B. Parness- Bail fixed in the amount of \$10,000. unsecured P.R.B. - Bail limits Southern District of New York and District of New Jersey. Deft: (Atty. present) pleads not guilty. Ordered photographed and fingerprinted. Motions ret. by 3-5-73 -- Case assigned to Judge Ponsal: --- Palmieri, V.

B. Parness- Filed copy of P.R.B. in the sum of \$10,000.

appearance bond in the sum of \$150,000

Parness-Filed papers rec'd from Dist of New Jersey Magistrate's office.

73

	AND THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPER
DATE	
3-9-73 P	rness-Filed-deft's-affidavit in support of enlargement of Rate Bate
3-9-73 M.P. 3-9-73 M.	arness-Filed deft's affidavit in support of enlargements of Bail lim Parness-Filed affidavit in support of enlargements of bail limits.
3-9-73 Ba	rbara Parness-Filed affidavit and order enlargming baillimits to inc. the miami-Fort Lauderdale, Fla area for the period 3-9-73, to So Ordered Bonsal, J.
3-9-73 MI	LTON PARNESS-Filed affidavit and order enlarging bail limits to include Philadelphia. PA and the Eastern Dist. So Ordered Bonsal, I.
	ton Parness-Filed affidavit and order enlarging bail limits to inclient the Miami-Fort Lauderdale Fla, area for a period of 3m9-73 to So Ordered Bonsal, J.
3-19-73 Mi Ba	lton Parness) Filed affidavit and notice of motion for orders dismiss rbaraParness) the indictment, ct,1,Cts, 2& 4 of the indictment, etc.
3-21-73 - M.	Parness & B. Parmess-Filed memorandum in support of deft's pre-trial.
	Parness & B. Parness-Filed stip and order that the Govt will supply the defts counsel with the information as for its bill of particul and further stipulated that the Govt will furnish deft B. Parness her testimony by the Grand Jury with other material listed in acip. So Ordered Bonsal, J.
3-29-73 Bo	th Defts-Filed supplemental memorandum in support of defts motion to certain material from the indictment as surplusage.
5-8-73 Bot	h deftsFiled bill of particulars.
5-11-73 M.	Parness-Filed affidavits and order that the deft Milton P. is restricted pending final disposition of charges againsted him from directly or selling, assigning, pledging, distributing, or otherwise disposing a part of hsi benicial interest, in the entities known as Aliter Hold N.V. and St. Maarten Isle Hotel Corporation without approval of the Court on notice of the U.S. Akky. (see order) Bonsal, J.
5-17-73 Fil	ed NEMOPA DUM is re-defendante pre-trial motions: "Defendant lilton Parness! motion to district Counts Two and Four is denied. Lefendart lilton Parness motion to dismiss surplusage all references to panching in the indistrict is desired. The Govt. Le conceded, as it must, that it will comply up to requirements of I mady v. Farnescordingly, defendants motion to direct the flow, to produce exculpatory material in its possession is granted. It is so ordered remail, J." (m/a)
Jul_20-73F	iled Affdyt of Barbara Painess in support of application to travel without the southern district of New York.
Jul 25-73 F	The Govt consents. BONSAI, J. m/n  Filed Transcript of month of providing, To be sept 20, 24, 25, 15 %.
10-26-73	Fried Tene ash to fire the fire of control of a delet : Sept 26, 1974; OCT. 12,3.

## Docket Entries - 73 CRIM. 157

PABE 3

3a 73 Orim 15

Bonsal, J.

- In C. Ho hev. C	Avil Docket Continuation	
DATE	PROCEEDINGS	Date ()
12/5 /73	Cholyrus hiptof routh of procochings, in a Sep /2/973_	
•		**** ****** **** * ***
12/5/73	Sep 21, 1973.	
	ME 1981 ANNIAN ANNIANA ANNIAN ANNIAN ANNIAN ANNIAN ANNIAN ANNIAN ANNIAN ANNIAN ANNIANA	
111	AND THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPER	·
/ p	The state of the s	··· on surelyine - An an
4. 1,1	AND THE PARTY OF T	tra: selena e .e.; 9
70. 4	The second secon	ALL ALL AND THOUGH
k is i	The state of the s	Transportation and
	The second of th	1.4944.6
7.3	The state of the s	Pilitar falls
	The Contract of the Contract o	- One Sees at
***	The state of the s	Witte years and
	Manual Conference of the Confe	man - Abril mayor
	The state of the s	20-20- 0 :::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::
Ţ.	The second control of	
	Appendix figure of the second property of the	8- x
	A TRUE COPY	Mar 4 at 2 days
<u>;;,'</u>	RAYMOND F. BURGHARDT, Clerk	
y d Hak	The second continuous sections in the continuous section in the continuous co	racina constant
	AND THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPER	
11.	the state of the s	· National Control
3	AND REPORTED THE PROPERTY OF T	. **
	Commence and the distribution of the commence	
W.	The same of the sa	9
	TO PER AN AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND	5 d - 44 s
4 <sub>1</sub> ¥	The second section of the second seco	
<del>;                                    </del>	as data in all assessments within manus calculated in the season of the	
2	AND CONTRACT TO PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY OF TH	
-5-	TO PROFIT COPY  RAYMOND H. BURGHARDI, UTSTE  BR M. Fruit	
	THE TAX TO	*****
<u></u> ].	By M. Thurin	
	heputy, Clerk	
	The state of the s	
	E 2 Afficial and a contract of the contract of	erani-in usanang
	The state of the s	*** ** ** *
	The second section of the section	। तकं वास्री
	pro-	papanya a
	The state of the s	1
	The state of the s	<b>≜</b> /2
	The second secon	t
	1	

DOCKET ENTRIES - 73 CRIM. 1750 WE CRIMINAL DOCKET
UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT JUDGE BONSAL
C. FORM NO. 100 Rev.

7	3	CRII	WA WA	250
			14.1	

D. C. Dolin Ivo. 100 Rev.	TITLE OF CASE		Table Coper		A1
	THE UNITED STATES	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	<del></del>	From II St . a	ATTORNEYS
	vs.	**************************************	***************************************	For U. S.: 20	
	MILTON PARNESS ( BARBARA PARNESS	(all Cts) (Cts.1,2,	4,5,6 &		. McGuire
				For Defendar	
5) STATISTICAL RECORD	Совта	2.000	DATE	NAME OR PACEIPT NO.	RMG
J.S. 2 mailed	Clerk		147/22	<b>苏程</b>	
_J.S. 3 mailed	Marshal	The second secon	11877	Can Their	3-
Violation	Docket fee			1981-199 A PACEMENT WAY	
Title 18				we will be a second	
Sec. 1961,1962(b),19 2314 and 2	963 and 2		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	in the first of a manager of the second seco	
see below			•	A second and a second as	
SEVEN COUNTS	<b>-</b>		-	rent and rentalis of an	37 S.C. 38 Section 14 Section 14
DATE		PROCEEDI	NOR	The state of the s	vio Fil brown do på deserte de harranning all a
(COUNTS 1, Transporta to defraud fraud vict Filed Indi 9-11-73 Defts plea Jury 9-12-73 Trial cont	ting money and see, obtaining money um in interstate ctment. (This mand donot guilty (atty trial begun, before)	curitles and propand forei	by mean perty by gn comm elated	s, to dev false pre- erce. (COU to 73 Cr 15	Ise a schellendes, on NTS 4 thru
7-13-73 Trial cont	'd,			-	THE RESERVE OF THE SHAPE OF THE
-3.7-73 Trial cont	!d.	***		e Rest	The self of the se

#### PROCEEDINGS

Trial cont'd. Trial cont'd. Trial cont'd. Cts.2,3 & 7 dismissed on deft motions. Trial cont'd as to cts 1,4 5 & 6. Bonsal J. Trial cont'd. Trial cont'd. Deft rest. motions renewed and denied. Govt. motion to reopen case on cts. 2 & 3 granted. Bonsal, J. Trial cont'd. Both sides rest. Cts. 2 & 3 dismissed on motion. Bonsal, J. Trial cont d, cts. 1,4,5 & 6. Trial cont'd, and concluded. Defts GUILTY. Milton Parness GUILTY cts 1,4,5,6 Barbra Parness GUILTY cts 4,5,6. Pre-sentence reports ordered. 11-15-73 Set for sentence. Bail cont'd. Bonsal, J. Filed Transcript of record of proceedings, dated j: sept. 12, 13, 17, 18, 1973. Filed Transcript of record of proceedings, dated 1:560. 20 24 25 1973.

Filed Transcript of record of proceedings dated 1:560. 22 1973.

Filed Transcript of record of proceedings dated 5:560. 22 1973.

Filed Transcript of record of proceedings dated 5:560. 26,1973; oct. 1, 2, 18,1973. M. PARNESS -filed Mag.'s orig. papers from Dist. of N.H. consisting of docket sheet correspondence & affdyt. Filed ORDER that the Court's Finging and Order of 9-5-73, and the supporting papers connected therewith (incl. a notice requesting that the deft M. Parness be treated as a dangerous special offender be unsealed by the Clerk, etc. Eh. J. Edelstein min Filed deft's affidavit & notice of motion for a new trial, bill of, particulars & granting judgment of acquittal ret.11-21-73. Filed Notice that a hearing will be held on 12-7-73 for the pruspose of receiving evidence as to wheter deft M. Parness should be sentenced as a dangerous special offender, etc. by Govt. 9-12-73, (alsoin 73 av. 157) 9-21-73 (asto in 730/57) MIPARNESS- filed Personal Recognizance Bond Pending Appeal in the sum of \$150,000. -cont'd on next page- Page 3

ci

Page 3

73 Crim. 750

Grim. 750

Judge Bonsal

	D. C. 110 Rev.	Civil Docket Continuation
	DATE	PROCHEDINGS
	12-7-73	BARBARA PARNESS-(atty present) Filed JUDGMENT- It is adjudged that the deft is sentenced to a term of TWO (2) YEARS on each of counts 4,5 and 6, to run concurrently with each other.  Execution of preson sentence is suspended. Deft is placed on probation for a period of THREE (3) YEARS, subject to
ı <b>;</b>		the standing probation order of this Court and Deft is— FINED%\$2,000.00 on each of counts 4,5, and 6. TOTAL FINE  of \$6,000.00 is to be paid. Deft is not to be committed— for non-payment of fine. Bons al, J, mn
D'	12-7-73	MILTON PARNESS-(atty present) Filed JUDGMENT- It is adjudged that the deft is hereby committed to the custody of the Atty General or his authorized representative for imprisonment for a period of TEN (19) YEARS on each of counts 1,4,5 and6 to run concurrently with each other, and deft is FINED
v.		\$25,000.00 on count 1; \$10,000.00 on each of counts 4,5 & 6  TOTAL FINE of \$55,000.00 is to be paid. Committed fines.  Deft. is cont'd on present bail until 4PM ont12-10-73 at which time he is to have rewritten the bond of \$150,000. for appeal.  Bonsal, J. mn  12-11-23 Issued commitments.
i•	2-10-73	BARBARA PARNESS- filed unsecured personal recognizance bond pending appeal in the sum of \$10,000.
	2-10-73 2-27-73	MILTON & BARBARA PARNESS- filed notice of appeal from judgments ent. 12-7-73. Mailed copies to U.S. Atty, M. Parness & B. Parness & Roy Cohn.  Filed deft's affidavits & notice of motion granting them a new tria
. 1	-4-74 -4-74 -4-74	Filed Letter to Judge Bonsal from Henry E. Petersen dated 9-18-73. Filed Govt's Trial Memorandum Filed Notice of Motion for hill of particular and the second secon
1 1 1	-4-74 -4-74 -4-74	Filed Govt's Memo in connection with the sentencing of Milston Park iled Govt's memo in opposition to Post-Trial Motions
	-4-74 -4-74 -4-74 -7-74 1-7-74	Filed Govt's requests to Charge  Filed Transcript of proceedings dated Dec. 7. 73  Filed University of Exhibits to be transmitted to USCA  Filed notice that the record on appeal has been certified and transmitted to the USCA
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	1-11-74	transmitted to the U.S.C.A. 1-7-74.  Filed Govt's affdyt in opposition to post-trial motion.
D	Printframes rain an grap of the second	Filed deft's notice of appeal to the U.S.C.A. from order dtd 1-14-76 denying defts' motions for a new trial. Mailed copies to U.S. Atty, Milton & Barbara Parness.
,	1-15-74	Filed MEMO-END. on mothon dtd 12-27-73. Motion denied after argumer Bonsal, J. mn
		The second secon

100	75 00111, 750	/ 0
1,1	7 - 4	
1.6	PROCEEDINGS	Date Order or
		Judgment Noted
4.	Filed stipulation designating the record in 73 cr. 157 be made part of the reco	rd
7.0	Trick or part of the record of	L 4
. + <del></del> -	to be transmitted to the U.S.C.A in this matter.	
, <u></u>	+ ' 4	J _ 4
7,4	Filed notice that the supplemental record on appeal has been certiand transmitted to the U.S.C.A. KHAXKAXKAXKAXKAXKAXKAXKAXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	fied
* <sub>12</sub>	and transmitted to the H.S.C.A. KNAXWNAXWANNANXWNXWNXWNXWNX	13-74
7.3	The second secon	
<u> </u>		
-	The second secon	
1		
	4.	***
- <del></del>		
7		·
1 4	314	
•	A comment of the comm	
<del></del>		
	# <del>                                     </del>	
	Andrew Land Control of the Control o	
•	1	
1	4. 1.V	
1	E. P. 15	
1	The state of the s	
4	Substitution of the substi	\$ 12 Mr. 5-4Ma . 4Ms Meneje
10	IF	
3.		
	The state of the s	
	Professional Control of the Control	. •
	THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY O	K
	A particular and the control of the	gaparite sant and
1 44.	4	
×	*	
	The state of the s	A
	THE PARTY OF THE P	7 . 47
	Single Control of the	
*	I and the second	COMMERCIAL PROPERTY.
	2. 1 · 1 · 1 · 1 · 1 · 1 · 1 · 1 · 1 · 1	
, ,		
<del></del>	The state of the s	
	Commenced and the commenced an	•
	AND THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPER	May 115-11 May
1		
1"	1	ł
	And the state of t	
		•
<del></del>	The control of the co	- contract
	the state of the s	
	(3.)	
		**
- '	The property of the second state of the second	g cash carrier . Indian
	The state of the s	
<u>:</u> _		1
,	***	
4	manufacture and another than the following t	1
¥	and the second contract of the second contrac	
		ł
	The second secon	
ř	The state of the second	
	the assessment control of the first property control of the first	· ····································
	The second secon	parente + +
à.,	the state of the s	magnin da la
ll i		1

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

- A --

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

INDICTIVENT

MILTON PARNESS and BARBARA PARNESS.

Defermants.

#### COUNT ONF

The Grand Jury charges:

- 1. At all times material to this indictment and specifically during the years 1970 and 1971:
- (a) St. Maarten Isla Hotel Corporation, 1. V. ("Hotel Corp.") was a corporation established pursuant to the laws of the Netherlands Antilles, was engaged in the business of operating a resort hotel and gambling easino, and constituted an 'enterprise" as defined by Title 18, United States Code.

  Section 1961(4), which enterprise was engaged in, and the activities of which affected, interstate and foreign commerce.
- (b) From November, 1967 until on or about April 3, 1971, Allen Goberman was the record owner of 226,250 shares, representing 90.5 percent, of the outstanding stock of Hotel Corp.
- (a) Olympic Sports Club, Inc. ("Olympic") was a New Jersey corporation, formed in August, 1969 under the name of National Vagabond, Inc. and activated in April, 1970 to organise gambling junkets to the St. Maarten Isle Casino.
- (d) Defendant MILTON PARNESS was an owner of Olympic and was principally engaged in organising gambling junkets to the St. Maarten Isla Casino.
- (e) Defendant BARBARA PARHESS (known as Barbara Landew during the years 1970 and 1971) was an efficer of Olympic and assisted NTLTON PARNESS in servicing gambling junkets to the St. Maartem Isla Casino.

- 2. From on or about January 1, 1971 up to and including the date of the filing of this indictment in the Southern District of New York and elsewhere, defendant MILTON PARMYSS directly and indirectly acquired and maintained an interest in and control of Hotel Corp. through a pattern of racketeering activity, including fraud, extortion and the transportation of stolen money and securities in interstate commerce in violation of federal law, as defined in Title 13, United States Code, Sections 1961(1)(P) and 1961(5), and as hereinefter described.
- 3. The pattern of racketeering activity engaged in and conducted by the defendant MILTON PARREDS included the following:
- defendant MILTON PARNESS erganized and supervised the trans portation of groups of prospective gamblers on gambling junkets from various cities in the United States, principally New York City, to the St. Maarten Tale Casino. As part of this activity defendant MILTON PARNESS collected and caused to be collected moneys belonging to Hotel Corp. These moneys included payments of TOU's, commonly known as "markers," representing losses that gamblers had incurred while playing on credit at the casino.
- (b) Beginning on or about September 1 1970, defendant MILTON PARNESS, operating through Olympic and various other junket organizers, supervised the arrangements for all junkets going to the St. Maarten Isle Casino. The junket organizers from time to time collected moneys due to Hetel Corp., including "markers" from gamblers in the United States, and remitted these moneys to defendant MILTON PARNESS or his representatives. Said moneys belonging to Hetel Corp. were, at least in part, deposited into Clympic's bank account at the Matienal Newark & Rosses Bank in West Orange, New Jersey.

- (c) On or about stober 6, 1970. Allan Goberman, who then ewned a 90.5 percent stock interest in Hotel Corp., borrowed \$150,000, secured by a pledge of that interest, in order to obtain working espital for Hotel Corp. By January 25, 1971, the loan was past due and the pledge of stock was subject to forfeiture to the creditor.
- (d) From on or about December 1, 1970 until on or about April 5, 1971, defendant MILTON PARNUSS devised and executed a scheme to defraud Allan Goberman of money and property having a value of 55,000 or more, to wit, Goberman's 90.5 percent stock interest in Hotel Corp., by means of false pretenses, representations and promises.
- (e) As part of the above scheme to defraud.

  from on or about Desember 1, 1970, until on or about April 5,

  1971, defendant MILTON PARNESS collected and caused the collection of hundreds of thousands of dollars belonging to Notel

  Corp., including but not limited to marker collections, and

  deposited some of those collections in Olympic's bank account

  at the National Newark & Essex Bank, West Orange, New Jersey.
- (f) As a further part of the above scheme to defraud, defendant MILTON FARNESS withheld knowledge of said collections from Allan Goberman.
- (m) As a further part of the above scheme to defraud, between February 1, 1971 and February 9, 1971, defendant NILTON PARNESS, using Stanley Amsterdam and defendant BARBARA PARNESS as his undisclosed agents, loaned Allan Geberman \$160,000 from funds which in reality belonged to Hotel Corp. itself. The purpose of said loan was to allow Allan Geberman to repay his \$150,000 debt, plus accrued interest and creditor's legal expenses. Defendant MYLTON PARNESS caused the loan to be made to Geberman in the form of eachier's checks as described below, and did not inform Geberman of the source of the funds. As a condition of said loan, Geberman was required to transfer the pledge of his 90.5 persont stock interest in Hotel Corp. to defendant BARBARA PARNESS and Stanley Amsterdam.

- (h) On or about February 4, E971, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 2314, MILTON PARNESS having devised the above scheme to defraud, knowingly caused and induced Allan Geberman to travel in interstate commerce from New York, New York to West Orange, New Jersey and back in execution of said scheme.
- (1) On or about February 4, 1971, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 2314, defendant MILTON PARNESS unlawfully, wilfully and knowingly transported and caused to be transported in interstate commerce from West Orange. New Jersey to New York, New York money and securities of a value of \$5,000 or more, to wit, two cashier's checks dated February 4, 1971 in the amounts of \$150,000 and \$5,000 respectively, drawn on the National Hewark & Essex Bank, the funds for the purchase of which cashier's checks included funds that had been stolen, converted and taken by fraud from Hotel Corp., as the defendant MILTON PARNESS then and there well knew.
- of Title 18. United States Code, Section 2314, defendant MILTON PARNESS unlawfully, wilfully and knowingly transported and saused to be transported in interstate sommerce from West Orange, New Jersey, to New York, New York money and securities of a value of \$5,000 or more, to wit, a cashier's check dated February 9 1971, in the amount of \$5,000, drawn on the National Newark & Rusex Bank, the funds for the purchase of said cashier's check having been stelen, converted and taken by fraud from Hotel Corp., as the defendant MILTON PARNESS then and there well knew.
- (k) During the month of December, 1971, as a further part of the above scheme to defraud, defendant MILTON PARNESS caused entries to be made in the beeks and records of Clympic, describing two checks drawn on Clympic's account at the National Newark & Mosex Bank in the amount of \$56,000 (dated Pebruary 4, 1971) and \$5,000 (dated Pebruary 9, 1971).

of \$3,000,000 for stock in an entity named Global Flectronics.

Inc. owned by the Development Co., Ltd., Nassau, Bahamas, which stock was in fact worthless.

activity, the defendant MIDION PARVEDS did directly and indirectly acquire and maintain a 90.5 percent equity interest in Hotel Corp. and \$3,000,000 face arount of Hotel Corp. notes in violation of Title 13, United States Code, Section 1962(b), which interests are subject to forfeiture, subject to the rights and claims of bona (ide subsequent investors, if any.

(Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1961, 1962(b), 1963 and 2.)

#### come who

- 1. Paragraphs 1, 2 and 3 of Count One of this indictment are reallesed as if set forth in full in this Count.
- 2. At all times relevant to this indictment
  Aliter Holdings, N.V. ("Aliter") was a corporation established
  pursuant to the laws of the Netherlands Antilles and constituted
  an "anterprise" as defined by Title 18. United States Code,
  Section 1961(4), which enterprise was engaged in. and the
  activities of which affected, interstate and foreign commerce.
- 3. From on or about December 1, 1970, up to and including the date of the filing of this indictment, in the Southern District of New York and elsewhere, defendant MILTON PARNESS directly and indirectly acquired and maintained an interest in and control of Aliter Shrough the pattern of racketsering activity described in Count One of this indictment.
- 4. The means by which defendant MILTON PARKESS committed the offense alleged in paragraph 3 of this Count were as follows:
- (a) In or about June, 1971, defendant MILTON PARKERS obtained all the stock of Aliter, in the name of his neminee Edward Levrey, from two atterneys in St. Maarten,

Metherlands Antilles. From May, 1971 through December, 1971, defendant MILTON PARKESS exercised complete control over Aliter. although Edward Lewrey was held out as being the nominal owner of 50 percent of Aliter's stock.

- (b) Between Describer 1, 1970 and April 5, 1971, defendant MILTON PARNESS, acting through his nominees (defendant BARBARA FARNESS and Stanley Amsterdam) obtained beneficial ownership of 226,250 shares (90.5 percent) of the stock of Notel Corp. in the manner and by the means set forth in paragraph 3 of Count One of this indictment, which is incorporated herein by reference as if fully set forth.
  - (a) During June, 1971, defendant MILTON PARNESS caused defendant BARBARA PARNESS and Stanley Amsterdam to acknowledge in writing that they were nominees for Allter and to substitute Aliter for themselves as the beneficial owner of said 226,250 shares of Hotel Corp. stock.
  - (d) On or about July 2, 1971, Aliter became record owner of \$26,250 shares (90.5 percent) of the stock of Hotel Corp.
  - 5. Through the pattern of racketeering activity described in this Count, defendant MILTON PARNESS acquired a 100 percent stock interest in Aliter, which interest is subject to forfeiture, subject to the rights and claims of bona fide subsequent investors, if any.

(Title 18, United States Gode, Sections 1961, 1962(b), 1963 and 2.)

#### COUNT THREE

The Grand Jury further charges:

- 1. Paragraphs 1, 2 and 3 of Count One of this indictment are realleged as if set forth in full in this Count.
- 2. At all times relevant to this indictment
  Terrasol Heldings, N.V. ("Terrasol") was a corporation established
  pursuant to the laws of the Netherlands Antilles and constituted
  an "enterpriso" as defined by Title 18, United States Code, Rection 1961(%), which enterprise was engaged in, and the activities
  of which affected, interstate and foreign commerce.

- 3. From on or about December 1, 1970, un to and including the date of filing of this indistment, in the Southern District of New York and elsewhere, defendant MILTON PARMESS directly and indirectly acquired an maintained an interest in and control of Terrasol through the pattern of racketeering activity described in Count One of this indictment.
- . A. The means by which defendant MILTOU PARNESS committed the offense alleged in paragraph 3 of this Count were as follows:
- (a) In or about May, 1971, defendant MILTON
  PARNESS obtained all the stock of Terrasol, in the name of his
  neminee Edward Levrey, from two attorneys in St. Maarten,
  Netherlands Antilles. From May, 1971 through the date of this
  indistment defendant MILTON PARNESS exercised complete control
  over Terrasol, although Edward Levrey and others were held out
  from time to time as being the nominal owners of Terrasol's
  stock.
- (b) On or about August 20, 1971, defendant MILTON PARNESS caused Terrasol to acquire, in return for the issuance of its own stock to his nominees, 226,500 shares (90.5 percent) of the stock of Notel Corp. from Aliter and \$2,500.00 face value of Hotel Corp. notes from the Development Co., Ltd., which shares of stock and notes had been obtained by fraud and extortion from Allan Goberman as set forth in Paragraph 3 of Count One of this indictment.
- 5. Through the pattern of racketeering activity described in this Count, defendant MILTON PARHESS acquired a 100 percent stock interest in Terrasol, which interest is subject to ferfeiture, subject to the rights and claims of bona fide subsequent investors, if any.

(Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1961, 1962(b), 1963 and 2.)

#### COUNTS POUR THROUGH SEVEN

The Grand Jury further danger:

In each of Counts Pour through Seven set forth believ, paragraph 1 of Count One of this indictment is realloged as if set forth fully in each such Count.

## Indictment

The Grand Jury further charges:

On or about Pebruary 4, 1971, in the Southern District of New York, MILTON PARNESS and BARBARA PARLESS, the defendants, unlawfully, wilfully and knowinply transported and caused to be transported in interstate commerce from Hest Orange, New Jersey to New York, New York, money and securities of a value of more than \$5,000, to wit, two cashier's checks dated February 4, 1971 in the arounts of \$150,000 and \$5,000 respectively, drawn on the National Newark & Essex Bank, the funds for the purchase of which included at least \$56,000 which had been stolen, converted and taken by fraud as the defendants MILTON PARNESS and BAREARA PARNESS then and there well knew.

(Title 18, United States Code, Sections 2314 and 2.)

COURT PIVE

The Grand Jury further charges:

On or about February 4. 1971, in the Southern District of New York, MILITON PAPPERS and BARRAA PARNITAL, the defendants, having devised a scheme to defraud and for obtaining money and property by means of false pretenses, representations and promises, unlawfully, wilfully and knowingly caused and induced Allan Gobernan to travel in interstate commerce from New York. New York to West Grange, New Yersey and back in execution of a scheme to defraud said Allan Gobernan of money and property having a value of \$5,000 or more, to wit, his 90.5 percent stock interest in Hotel Corp.

(Title 19, United States Code, Sections 2314 and 2.)

GOUNT SIX

The Grand Jury further charges:

On er about February 9, 1971, in the Southern District of New York, MILTON PARNESS and BARBARA PARTESS, the defendants, unlawfully, wilfully and knowingly caused to be transported in interstate commerce from West Grange,

New Jersey to New York, New York, money and securities of a value of \$5,000 or more, to wit, a eachier's check dated February 9. 1971, in the amount of \$5,000 drawn on the National Newark & Essex Bank, the funds for the purchase of said cashier's check having been stolen, converted and taken by fraud as the defendants MILTON PARNESS and BARBANA PARNESS then and there well knew.

(Title 18, United States Code, Sections 2314 and 2.)

COUNT SEVER

The Grand Jury further charges:

On or about March 30, 1971, in the Southern
District of New York, MILTON PARNESS and BARBARA PARNESS,
the defendants, having devised a scheme to defraud and for
obtaining money and property by means of false pretenses,
representations and premises, unlawfully, wilfully and
knowingly caused and induced Allan Geberman to travel in
interstate and foreign commerce from Philadelphia, Pennsylvannia
to St. Maarten, Netherlands Antilles, in execution of a
scheme to defraud said Allan Goberman of property having
a value of \$5,000 or more, to wit, his 90.5 percent stock
interest in Notel Corp.

(Title 18, United States Code, Sections 2314 and 2.)

Poremen

PAUL J. CURRAN United States Attorney

18a

NOTICE OF MOTION (Filed March 19, 1973)

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

:

73 Cr. 157

MILTON PARNESS and BARBARA PARNESS,

-against-

NOTICE OF MOTION

Defendants.

.. .. .. .. .. ...

#### SIR:

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that upon the accompanying affidavit of ROY M. COHN, ESQ., sworn to the / finday of March, 1973, the indictment, and all proceedings heretofore had herein, the undersigned attorney for the defendant will move this Court, at such time and place as the Court shall direct, for the following orders, as hereinafter more particularly described, and for such other and further relief as to the Court may seem just and proper:

- I. Pursuant to Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, for an order dismissing the indictment on the ground that Title 18 U.S.C. §§ 1961, et seq., are unconstitutional.
- II. Pursuant to Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, for an order dismissing the indictment on the ground that the statute is confiscatory in nature and deprives defendant of property without due process of law.
- III. Pursuant to Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, for an order dismissing Count One of the indictment on the ground that it fails to state a crime against defendant Milton Parness.

- IV. Pursuant to Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, for an order dismissing Counts Two and Four of the indictment on the ground that they fail to state a crime against the defendants.
- V. Pursuant to Rule 7(d) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, for an order striking from the indictment, as surplusage, all allegations in the indictment other than the alleged specific acts of racketeering activity.
- VI. For an order directing the United States Attorney to turn over to the defendants all exculratory matter, pursuant to Brady v. Maryland.

Dated: New York, New York March 19, 1973

"ours, etc.,

ROY M. COHN
Attorney for Defendants
Office and P. O. Address
39 East 68th Street
New York, New York 10021
(212) 472-1400

TO:

HON. WHITNEY NORTH SEYMOUR, JR. United States Attorney Southern District of New York United States Courthouse Foley Square New York, New York

20a

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

\_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ X

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

-against- : 73 Cr. 157

MILTON PARNESS and : AFFIDAVIT

BARBARA PARNESS,

Defendants.

STATE OF NEW YORK )
) ss.:
COUNTY OF NEW YORK)

ROY M. COHN, being duly sworn, deposes and says:

That I am a partner in the firm of SAXE, BACON,
BOLAN & MANLEY and submit this affidavit in support of various
preliminary pretrial motions made on behalf of said defendants.

I.

MOTION FOR AN ORDER DISMISSING THE INDICTMENT ON THE GROUND THAT TITLE 18 U.S.C. §§ 1961, ET SEQ., ARE UNCONSTITUTIONAL

This is not the usual or <u>pro</u> <u>forma</u> pretrial motion to dismiss. I believe, and apparently the United States Attorney agrees, that this is the first prosecution in this country of defendants under Section 1961, <u>et seg.</u>, of Title 18 U.S.C. Chapter 96 (which encompasses §§ 1961-1968, inclusive) is entitled "Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations." Section 1961 defines, among other things, "racketeering activity," "enterprise" and "pattern of racketeering activity."

The statutory dichotomy creates "racketeering activity" out of "any act which is indictable under . . . Sections

2314 ... "The statute then brands as "pattern of racketeering activity" at least "two <u>acts</u> of racketeering activity" occurring within 10 years of each other (Emphasis supplied). Section 1962(b) then declares it unlawful "for any person, through a pattern of racketeering activity," to acquire or maintain an interest in an "enterprise" which is engaged in interstate or foreign commerce. Thus, the statute improperly permits an indictment for anyone engaging in a <u>series of acts</u> which are criminal without providing that it was judicially determined that the defendant had in fact committed these acts.

The statute fails the due process of law test by authorizing an indictment of a person for engaging in two or more acts (i.e., the "pattern") which are "indictable," but for which that person may never nor could never be indicted or convicted. We submit, initially, that the term "indictable" is so broad and vague as to render the chapter unintelligible. It simply makes no sense. I shudder to think of how a lay jury will be able to decipher it.

To begin with, was Congress speaking of an "indictable" act from a factual and/orlegal standpoint? In other words, if today John Doe commits a Section 1961(b) "act," but was never indicted -- either because John was never caught or, if he was, the grand jury was not impressed with the prosecutor's presentation before it -- and seven years from today John commits an identical act, do we have a "pattern of racketeering activity"? Assuming the normal five-year statute of limitations, is the first of the two acts "indictable"? Actually, it might be so considered, but legally it could not be. The standard of what is "indictable" is so vague as to destroy the fabric and efficacy of the statute.

We respectfully submit that this statute (which has been on the books since October 1970 and never been used) can

Affidavit of Roy M. Cohn Annexed to Foregoing Notice of Motion

replace the Section 371 conspiracy dragnet as the new "darling of the prosecutor's nursery." This is obviously not the time to present the facts of this case; suffice it to say that we feel the charges are outrageously unfounded. Yet, the overbroad scope of Section 1961 can encompass almost every criminal act in our statute books. Standing alone, this aspect violates due process.

For example, in Florida it is criminal to bet on horseraces off track. Paul Doe, a resident of neighboring Georgia, on January 1 and January 2, 1973, drives to Florida and on each day places a \$10 bet on a horserace with a local bookmaker. He wins both days and earns \$600, with which he purchases a frankfurter vending cart which he stocks with frankfurters made in New York. Paul has technically violated the Travel Act (Title 18 U.S.C. § 1952). Under the wording of Section 1961 it would appear that Paul could be charged with (1) two acts of racketeering, (2) engaging in a pattern of racketeering activity and (3) through a pattern of racketeering activity, acquiring an interest in an enterprise engaged in interstate commerce. Not only does Paul face a 20-year prison term and a \$25,000 fine, but he faces forfeiture to the United States of his hot dog stand.

Is this what our Congress intended? Similarly, in the instant case, assuming arguendo, that each fact alleged in Count One is true, does the alleged misconduct fall within the scope and purpose of the statute? Is this the evil Congress sought to proscribe? Respectfully, we submit that the answers are "No." There is no mention or hint of "Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations: in this indictment. At best, this is

Affidavit of Roy M. Cohn Annexed to Foregoing Notice 23a of Motion
a civil action, perhaps for damages or rescission. The acts set forth in the indictment clearly do not fall within the conduct that Congress was concerned with when it passed Section 1961, et seq.

X

II.

MOTION FOR AN ORDER DISMISSING THE INDICTMENT ON THE GROUND THAT THE STATUTE IS CONFISCATORY AND DEPRIVES A DEFENDANT OF PROPERTY WITHOUT DUE PROCESS OF LAW.

Section 1963, entitled "Criminal Penalties," provides that, in addition to a maximum 20-year term of imprisonment and \$25,000 fine, whoever violates Section 1962 shall forfeit to the United States "any interest he has acquired or maintained in violation of Section 1962" and "any interest in ... any enterprise which he has established, operated, controlled or conducted ... in violation of 1962." In other words, in this case, assuming that the defendants now own the facilities in the Netherlands Antilles, those facilities would be subject to forfeiture upon conviction. In this regard alone the statute is unconstitutional.

It can readily be envisioned where, notwithstanding even a valid convictionunder 1962 for engaging in a pttern of racketeering activities, that a defendant could successfully defend a civil action brought by the person allegedly defrauded, i.e., Allan Goherman in this case, if, for example, Coberman were to institute an action for rescission of the transaction. Rescission in any court in this country is an equitable remedy and as such the plaintiff must come in with "clean hands." A defendant would have every equitable defense available to defeat the action. If the plaintiff failed to overcome the defenses, the court of equity would leave parties where it found them, thus defeating any claim

for rescission. The United States cannot be in any better or cleaner shoes than Goberman in this case, since it is specifically charged in the indictment that Parness obtained the St. Maartin Isle Hotel Corporation by fraudulent means from Goberman. Certainly, in any civil suit brought by Goberman against Milton Parness the latter would have an opportunity to assert any legal or equitable defenses he had against Goberman. Yet, Section 1964(d) provides that a final judgment in favor of the Government in a criminal case estops the defendant from denying the essential allegations of the criminal offense in any subsequent civil proceeding brought by the United States -- in this case, without permitting Milton Parness to interpose the same defenses he would be entitled to if Goberman brought the civil action. We submit that there can be no doubt that the statute raises serious questions of confiscation without due process of law and, as such -standing alone -- cannot survive the constitutional mandate.

III.

MOTION TO DISMISS COUNT ONE ON THE GROUND THAT IT FAILS TO STATE A CRIME AGAINST DEFENDANT MILTON PARNESS.

Assuming arguendo the truth and accuracy of every fact alleged in Count One, it does not charge a crime against Milton Parness.\* In short, the indictment traces the pledge of Goberman's stock in Hotel Corp. (1) from Goberman through the "creditor" who foreclosed the \$150,000 pledge thereon, (2) through Barbara Parness and Stanley Amsterdam, and (3) finally, into Aliter. The indictment then alleges that Edward Levery is the

<sup>\*</sup>The Government has acknowledged that Barbara Parness is not charged in Count One.

## Affidavit of Roy M. Cohn Annexed to Foregoing Notice of Motion

100% stockholder of Aliter. The indictment fails to allege that
Milton Parness had anything to do with Aliter or Levery. It is not
only imperative that the indictment contain such an allegation,
but it is logical as well that it must. If the pledge winds up
in Aliter, why is Milton Parness a defendant in this case? The
indictment does not allege that Milton Parness was in truth and
in fact the real owner of Aliter -- it says nothing about Milton
Parness and Aliter. As such, we submit the indictment is fatally
and irrevocably defective and Count One must be dismissed.

IV.

MOTION FOR ORDER DISMISSING COUNTS TWO AND FOUR ON THE GROUND THAT THEY FAIL TO STATE A CRIME AGAINST THE DEFENDANTS.

Counts Two and Four charge that on February 4, 1971, and February 9, 1971, respectively, the defendants unlawfully transported cashiers' checks from New Jersey to New York, the funds for the purchase of said checks having been stolen. It is respectfully submitted that the first paragraph of Title 18 U.S.C. § 2314, to which Counts Two and Four relate, does not make criminal the transportation in interstate commerce of the proceeds of a theft. The section prohibits the transportation of money which has been stolen, but not the transportation of what that money could buy, i.e., a fur coat, a television set or a bank check.

It is respectfully submitted that Counts Two and Four do not state a crime against the defendants and, as such, must be dismissed.

## Affidavit of Roy M. Cohn Annexed to Foregoing Notice of Motion

## MOTION FOR AN ORDER STRIKING SURPLUSAGE IN THE INDICTMENT.

Count One charges a violation of Section 1961.

As discussed previously, such section, containing certain definitions of racketeering activities, encompasses all of the charges against which the defendant Milton Parness must defend. Count One goes much further than setting forth the allegations of racketeering activity. It contains an historical exposition of the development of the St. Maarten Isle gambling casino and the defendant's connection therewith as a gambling junket organizer. The references therein to gambling, although not alleged to be a criminal activity, could be prejudicial when heard by a trial jury. Such references are surplusage and should be deleted. However, if the prosecution will concede that the language in the indictment referring to gambling does not charge nor imply anything illegal, defendant has no objection to leaving mention thereof in the indictment.

VI.

#### BRADY MATERIAL

Throughout the course of the grand jury's investigation which resulted in this indictment, your deponent, with another member of my law firm, as counsel for the defendants, turned over a substantial amount of documentation to the prosecutor. In addition, defendant Barbara Parness and her associates in her travel agency business testified before the grand jury and produced various documents as well. Under Brady v. Maryland, defendants are entitled to any and all exculpatory material in

#### Affidavit of Roy M. Cohn Annexed to Foregoing Notice of Motion

the possession of the Government. While we have no doubt that the Government will voluntarily furnish us with such material, we make this request therefor as a matter of record.

WHEREFORE, for the reasons stated above, it is respectfully requested that the defendants' motions be granted, in all respects.

Roy M.

Sworn to before me this

day of March, 1973.

MICHAEL ROSEN
NOTARY PUBLIC, State of New York
No. 41-3:240703
Qualitud in Queens County
Commission Expires March 30, 1973

MEMORANDUM DECISION (Filed May 17, 1973)

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

-v

MILTON PARNESS and BARBARA PARNESS,

Defendants.

WHITNEY NORTH SEYMOUR, JR.,
United States Attorney for the
Southern District of New York
Attorney for the United States of America
HAROLD F. McGUIRE, JR.,
Assistant United States Attorney
ROBERT J. CAMPBELL,
JOHN DOWD,
Special Assistant United States
Attorneys
Of Counsel

ROY M. COHN Attorney for Defendants MICHAEL ROSEN, Of Counsel

BONSAL, D. J.

A 5-count indictment filed on February 13, 1973 charges defendant Milton Parness, in Count One, with acquiring an interest in an enterprise in interstate or

#### Memorandum Decision

foreign commerce through a pattern of racketeering activity (defined in 18 U.S.C. § 1961(1) and § 1961(5)) in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1962(b), the indictment further charges the defendants, Milton Parness and Barbara Parness, in Counts Two through Five, with transportation of money, securities, and a victim of fraud in interstate or foreign commerce in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 2314 and § 2.

Defendants pled not guilty to this indictment on February 20, 1973. On March 19, with leave of the Court, defendants filed the following motions:

- For an Order pursuant to Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure dismissing Count One of the indictment on the ground that 18 U.S.C. \$\$ 1051 et seq. are unconstitutional;
- II. For an Order pursuant to Rule 12 (F.R.Cr. P.) dismissing Count One of the indictment on the ground that 18 U.S.C. § 1963(a) is confiscatory in nature and deprives defendants of property without due process of law;

#### Memorandum Decision

- 111. For an Order pursuant to Rule 12 (F.R.Cr. P.) dismissing Count One of the indictment on the ground that it fails to state a crime against Milton Parness:
  - IV. For an Order pursuant to Rule 12 (F.R.Cr. P.) dismissing Counts Two and Four of the indictment on the ground that they fail to state a crime against the defendants;
  - V. For an Order pursuant to Rule 7(d) (F.R. Cr. P.) striking from the indictment all references therein to gambling;
    and
- VI. For an Order pursuant to <u>Brady v. Maryland</u>, 373 U.S. 83 (1963), directing the United States Attorney to turn over to defendants all exculpatory matter in the government's possession relevant to the case.

١.

Section 1962(b) of Title 18 provides:

It shall be unlawful for any person through a pattern of racketeering activity or through collection of an unlawful debt to acquire or maintain,

directly or indirectly, any interest in or control of any enterprise which is engaged in, or the activities of which affect, interstate or foreign commerce.

Section 1961(1) defines "racketeering activity" to include "any act which is indictable under ... sections 2314 and 2315 (relating to interstate transportation of stolen property)." Section 1961(1) provides:

"pattern of racketeering activity" requires at least two acts of racketeering activity, one of which occurred after the effective date of this chapter (October 15, 1970) and the last of which occurred within ten years (excluding any period of imprisonment) after the commission of a prior act of racketeering activity.

Defendant Milton Parness argues that by defining criminal acts in terms of acts that are merely "indictable," the statute unconstitutionally vague and over-broad and, if upheld, would deprive him of due process of law.

The applicable test of vagueness is whether the language of the statute conveys "sufficiently definite warning as to the prescribed conduct when measured by common understanding and practices." <u>United States</u> v. <u>Petrillo</u>, 332 U.S. 1, 8 (1947). A statute violates due

process if "men of common intelligence must necessarily guess at its meaning and differ as to its application." Connally v. General Construction Co., 269 U.S. 385, 391 (1926). See <u>United States</u> v. <u>Deutsch</u>, 451 F.2d 98 (2d Cir. 1971), <u>cert</u>. <u>denied</u>, 404 U.S. 1019 (1972).

In the present case, the indictment charges violations of both 18 U.S.C. \$ 1962(b) and 18 U.S.C. \$ 2314. In order to convict the defendant on Count One, the government will have to prove beyond a reasonable doubt all the material elements of two or more acts which are themselves violations of 18 U.S.C. \$ 2314. The clear intent of section 1962 was to make criminal the acquisition of a business enterprise by means of a series of criminal acts. Thus, by referring to section 2314 to define those criminal acts, section 1962 does not, of itself, make the criminal law more ambiguous or vaque. there is no dispute that 18 U.S.C. \$ 2314 provides a sufficiently ascertainable standard of guilt. As construed herein, 18 U.S.C. \$ 1962(b) is not unconstitutional for vagueness. See United States v. Irwin, 354 F.2d 192, 195 (2d Cir. 1965), cert. denled, 383 U.S. 957 (1966).

Since, as stated above, the government must prove beyond a reasonable doubt the elements of two or more crimes in violation of section 2314 before the defendant Milton Parness can be convicted on Count One, section 1962(a) is also not overbroad in its present application, and does not prohibit constitutionally protected conduct. See <u>Zwickler v. Keota</u>, 389 U.S. 241, 249-50 (1967) and cases cited therein.

Accordingly, defendant's motion for an Order dismissing Count One of the Indictment on the ground that 18 U.S.C. § § 1961 et seq. are unconstitutional is denied.

11.

Section 1963(a) provides:

Whoever violates any provision of section 1962 of this chapter shall be fined not more than \$25,000 or imprisoned not more than twenty years, or both, and shall forfeit to the United States (1) any interest he has acquired or maintained in violation of section 1962, and (2) any interest in, security of, claim against, or property or contractual right of any kind affording a source of influence over, any enterprise which he has established, operated, controlled, conducted, or participated in the conduct of, in violation of section 1962.

Defendants argue that this section is unconstitutional in that it would permit a confiscatory "taking" of property without the due process of law guaranteed by the Fifth Amendment to the United States Constitution. Defendants cite as authority a 1790 Act of Congress prohibiting convictions or judgments from working "corruption of blood or any forfeiture of estate." 18 U.S.C. § 3563.

This statute, however, is inapplicable since Congress has specifically provided in 18 U.S.C. § 1963(a) for forfeiture of the interest acquired or maintained illegally. Moreover, in other contexts, the forfeiture of the fruits of illegal activity has been upheld. See, e.g., United States v. One Ford Coach, 307 U.S. 210 (1939); United States v. Ryan, 284 U.S. 167 (1931); United States v. \$1,963 in United States Money, 270 F. Supp. 396 (E.D. Tenn. 1967). Moreover, forfeiture can occur only in the event that Milton Parness is convicted under Count One. In the meantime, as a defendant in a criminal case, he will be accorded due process.

Accordingly, defendants' motion for an Order dismissing the indictment on the ground that 18 U.S.C.

§ 1963(a) is confiscatory is denied.

III.

The indictment alleges in Count One that Milton Parness organized gambling "junkets" to a resort gambling casino in the Netherlands Antilles, which casino was owned and operated by the St. Maarten Isle Hotel Corporation, N.V. ("Hotel Corp."). The indictment further alleges that Aliter Holdings, N.V. ("Aliter") acquired a 90.5% interest in Hotel Corp. from Allan Goberman, and that defendant Milton Parness acquired and maintained interests in and control of both Hotel Corp. and Aliter through a pattern of racketeering activity as defined in 18 U.S.C. \$\$ 1961 et seq.

Defendant Milton Parness argues that Count One is defective in that it does not sufficiently trace the transfer of the 90.5% interest in Hotel Corp. from Goberman to Parness, and thus that Count One fails to state a crime as to him.

This court finds that Count One is sufficient to apprise the defendant of what he must be prepared to meet at trial. <u>United States</u> v. <u>Bonanno</u>, 177 F.Supp.

106, 113-14 (S.D.N.Y. 1959), rev'd on other grounds sub nom. United States v. Bufalino, 285 F.2d 408 (2d Cir. 1950). See United States v. Silverman, 430 F.2d 106 (2d Cir. 1970), cert. denied, 402 U.S. 953 (1971); United States v. Zolli, 51 F.R.D. 522 (S.D.N.Y. 1970), and cases cited therein. The government, of course, will be required to show at trial how the alleged transfer was accomplished in proving the elements of the crime charged in Count One.

Accordingly, defendant Milton Parness' motion to dismiss Count One of the indictment is denied.

11.

Counts Two and Four name both Milton Parness and Barbara Parness as defendants and allege that in violation of 18 U.S.C. \$ 2314 they caused to be transported in interstate commerce two cashier's checks dated February 4, 1971 in the amounts of \$150,000 and \$5,000; and a cashier's check dated February 9, 1971 in the amount of \$5,000, in violation of 18 U.S.C. \$ 2314.

Defendants argue that the interstate transportation of the proceeds of a theft or articles purchased with

stolen money is not covered by 18 U.S.C. \$ 2314.

In United States v. Bottone, 365 F.2d 389 (2d Cir). cert. denied, 385 U.S. 974 (1966), the Court of Appeals faced a similar question in a prosecution under 18 U.S.C. \$ 2314. There, defendants stole cultures of microorganisms and documents that outlined manufacturing procedures. They made copies of the documents, transporting the copies in interstate and foreign commerce, but returning the originals to the owner's files. In affirming the convictions, Judge Friendly wrote: "[W]hen the physical form of the stolen goods is secondary in every respect to the matter recorded in them, the transformation of the information in the stolen papers into a tangible object never possessed by the original owner should be deemed immaterial." 365 F.2d at 393-94. In the present case it is likewise immaterial that the money allegedly stolen was transported in Interstate commerce in the form of cashier's checks.

Accordingly, defendants motion to dismiss Counts

Two and Four is denied.

٧. :

Defendant Milton Parness moves to strike as surplusage all references to gambling in the indictment.

Defendant, however, states in his moving papers that "if the prosecution will concede that the language in the indictment referring to gambling does not charge nor imply anything illegal, defendant has no objection to leaving mention thereof in the indictment." Since the Court will instruct the jury at the appropriate time with respect to the allegations of the indictment, the matter of references to gambling can be taken up at that time. Accordingly, defendant's motion is denied.

VI.

The government has conceded, as it must, that it will comply with the requirements of <u>Brady v. Maryland</u>, 378 U.S. 83 (1963). Accordingly, defendants' motion to direct the government to produce exculpatory material in its possession is granted.

It is so ordered.

Dated: New York, N. Y. May 17, 1973.

DUDLEY B. BONSAL U.S.D.J.

BILL OF PARTICULARS DOCKET NO. 73 CR. 157
UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT (Filed May 8, 1973)
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

- v - :

BILL OF PARTICULARS

MILTON PARNESS and BARBARA PARNESS.

73 Cr. 157 (DBB)

Defendants.

;

SIRS:

For its Bill of Particulars, the United States of America states as follows (paragraph numbers are keyed to the stipulation filed Mach 26, 1973 and "so ordered" by the Court):

- 1. Barbara Parness is not charged as a defendant in Count One.
- 2. Hotel Corp. owned and operated the casino; the hotel/casino complex constitutes a single "enterprise".
- 3. Immediately prior to the transfer of Allan N. Goberman's stock to Barbara Landew and Stanley Amsterdam, Goberman and attorney Louis Hoffman (as trustee for International Mercantile Establishment) were record owners of 90.5% and 9.5%, respectively, of the outstanding stock of Hetel Corp.
- 4. The Government will not daim that Aliter had any business other than as a holding company.
- 5. Frank Ferrara was in "overall charge of the operations" of the casino from approximately January to

40a Bill of Particulars approximately the beginning of September 1970, at which time Milton Parness took over this function from Ferrara.

- The following individuals assisted Milton Parness in acquiring Hotel Corp. stock and notes, and contributing the stock to Aliter:
  - Barbara Landew, now Barbara Parness a)
  - b) Edward Levrey
  - c) Stanley Amsterdam
  - d) Larry Faigin
  - e) Barnard Klavir
  - f) William Hamilton
- 7(a) through (d). The Government does not know and will not attempt to prove the total number or dollar amount of markers collected or caused to be collected by Parness, or the dates of collection and remittances, or the names or the addresses of more than a small percentage of the gamblers involved.
- The identity of the "various other junket organizers" known to the Government are:
  - a) Robert Baskind
    - William Landsman
  - c) Edward Feldman
  - d) Jerome Kurtz
  - e) Dave Brill

**b**)

- (2) Murray Goodman
- g) Frances Fromer
- h) Aaron Gerb
- 1) Herb Gottlieb
- Jerry Hade

- k) Sam Katz
- 1) William Lusthaus
- m) Dorie Marcus
- n) Carlo Mastrototaro
- **a**) Sam Norber
- p) bruce Nurook
- g) John Orlick
- r) Frank Scibelli
- 8) Ted Simonelli
- t) Mike White

## Bill of Particulars

- 9. Marker collections deposited to Olympic's bank account at the West Orange branch of the National Newark and Essex Bank aggregated \$820,676.38 for the year 1971.
- 10. Paragraph 3(c) of Count One of the Indictment makes no allegation that Goberman's pledge was actually forclosed on. However, by January 25, 1971, Goberman's debt was overdue and his pledge was subject to foreclosure by Leonard Holzer.
- 11. On or about October 6, 1970 Allan Goberman borrowed \$150,000 from Leonard Holzer.
- 12. None of the alleged false representations referred to in paragraph 3(c) of Count One was made in writing.
- 13. The representations were false in that, at the time they were made, Milton Parness had in fact collected and caused the collection of hundreds of thousands of dollars from junketeers on markers due and owing to Hotel Corp.
- believe, contrary to the fact, that he had been unable to effect sufficient marker collections so that Hotel Corp. had the cash to repay Leonard Holzer's loan; in fact, at that time at least \$56,000 of Hotel Corp.'s funds were on deposit in Olympic's bank account at the West Orange branch of the National Newark and Essex Bank.
- 14(b) through 14(e). Sometime in the morning of February 4, 1971, Allan Goberman and William Hamilton went to the offices of Willkie Farr and Gallagher, 1 Chase

Bill of Particulars

Manhattan Plaza, New York, N.Y., where they met Larry Faigin. In the afternoon of the same day these three men traveled by automobile to West Orange, New Jersey, where Faigin and/or Hamilton obtained cashier's checks for \$150,000 and \$5,000 at the National Newark & Essex Bank. They returned to New York. Hamilton was left off at his hotel. It is not known what Goberman and Faigin did after Hamilton left them or where they went. The indictment erroneously identifies the city to which Goberman traveled as Newark; in fact, the travel was to West Orange, New Jersey as aforesaid.

- 15. On February 4, 1971, Milton Parness

  (through his nominees, Barbara Landew and Stanley

  Amsterdam) replaced Laonard Holzer as Goberman's

  creditor. By this time, Goberman's obligation,

  originally \$150,000, had been increased to approximately

  \$160,000 because of interest charges and legal fees.
- with Barbara Landew and Stanley Amsterdam dated
  February 3, 1971 in New York, N.Y. under the terms
  of which Barbara Landew and Stanley Amsterdam would
  become registered security holders of Gobernan's
  stock in Hotel Corp. in the event Geberman did not
  repay certain moneys to them by March 15, 1971. He
  did not repay the moneys.
  - 17. See paragraphs 14(a) through 14(e).
- 18-19. On February 4, 1971, in West Orange, New Jersey, Barbara Landew, at the direction of Milton

Parness, negotiated a chack for \$56,000 drawn on Olympic's account at the National Newsrk & Essem Bank. This action constituted a conversion and theft of \$56,000 from Hotel Corp. and its stockholders by Barbara Landew and Milton Parness.

- 20. The Government does not know how the cashier's check for \$5,000 was transported from New Jersey to New York.
- 21-22. On February 9, 1971, in West Oxenge,
  New Jersey, Berbers Landow, at the direction of Milton
  Parness, negotiated a check for \$5,000 drawn on Olympic's
  account at the National Newark & Essex Besk. This
  action constituted a conversion and theft of \$5,000
  from Hotel Corp. and its stockholders by Barbers
  Landow and Milton Parness.
- 23. The false entries on Olympic's books were made by Ida Cohen.
- 24(a) through (c) The government does not know and will not attempt to prove the total amount of money diverted, or the proportion of that total represented by markers and "other moneys."
- 24(d) The government does not know all those who paid moneys, but furnishes the following information for the period February 4 through April 4, 1971:

Source	Villian Landenson	r Robert Meshand
Marker collections	33,326	7,000
Front money, air fares	25.532	Alternative descriptions activates
TOTAL.	58.858	7.000

- 25. No one accompanied Allen Gobernan on his travel to St. Maarten. However, Geberman's wife and his attorney Howard Rubin traveled to St. Maarten on March 31, 1971.
- 26. Between on or about April 1 and April 4,
  1971, attorney Larry Faigin drafted a series of letters
  which were signed by Got Banen, Barbara Landaw and Stanley
  Amsterdam.
- 27. The signatures of Barbara Landow, Stanley Amsterdam and Edward Levrey appear on these letters.
- 28. The Government will claim on trial that Edward Levrey was not the beneficial owner of Aliter.
- 29. On and after July 2, 1971, Geberman had no "creditor interest" in Notel Corp. except a \$3.5 million note, dated July 15, 1968, which was subject to \$3.0 million in bearer notes, dated as of November 15, 1970.
- 30. (a) On or about February 15, 1971, defendant Milton Parness contributed to Aliter the contractual right, obtained by fraud and nominally held by defendant Barbara Parness and Stanley Amsterdam, to collect \$160,000 from Allen Gobernam and, in the event said \$160,000 was not paid, to obtain a forfeiture of Gobernam's 90.5 percent stock interest in Hotel Corp.

  As a result of the contribution, defendant Milton Parness obtained and exercised complete control over Aliter.

HFM, Jr.:ko 73-0528

- (b) Between December 1, 1970 and April 5,
  1971, defendant Milton Parness, acting through his
  nominees (defendant Barbara Parness and Stanley Amsterdam)
  obtained beneficial ownership of 226,250 shares (90.5%
  percent) of stock in Hotel Corp. in the manner and by the
  means set forth in paragraph 3 of Count One of the
  indictment.
- (c) During June, 1971, defendant Milton

  Parness caused defendant Barbara Parness and Stanley

  Amsterdam to acknowledge in writing that they were

  nominees for Aliter and to substitute Aliter for themeselves as the beneficial owner of said 226,250 shares of Hotel Corp. stock.
- (d) On or about July 2, 1971, Alitar became record owner of 226,250 (90.5 percent) of the shares of Hotel Corp. stock.
- (e) Through investing income derived from a pattern of racketeering activity in the acquisition of Aliter, as described above, defendant Milton Parness acquired a 50 percent stock interest in Aliter.

Dated: New York, New York May 1973

WHITNEY NORTH SEYMOUR, Jr. United States Attorney

HAROLD F. McGUIRE, Jr.
Assistant United States Attorney

HFM, Jr.:ko 73-0528

To:

Roy M. Cohn, Esq. Attorney for Defendants 39 East 68th Street New York, N.Y. 10021 UNITED STATES DISTRECT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF HEW YORK (Dated September 5, 1973)

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

BILL OF PARTICULARS

MILTON PARMESS and

73 Cr. 750 (DBB)

BARBARA PARNESS.

Defendants.

SIRS:

For its Bill of Particulars, the United States of America states as follows (requests for particulars, which the government has consented to supply, are stated along with the particulars):

## Count One

# With respect to Paragraph 2:

1. Upon whom were the "fraud" and "extortion" perpatrated?

Allan Goberman.

# With respect to paragraph 3(9):

- 2. State whether the government will allege that the source of the \$160,000 was marker or IOUL collections? Yes.
- State whether there exists any writing referring to the \$160,000 lean transaction?

Bill of Particulars-Docket No. 73 CR. 750

47a-1

4. State whether the government will allege that

the entire \$160,000 was Hotel Corp. money?

Yes.

## With respect to paragraph 3(n):

- 5. Where were the threats made?
  St. Maarten, Netherlands, Antilles
- 6. Was anyone else present when the threats were

made?

Only PARNESS and GOBERMAN.

7. Describe the nature of the threats.

"You want to be found tomorrow? Sign it."

## Count Two

## With respect to paragraph 4(a):

- 8. Name the two attorneys
  - D. C. Butijn
  - J. G. M. Speetjens

## Count Three

# With respect to paragraph 4(a):

- 9. Name the two attorneys
  - D. C. Butijn
  - J. G. M. Speetjens

Dated: New York, New York September 5, 1973.

> PAUL J. CURRAN United States Actoriay for the Southern District of New York

Bw:

HABOLD F. MCGUIRE, Jr.

Assistant United States Attorney

It is a 2-1/2 room building that used to be my

What kind of place is that?

23

24

25

Q

A

office.

1	jqbr Goberman-direct 3
2	Q Do you own it?
3	A Yes, sir.
4	Q Will you tell the ladies and gentlemen of the jury
5	what your business career has been in summary, oh, since
6	the end of World War II?
7	A I became self-employed in 1936.
8	Q Let us not go back to the '30s. Since the end
9	of World War II will be good enough.
10	A What year, '45?
11	Q Yes, sir.
12	A At that time I was in the retail business and began
13	the construction business at the same time. I started
14	building homes in 1945.
15	Q Did you do that through your own company or
16	companies?
.17	A Yes, sir.
18	Q Was the business successful?
10	A I would say so, yes, sir.
20	Q How many homes do you estimate you built from the
21	period well, for the first 20 years.
22	A About 3,000 homes.
23	Q Did you oryour companies build other structures
24	as well?
25	A Yes, sir, at times for other people and other

1	jqbr	Goberman-direct 5
2	Q	'wat did you do primarily?
3	A	My first move was to visit the government of the
4	Netherlan	ds Antilles in Curacao to try to straighten out the
5		end of it and the financing of the proposed
6	building.	
7	Q	Did you become interested in completing the con-
8	struction	of this hotel?
9	A	Yes, sir.
10	Q	At the time in 1967 when you first became interested
11	in that w	as the hotel already partially completed?
12	A	Well, I would say that just a small portion, the
13	<b>fou</b> ndation	ns and some columns were or had been completed by
14	prior own	ers.
15	Q	Were you successful in your efforts to obtain
16	financing	from the Netherlands Antilles Government in
17	Curacao?	
18	A	Not at that time, sir, no, sir.
19		THE COURT: By the way, how old are you?
20		THE WITNESS: Sixty-five, sir.
21	•	THE COURT: All right.
22	Q	Did you later become successful in obtaining some
23	financing	for this hotel from the Netherlands Antilles
24	Government	-?
25	A	After the hotel was 70 per cent completed I did get

24

25

jqbr Goberman-direct 6
some help from the government of the Netherlands Antilles.

THE COURT: You said you went to Curacao?

THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.

THE COURT: What did you do after that, sir?

THE WITNESS: On the way back I stopped at St.

Maartens.

THE COURT: On the way back from Curacao you stopped at St. Maartens?

THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.

THE COURT: Talk loudly so these ladies and gentlemen can hear you.

I know if I ask a question you are apt to drop your voice and they cant' hear you. Keep your voice up.
You stopped at St. Maartens on the way back and this was in 1967?

THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.

THE COURT: What did you do in St. Maartens?

and the present construction of the building at that time in order to inform my architect the type of plans I would have to have and to decide how I was going to complete the building.

Q Was the building, such as it was, owned by a company in 1967?

a

1	jqbr Goberm <b>an-dire</b> ct 7
2	A No, sir, at that time it was owned or repossessed
3	by the government of the Netherlands Antilles who
4	originally had a mortgage against it which they gave to the
5	original builders who had gon into bankruptcy.
6	Q Did you at some later time acquire an interest in
7	company in the Netherlands Antilles?
8	A Yes, sir.
9	Q What was the name of it?
10	A Well, I formed a company called Goberman
11	Construction Company NV, NV is in the Antilles the same as
12	Inc. or Corp. as known in the United States.
13	THE COURT: It is a corporation?
14	THE WITNESS: Yes.
15	Q It is the same as having incorporated or corpor-
16	ation after the name?
17	A Yes, sir.
18	Q That is the Dutch way of doing it, is it?
19	A I beg your pardon?
20	Q Is that the Dutch way of doing it?
21	A That is the Antillian way of doing it, yes, sir.
22	Then, of course, I or we formed a hotel corporation
23	nown as St. Maarten Isle Hotel Corporation NV.
24	

25

SOUTHERN DISTRICT COURT REPORTERS, U.S. COURTHOUSE FOLEY SQUARE, NEW YORK, N.Y. CO 7-4580

THE COURT: Surely. Kindly read back the last

24

25

answer.

1	eo:mg 2	Goberman-direct	9
2		(Record read.)	
3	Q	What was done with all this money that you arr	angeđ
4	to borro	w, Mr. Goberman?	
5	A	It all eventually went into the cost of buildi	.ng
6	the hote	1. It was the only means of funds that I had	in
7	order to	complete the hotel at that time.	
8	Q	You spoke of Goberman Construction Company, N.	V.?
9	A	Yes, sir.	
10	Q	Was that the company that you used to act as p	rime
11	contract	or on the hotel?	
12	A	Yes, sir.	
13	Q	Did Goberman Construction Company have sub-	
14	contract	ors that it contracted work out to for various	
15	parts of	the hotel operation?	
16	A	Some, yes.	
17	Q	Did it also have employees and buy equipment a	ınd
18	rent oth	er equipment, purchase materials and the like?	
19	A	Yes, sir.	
20	Q	All of that went into building the hotel, did	14?
21	A	Yes, sir.	
22	Q	Did there come a time after the first two or t	:wo
23	and a ha	lf million dollars were put in that you were ab	)le
24	to obtain	n a mortgage loan from the Netherlands Antilles	i
25	Governme	nt?	

1	eo:mg 3	Goberman-direct	10
2	A	Yes, sir.	
3	Q	Was that loan made to the St. Maarten Isle Ho	otel
4	Corporat	ion?	
5	A	Yes, sir.	
6		THE COURT: I think it might be helpful on the	nat,
7	instead	of leading the witness, why don't you ask him	how
8	the loan	was arranged.	
9		I would like to hear what he has to say.	
10		MR. McGUIRE: Very well, your Honor.	
11	Q	Would you answer his Honor's question, Mr. Go	?namredc
12	A	What was that question?	
13	Q	How the loan was arranged to St. Maarten Isla	e
14	Corporat	ion.	
15	A	After writing several letters to the Prime M	inister
16	of the N	etherlands Antilles to prevail upon the gover	nment
17	of the N	etherlands Antilles to place a first mortgage	loan,
18	I finall	y made several trips to Curacao and met with	the
19	Prime Mi	nister and then met with the Minister of Fina	nce;
20	their as	sistants and committees and so forth, and aft	er
21	spending	about a week there I was able to get a commi	tment.
22		THE COURT: What was the amount?	
23		THE WITNESS: A million and a half dollars.	
24	Rather t	wo million, six hundred thousand Antilleam gu	ilders.
25		The mortgage was made out that way, sir.	

1	eo:mg 4 Goberman-direct
2	THE COURT: Yes, you said a million and a half
3	dollars.
4	THE WITNESS: Approximately a milloon and a half
5	dollars.
6	THE COURT: If we get into guilders, we will have
7	more troubles, I think.
8	About a million and a half. Thank you.
9	THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
10	Q Was any security put up for that loan?
11	A The first mortgage of the hotel.
12	Q When was the hotel building completed?
13	A I think the opening date was January 10, 1970,
14	completed essentially before then, 30 days before that,
15	I'd say the early part of 1970.
16	Q How big a place was it?
17	A It consisted of 150 rooms. It is rather hard to
18	describe because it had a large building attached to it
19	known as the public area. I'd say it was a large hotel.
20	Q 150 rooms for guests?
21	A Yes, sir. Basically 150 rooms.
22	Q Some space for various equipment and so forth, I
23	expect?
24	A Yes, sir.
25	Q Lobby areas and that sort of thing?

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20

21

22

23

24

25

1

eo:mg 5 Goberman-direct

A Yes, sir, that building encompassed about the same amount of square footage as the wing portion that had the 150 rooms.

- Q Was there also a casino, Mr. Goberman?
- A Yes, there was a gambling casino in the hotel.
- Q As to this gambling casino, was a license necessarfrom the Netherlands Antilles Government to operate a
  gambling casino on that location?
  - A Yes, sir.
  - Q Who had the license?
  - A The license was in my name.
  - Q Personally?
- A Yes, sir, because the law will not allow it to be put into a corporate name. It can only be put in an individual's name.
- Q When did you obtain the license from the Dutch
  Antilles Government to operate a gambling casino, as best
  you can remember?
- A Actually, the act wasn't quite as simple as that.

  They don't give you a license in writing until after quite
  a bit of investigation of your background, but as the owner
  of the corporation, they verbally tell you that you may
  operate the casino, you have a verbal license, so open your
  hotel and operate the casino.

1	eo:mg 6	Goberman-direct 13
2	Q	When did you get a formal written license?
3	A	I don't remember the exact date, sir.
4	Ω	Was it before or after the hotel opened?
5	A	It had to be much after the hotel was opened.
6	Q	You did obtain one?
7	A	I believe there was a license obtained, yes, sir.
8	Q	Would that be some time during 1970?
9	A	I think so, yes, sir.
10	Q	Mr. Goberman, had you had any prior experience
11	with a g	ambling business when you went into this gambling
12	casino o	peration?
13	A	No, sir.
14	Q	Had you ever been a gambler yourself?
15	A	You mean casino gambling?
16	Q	Yes.
17	A	No, sir.
18	Q	I don't mean a friendly poker game.
19	A	No, sir, no casino gambling.
20	Q	Did you know anybody who had ever been in the
21	gambling	business?
22	A	No, sir.
23	Q	Did somebody come to you who had been in the
24	gambling	business?
25	A	Yes, sir.

1			
	ep:mg 7	Goberman-direct	14
2	Q	Who was that?	
3	A	A chap by the name of Ferrara or Ferrari.	,
4	Q	Frank Ferrara?	
5	A	Frankie Ferrara, yes, sir.	
6	Q	What was his background?	
7	A	His background, as he gave it to me, was tha	t he
8	11	years of experience in setting up casinos, t	
9		g of the equipment, operating casinos and op-	
10		kets, gambling junkets.	
11		THE COURT: When did he come to see you, sir?	
12		THE WITNESS: I met him, I believe, in New Yo	
13		d a phone call from him asking for an appoint	
14		s sent to me by the, so he claimed, by the sen	
15		land of St. Maarten, who recommended Mr. Fern	
16		hat I needed help in completing the building	
17			
18	1	he building that contained the casino and obt	
	ing the g	ambling equipment, which I knew nothing about	-
19	Q 1	Did he give you help in those respects?	
20	A ·	Yes. I would say he was very helpful. He had	į
21	the neces	sary knowledge and connections.	
22	Q I	Did there come a time when you met a man name	ad
23	Milton Par	rness?	
24	A Y	Yes, sir.	

Who introduced you?

25

Q

ł

1	eo:mg 8 Goberman-direct
2	A I beg your pardon?
3 *	Q Who introduced you?
4	A Mr. Ferrara.
5	Q Where did that take place and approximately when,
6	if you can remember?
7	A I don't remember the exact time because I was
8	very busy at that time traveling back and forth. I met
9	Mr. Parness for the first time in an airport where a junket
10	was being assembled.
11	Q Where a
12	A A junket, a gambling junket was being assembled.
13	THE COURT: I understood you to say that Mr.
14	Ferrara introduced you to Mr. Parness.
15	Was that at an airport?
16	THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
17	THE COURT: That was at an airport. All right.
18	A At which time a junket was being assembled to board
19	the chartered airplane to go to St. Maarten.
20	Q Who was assembling the junket?
21	A Mr. Parness.
22	Q Did you have a conversation with him at that time?
23	A Just a few words because he was very busy as-
24	sembling the junket.
25	Q Perhaps the ladies and gentlemen in the jury box

1 eo:mg 9

Goberman-direct

would like to know what a gambling junket is, Mr. Goberman.

Can you describe one and how it works?

A I will try. First of all, there are operators who gather a group of people together for the purpose of going to a hotel to gamble. They are called in the trade junketeers.

They send announcements to people whom they consider will be interested in gambling, advising them that they are a junketeer and that they are asking them to come along on a charter flight to a given hotel at which time they are supposed to gamble.

They are also allowed to bring their wives and/or friends along at the same time.

Now, when a person decides to join a group, a junket group, he is promised certain things by the junketeer.

Q This is the custom of the trade, if I can interrupt you, Mr. Goberman?

A Yes, sir. One is that there will be no charge for the flight.

Secondly, there will be no charge for the three or four days or nights that are spent in the hotel.

This is predicated on the assumption that that particular person is going to gamble and with the hope that he, of course, is going to lose his money. Some win and

25

0

What is that?

60	٠	ma	7	7
-0	•	11119	٠.	4

## Goberman-direct

A Well, I believe this is money that the customer has actually put up before he enters the casino to gamble. Let us assume it is \$500 or \$1,000 for which he is then given chips for that amount and with these chips he is supposed to gamble.

Q Now, when does a customer typically put up this front money, \$500 or \$1000, as you have described?

A I think most of it was put up with the junketeer in New York or Philadelphia, wherever the junket came from, and in some cases the customer would put the money up when he arrives at the hotel or casino.

O But in most cases front money was put up with the junketeer?

A If I remember correctly, yes, sir.

MR. McGUIRE: Thank you.

THE COURT: How does the junketeer know that the customer is sufficiently affluent to make it worthwhile to pay his air trip and his hotel expenses?

I imagine some of the ladies and gentlemen or myself being approached by a junketeer, we might not really be worth all that expense.

How do they select these customers, do you know?

THE WITNESS: That is a very good question, sir.

THE COURT: Do you know the answer?

eo:mg 12

Goberman-direct

THE WITNESS: From what I have seen, I might be

4 5

 able to answer it partially.

The junketeer should know whether the people

The junketeer should know whether the people gamble or not because he has had prior experience, that is his business.

THE COURT: The ladies and gentlemen and myself might really like to gamble very much, but we might not have the resources to justify everybody paying our expenses to St. Maarten and a free hotel room.

How do they decide that?

that a number of the people who were invited along are,

I think they term them as "stiffs" is the proper word, decide not to gamble, but to get a free vacation, the operators of the casino, the manager and assistant manager on the floor, he keeps track of everything that is going on and after the first night he well knows whether that person is gambling or not or whether they are just there for a free vacation and then if they don't gamble, then the operator of the casino will then go to the junketeer and say, "Now look here, we are not going to let this person have a free ride. You might as well make your mind up now unless he changes and begins to gamble the next night, we are going to charge him for the air fare and for the food and all the

eo:mg 13

Goberman-direct

liquor he is drinking and so forth and for his wife's accommodations."

THE COURT: That takes the fun out of it for us.
All right. Go ahead.

Mr. Goberman, were gambling junkets a substantial part of the operation of your St. Maarten Isle Hotel Corporation?

A It turned out that it was, although that was not the main reason why I built the hotel.

Q You had not planned it that way to begin with?

A No, sir. I planned to build the hotel and to lease the casino out to people who knew how to operate it because I certainly did not know how to operate a casino. As a matter of fact, I have only been in a casino once in my life and that was in 1958 when I was driving across country and I stopped in Las Vegas just to see what it was like and stayed there a few days.

That was my total experience with casinos.

Q Over the course of the first six months of 1970, let's say, if you can remember, how much of the business of your hotel resulted from gambling junkets?

A You mean profits? When you say business -- well, let me answer it this way --

Q Answer it the best way you can.

eo:mg 14

## Goberman-direct

3

1

2

3

e

7

\_

a

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

ĐÁ

25

A We opened the early part of January. Here was a new hotel in the Caribbean on a new island that has not been found yet, as they say, by the masses. There were a number of very nice write-ups, free write-ups, in the New York papers. Most of your trade comes from the New York and New Jersey Metropolitan area.

The first two months I was kept very busy working in the hotel, although I am not a hotel man, on regular customers. We did well the first two months.

The few junkets that I had or Frankie brought in at that time were really supplemental income. It was not the major income, but after the end of February when the tourist trade fell off, then I recognized that without continuous junkets and a continuation of a cash flow through the junkets that the hotel could not exist.

- Q You couldn't operate at all without the junkets?
- A You could not operate successfully because tourists, the average tourist would not come down after Easter, May, June, July, you might as well forget it for six or seven months. You might have 15 or 20 per cent occupancy because when the weather is nice in the states, people don't have to fly to the Caribbean for nice weather, we have it right here in the states.
  - Q How long after the hotel opened, Mr. Goberman, did

, 1	
1	eo:mg 15 Goberman-direct
2	you first meet the defendant Milton Parness?
3	A Once again
4	Q Am I correct in saying that it was after the hotel
5	opened?
6	A Yes. Yes, it was either late summer or early fall
7	the first year.
8	Q That was when you met him at the airport?
9	A Yes, sir.
10	Q Did you continue thereafter to have meetings with
11	Mr. Parness?
12	A I don't know what you mean by meetings, sir.
13	Ω Did you see him?
14	A Occasionally, yes, sir, because Mr. Ferrara was
15	still employed by me at that time.
16	Q Did there come a time when Mr. Parness essentially
17	replaced Mr. Ferrara and took over his functions?
18	A Yes, sir.
19	Q Tell us how that came about.
20	A Well, I received information from the Government
21	of the Netherlands Antilles -
22	MR. COHN: Your Honor
23	THE COURT: I don't think we want to get into
24	the information.
25	Q Does this information relate to Mr. Ferrara?

1	eo:mg 16	Goberman-direct
2	A	Yes, sir, the reason why I had to make a change.
3	Q	Not to Mr. Parness?
4	A	No, no.
5		THE COURT: Never mind, you received some infor-
6	mation.	
7		What did you do then?
8		THE WITNESS: The information was that
9		THE COURT: Let's forget the information.
10		What did you do?
11		THE WITNESS: I had to I don't want to use the
12	word "fin	re"
13		THE COURT: You did-
14		THE WITNESS: I had to fire Mr. Ferrara.
15		THE COURT: You fired Mr. Ferrara?
16		THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
17		THE COURT: When was this?
18		THE WITNESS: Early in the fall of 1970, I believe.
19		THE COURT: Early fall. All Fight.
20	Q	Did you engage Mr. Milton Parness to replace Mr.
21	Ferrara a	it that time?
22	A	He took Mr. Ferrara's place, yes, sir.
23	Q	Can you describe the conversations between you
24	and Mr. P	erness, if there were any, that led up to your
25	offering	him this job?

eo:mg	1	7
-------	---	---

## Goberman-direct

A Well, I can't say I offered him a job. I offered him the exclusive operation of the junkets. I needed someone who knew how to operate junkets and casinos and he said he would do that.

- Q Did he approach you for the job?
- A I don't remember. It was a mutual thing, I would say.
- Q How did it come to pass, Mr. Goberman, that you employed Mr. Parness for this function rather than somebody else?
- A Well, because Mr. Parness had been sending junkets down through Mr. Ferrara. I had experience with meeting his people and his junkets.
- Q Had the junkets been successful so far as the hotel was concerned?
  - A I would say yes, sir.
- Q Did you know anybody else who could serve to operate the entire junket and casino business?
  - A No, sir.
- MR. COHN: Your Honor, I object. What difference does it make if he knew someone?
- THE COURT: I think he said he didn't know someone else, that's all right.
  - Q Is there anything that exists that can place in

1	eo:mg 18 Goberman-direct
2	your mind the exact time that you took on Parness to do
3	this job?
4	A I cannot give you the exact time. It was some time
5	late in the summer or early fall of 1970. I cannot pin-
6	point the exact time.
7	Q Did you ever come to know of the existence of an
.8	organization named Olympic Sports Club?
9	A Yes, sir.
10	Q When did you first hear about Olympic Sports Club?
11	A I saw the name appear on the work sheets of the
12	junkets as they arrived. The first name that I recall was
13	let me say that every junket has to have a designated name
14	and I noticed the name Ed Feldman Olympic Sports Club.
15	Q Was there indeed an Ed Feldman?
16	A Yes. I knew an Ed Feldman. He used to bring the
17	junkets down for Olympic Sports Club.
18	Q Did you come to hear of Olympic Sports Club any
19	further?
20	A Yes, Olympic Sports Club then eventually was re-
21	sponsible for the entire junket operation after a time.
22	THE COURT: All right, I think we will take our
23	lunch recess now and recess until a qurarter past two, 2:15.
24	Please be very prompt, ladies and gentlemen.
25	Please remember my admonition. Please do not discuss this

1	eo:mg <b>18</b> a	Goberman-direct	25a
2	case with anyone in the	meantime.	
3	Be back at 2:15	•	
4	(Jury left the	courtroom.)	
5	Luncheon recess	.)	
6			
7			
8			
9			
10			
11			
12			
13			
14			
15			
16			
17			
18			
19			
20			
21			
22			
23			
24			

jqbr 2

Goberman-direct

2

\_

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13 14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

GOBERMAN, resumed.

THE COURT: Good afternoon, ladies and gentlemen.

Mr. Edelstein has handed me a note "I don't know if this is relevant to the testimony but how does a junketeer get paid?"

Do you know how a junketeer gets paid?

THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.

THE COURT: How?

(Jury present.)

THE WITNESS: He gets paid at the end of the junket when all the settlements are made when the people who have lost or owe money to the casino and when they return to be states they settle up with the junketeer and if he has a sum of money to be delivered to the casino or his representative he then gets whatever deal is made which basically is 10 per cent of the winnings of the casino less the cost of the plane which would come off that. That is how he gets paid.

THE COURT: Thank you very much.

You may proceed.

DIRECT EXAMINATION CONTINUED

BY MR. MC GUIRE:

Q To pursue the same subject just one more time, Mr. Goberman, does a junketeer, in your experience,

1	28
	jqbr 3 Goberman-direct
2	ever get paid a flat rate? That is so much per head for
3	people who go on junkets?
4	A Now that you brought that per head up, I believe
5	in most cases they would get a percentage plus I think \$50
6	for each person.
7	That would be a part of their fee.
8	Q In any event, were you intimately familiar with
9	the details of the junketeering business?
10	A Not until I became acquainted with it at the
11	hotel, never before.
12	Q Did you ever at any time become a junketeer
13	yourself or operate junkets or anything of the sort?
14	A No, sir.
15	Q Before we broke for lunch, you were telling the
16	jury about some sources of your financing for the hotel
17	and I am not sure we completed that subject. Without going
18	into great detail about the amounts, how much money was
19	borrowed for the construction of the hotel in total in round
20	figures?
21	A You mean the money that I borrowed personally
22	plus the mortgages? The total amount of money that went
23	into the hotel?

24

25

Q

Yes, sir.

I would say around \$5 million.

1	jqbr 4 Goberman-direct 29	
2	Q Of that \$5 million, I think you told us that a milli	on
3	and a half was a first mortgage loan by the Antillian	
4	Government?	
5	A Yes, sir.	
6	MR. COHN: Might Mr. Mc Guire ask the witness to	
7	tell us what the 5 million is comprised of rather than leading	
8	him?	
9	Q What was the remainder of the \$5 million made	
10	up of?	
11	A The first mortgage was a million and a half.	
12	Then through some hard work, I received, a mortgage from the	
13	Bank of Nova Scotia who was interested in opening a branch	
14	in St. Maarten.	
15	Q Was that a second mortgage?	
16	A Yes, that was a second mortgage of a million and	
17	a half dollars.	
18	Q Yes, sir.	
19	A The other funds were funds that I borrowed or put	
20	into it myself.	
21	Q Did you borrow	
22	THE COURT: These were personal borrowings and	
23	money you put in yourself?	
24	THE WITNESS: Personal or corporate borrowings that	
25	I quaranteed personally.	

profit.

Goberman-direct

32

jqbr

2	Q Thereafter what happened?
3	A Thereafter your regular trade fell off and it
4	became necessary then in my mind to push or have the junkets
5	pushed.
6	Q And Mr. Ferrara took care of that, did he?
7	A Yes, sir.
8	Q Did the hotel during this period have any difficult
9	in paying its bills? I am talking about the period after the
10	initial two months.
11	A Yes, there was some difficulty there at times.
12	Q Do you remember the month of June 1970?
13	A Relative to inability to pay bills?
14	Q First let us see if you remember anything that
15	happened during the month of June 1970 with respect to you
16	personally.
17	A Yes, I believe I was indicted then on a tax
18	situation by the United States Government.
19	Q You were indicted?
20	A Yes, sir.
21	Q For a federal crime?
22	A Well, they told me it was a federal crime for
23	issuing, asthe government said, what is the word I want to
24	use, a false financial statement in order to secure financing
25	through a federal savings and loan.
	n

1	jqbr Goberman-direct 33
2	Q After thatindictment or before that indictment
3	were you attempting to raise money for the hotel?
4	A Yes, I was attempting to receive a
5	permanent mortgage of \$6 million.
6	Q Whatwould the effect of that permanent mortgage
7	have been so far as you personally were concerned?
8	A It would have put me in a position to repay all
9	the loans that I made personally. It would allow me to pay
10	all the mortgages, the first and second mortgage that were
11	on the property and possibly given me an additional \$700,000
12	in working capital and put me in very good shape, I
13	would say.
14	Q Were you successful in obtaining that permanent
15	mortgage?
16	A I was successful to the point where I had received
17	a letter of intent and commitment.
18	Q Did it ever come through?
19	A No, sir, it did not come through.
20	Q What happened?
21	A Quite simply when I was indicted by the United
22	States Government it naturally followed that what shall
23	I say the firm with whom I was doing business with decided
24	it's not best to put the mortgage on the building not knowing
25	the result of the government's indictment which I felt was

1	jqbr Goberman-direct 34
2	a fair enough assumption for them to work on.
3	Q Thereafter did you continue to try and raise money
4	for the hotel?
5	A Yes, indeed.
6	Q Were you successful?
7	A Hardly, no, I wasn't.
8	Q Whom did you deal with in attempting to
9	raise money for the hotel after you were indicted by the
10 _	United States Government?
11	A I dealt with numerous finders, people who somehow
12	ferret out those who are looking for money and who are
13	supposed to steer you into the sources of money, really
14	there are too many of them to mention. I don't remember half
15	their names.
16	Q Did any of them pan out, Mr. Goberman?
17	A No, sir, they would receive expenses from me of
18	from 2 to \$10,000 supposedly to go to Europe or go, to
19	London or go to Nevada where they had connections but these
20	were just falsehoods on their part. They just wanted the
21	expense money and they had no obligation to give me the
22	mortgage. They were quacks.
23	Q Anyhow, they didn't give you the money?

A

24

25

No, sir.

eo:mg l 2pm Goberman-direct 35 2 Mr. Goberman, you have told us that you put some 3 personal borrowings of yours into the construction of the hotel? 5 Α Yes, sir. 6 Did the hotel corporation give you any evidence Q 7 of indebtedness for this money? 8 Yes, sir. I received a demand note of three and 9 a half million dollars. 10 From the hotel corporation? 11 From the hotel corporation. 12 I would like to show you, sir, what has been Q 13 marked as Government's Exhibit 3 for identification. 14 Would you look at that, please? 15 Yes, sir. Yes, sir, this is a copy of the note 16 that I received. 17 Do you know where the original is? 18 No, I don't. I have tried to locate it. I believe 19 it was kept in the office of the corporate director, who 20 signed the note, who was my attorney in the Antilles, a 21 gentleman by the name of Juan Wix. 22 Have you attempted to search for the original of Q 23 this note? 24 A Yes, sir. 25 Have you been successful in finding it? Q

1 eo:mg 2 Goberman-direct 2 Α No, sir. 3 MR. McGUIRE: We offer Exhibit 3 in evidence. 4 By the way, your Honor, just so the proceedings 5 may be speeded up, I am furnishing copies of all of the 6 exhibits that have been marked for identification to the 7 defense. 8 MR. COHN: May I ask a few questions on the voir 9 dire, your Honor? 10 THE COURT: Yes. 11 VOIR DIRE EXAMINATION 12 BY MR. COHN: 13 Who did you say Mr. Wix was, who signed this note? 14 Mr. Wix held two positions at that time. He was 15 an attorney in the Netherlands Antilles and also the man-16 aging director of St. Maarten Isle Hotel Corporation at 17 that time. 18 Did he sign- is it your testimony that he signed 19 this exhibit that has been offered in his capacity -- it says 20 Juan B. Wix, Director? 21 A Yes, sir. 22

Of which you were a stockholder?

of St. Maarten Isle Hotel Corporation?

That is correct, sir.

0

A

23

24

25

He was signing this in his capacity as director

ment or another writing which might help us here based upon

1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	

eo:mg 4 Goberman-direct
which this was predicated, like a contract, which said
they owed you three and a half million dollars and that
this note evidenced that?

A I don't quite understand what you mean.

THE COURT: I think what he wants to know is, how was the three and a half million dollars arrived at in the note? What was the basis of this being a note for three and a half million dollars?

THE WITNESS: Because at that time I was responsible personally for that amount of money in the construction of the hotel.

THE COURT: This is what you owed in connection with the construction, you owed three and a half million dollars and you asked the hotel corporation to give you a note for that amount?

A I needed some evidence there, yes, sir. BY MR. COHN:

- Q It is not based on any other document?
- A There might have been. I cannot answer that.
- Q Did you have a contract, for example?
- A There were contracts and Mr. Wix, as director, you see, under the Antillean law, the director kept all the contracts, as you would know, and he kept those in his office in Aruba.

1	eo:mg 5 Goberman-direct 39
2	Q Who gave him this three and a half million dollar
3	figure that is on thispiece of paper?
4	A I think he gave that to himself by going over the
5	figures and corporate documents.
6	MR. COHN: Your Honor, I think I have enough on
7	voir dire. I do not object to this.
8	THE COURT: It will be received.
9	(Government's Exhibit 3 received in evidence.)
10	MR. McGUIRE: May I briefly, your Honor, read
11	this to the jury? It is not very long.
12	(Mr. McGuire read Government's Exhibit 3 in evi-
13	dence to the jury.)
14	BY MR. McGUIRE:
15	Q You spoke, Mr. Goberman, of obtaining a loan of
16	\$150,000 from Leonard Holzer.
17	I am going to redirect your attention to Mr.
18	Leonard Holzer now.
19	When and under what circumstances, briefly, did
20	you meet Mr. Leonard Holzer for the first time?
21	A I was introduced to Mr. Holzer by, I think it was
22	Mr. Ferrara introduced me to him in his office here in
23	New York. I forget the address. It was the old I do
24	remember, the building that was formerly the General Motors
25	Building in New York, in Manhattan. That is how I met Mr.

XX

1	eo:mg 6 Goberman-direct 40
2	Holzer. The exact day or date I don't remember, but
3	Q Was it after the hotel had opened?
4	A Oh, yes.
5	Q Was it after your indictment in June of 1970?
6	A No, it was prior to that.
7	Q You have spoken of attempts to raise money for
8	the hotel, mortgates and the like; was that the connection
9	in which you met Mr. Holzer?
10	A Mr. Holzer was presented to me as an international
11	banker who is interested in investing in the Caribbean,
12	not only as a mortgage holder against my hotel, but I was
13	told that he had placed a \$250,000 option payment on a
14	small British Island not too far from St. Maarten where
15	he was going to build a large complex.
16	THE COURT: When you say you were told, was that
17	Mr. Ferrara?
18	THE WITNESS: Mr. Ferrara and also Mr. Holzer's,
19	shall I say, right-hand man, a Mr. Macchia.
20	As Mr. Macchia told me, the reason for Mr. Holzer's
21	interest in placing a second mortgage was that he wanted
22	to use my building experience and abilities to assist him
23	in building his resort on this English-held island plus
24	the fact that there was another unfinished hotel on the
25	island.

1	eo:mg 7 Goberman-direct
2	MR. COHN: Excuse me, your Honor, isn't this
3	getting a little far afield?
4	THE COURT: Yes, I think so.
5	Anyway, you thought he was interested in your
6	business. Let's let it go at that. We don't need the de-
7	tails.
8	Q Were your negotiations with Mr. Holzer any differ-
9	ent from your negotiations with the other people?
10	
11	MR. McGUIRE: I will withdraw that question. It is
	badly framed.
12	Q Did your negotiations with Mr. Holzer bear any
13	fruit?
14	A Yes.
15	Q I would like to show you what has been marked
16	as Government's Exhibit 14 for identification, Mr. Goberman.
17	A Yes. I recognize this.
18	Q Is that a document that you received from Mr.
19	Holzer?
20	A Yes.
21	Q Can you identify it, please, for the ladies and
22	gentlemen of the jury, without describing its contents
23	fully?
24	A Yes, this is what I would call a letter of intent
25	that Mr. Holzer here tells me that "I believe I could arrange

	42
1	eo:mg 8 Goberman-direct
2	a \$3,800,000 mortgage subject to the following conditions
3	and so forth."
4	Q When, approximately, did you receive that from Mr.
5	Holzer?
6	A On August 25, 1970, as this document is dated.
7	THE COURT: Did he mail it to you or did he give
8	it to you or what?
9	THE WITNESS: I am not sure, sir. I believe I
10	received it in the mail.
11	THE COURT: All right.
12	Q The document that I showed you, Government's
13	Exhibit 14, is a copy, Mr. Goberman.
14	Do you know where the original is at this time?
15	A I think it is in my files that I had in St. Maarten
16	Q Do you have access to those files now?
17	A No, sir.
18	MR. McGUIRE: We offer Exhibit 14.
19	MR. COHN: No objection, your Honor.
20	THE COURT: It will be received.
21	(Government's Exhibit 14 received in evidence.)
22	MR. McGUIRE: I won't bother reading this whole
23	thing to the jury, your Honor.
24	Q Mr. Goberman, you described this as a letter of
25	intent to give you a mortgage?

ХX

1	43
1	eo:mg 9 Goberman-direct
2	A Yes, sir.
3	Q Did Mr. Holzer ever give you the mortgage that
4	was referred to in that letter, Exhibit 14?
5	A No, sir.
6	Q Did he give you any money?
7	A Yes, sir.
8	Q Was that a mortgage loan secured by the hotel or
9	was it a personal loan?
10	MR. COHN: Objection.
11	THE COURT: I sustain the objection to that.
12	Ask the witness which it was.
13	You say you did get the money from him?
14	THE WITNESS: Yes.
15	THE COURT: How much did you get?
16	THE WITNESS: \$150,000.
17	THE COURT: What was the arrangement?
18	THE WITNESS: The arrangement was that this \$150,000
19	was going to be in the term of a loan, a short term loan,
20	to show his intent and sincerity in doing business with me.
21	Q I would like to show you what has been marked
22	as Government's Exhibit 19, 20 and 21, Mr. Goberman.
23	A Yes, sir.
24	Q Can you identify those? First Exhibit 19.
25	A That is a check, dated October 6, 1970, made out

1	eo:my 10 Goberman-direct
2	to myself on a bank in New York for \$150,000.
3	Q Now Exhibit 20, please.
4	A This is a loan agreement, dated October 6, 1970,
5	between Mr. Holzer and myself, which spells out the terms
6	of the loan.
7	Q Now, you will notice that on that Exhibit 20 there
8	is some handwritten material in red.
9	Was that on there when you signed it?
10	A You mean the lines that were marked out or do you
11	mean these initials?
12	I'm sorry. I am not sure.
13	Q There is some handwritten material throughout that
14	document, Mr. Goberman.
15	A I will look at it.
16	Ω Would you take a look and tell us whether all of
17	that was on there when you signed it?
18	A This is an original, is it not? This is not a
19	copy.
20	I don't have my copy, but I don't recognize some
21	of the handwritten some of these things, I don't recog-
22	nize at all.
23	Q Referring to some pencilled notations?
24	A Yes, sir.

25

Q

On page 3.

1	eo:mg ll Goberman-direct
2	MR. McGUIRE: The Government does not offer
3	those pencilled notations.
4	THE WITNESS: Basically that is the loan agreement.
5	BY MR. McGUIRE:
6	Q With the exception of the pencilled notations
7	on page 3, is this the original document that you signed?
8	A I would say so, yes, sir.
9	Q The pencilled notations were put on in some way
10	that you don't know about?
11	A I don't recall them. They are not of great sig-
12	nificance, but I don't recall them.
13	MR. COHN: Your Honor, if Mr. McGuire wants to
14	offer a clean copy without something that somebody wrote
15	on it, there is no objection at all.
16	THE COURT: Thank you very much.
17	MR. McGUIRE: I was going to suggest that we
18	simply erase the pencilled notations.
19	THE COURT: He won't object to that either.
20	Mr. COHN: Whatever will save time so we can get
21	on.
22	THE COURT: All right.
23	Ω Would you tell us about Exhibit 21, Mr. Goberman?
24	A This is, apparently it is the original, of the
25	note itself, the promissory note between myself and

XX

хx

XX

23

24

25

stock certificates evidencing your 226,500 shares of stock

in the hotel corporation?

Mr. Goberman, did you actually give Leonard Holser

1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	
25	

~		-		
Gob	PYMA	เท–ส	1 2	act.

A No, sir.

eo:mg 13

Q What did you do to give him evidence that he really had that stock pledged as security?

A Mr. Wix produced the stock records of the corporation, which was proof of my ownership of the stock and I believe under the Antillean laws he was allowed to--

THE COURT: Don't tell us about the law. Tell us what he did.

- Q Did Mr. Holzer accept that?
- A Yes, sir, with a notation by Mr. Wix -that he guarantees that the stock belonged to me.

1, 2, 12 (Timitan : 1)

jqbr l 🔍

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

Goberman-direct

- Long light

Q What did you do with the \$150,000 when you received it?

A It went into the general operation, I believe, of the hotel at that time.

Government's Exhibit 19 which is the check has a signature on the back of it deposited to the credit of Allan Goberman in the Bank of Nova Scotia, St. Maarten, Netherlands Antilles. Did this check get deposited in your own personal account?

A I believe so.

Q What happened to the balance in that personal account after the deposit of this check?

A Subsequently the money was withdraw from that account and I loaned it to the Notel Corporation.

Q I show you Exhibits 22 and 23 for identification.
Can you tell us what those are?

A This appears to be a bank statement from the Bank of Nova Scotia.

Q Is that your bank matement?

A Yes, sir. Made out in my name. It shows a deposit of \$150,000 and --

- Q Referring now to Exhibit 22, for the record?
- A Yes, sir.
- Q And as to Exhibit 23, what is that?

48-97

1	jqbr 2 Goberman-direct
2	A This seems to be a copy of a deposit slip for
3	\$150,000. This must be the deposit slip. These are
4	checks on the Bank of Nova Scotia this shows a transfer
5	of certain sums from my personal account into the general
6	account of the same Hotel Corporation.
7	Q The documents in Exhibit 23 show the transfer of
8	money from your personal account to the Hotel Corporation's
9	account?
10	A Yes, sir. They are so marked there.
11	MR. MC GUIRE: We offer Exhibits 22 and 23.
12	MR. COHN: I haveno objection to Exhibit 22 which
13	is an original. I would like to have the original of the
14	checks which would show well, I would like to have the
15	original of the documents in 23.
16	MR. MC GUIRE: We will have to approach the
17	bench, your Honor.
18	THE COURT: Okay.
19	(At the side bar:)
20	THE COURT: Where do these come from, the bank's
21	records?
22	MR. MC GUIRE: Yes, sir.
23	MR. COHN: I imagine the cancelled checks go back
24	to him.

MR. MC GUIRE: He does't have them.

1	jqbr Goberman-direct
2	MR. COHN: You write a check and if something
3	happens to it it comes back to you at the end of the month.
4	MR. MC GUIRE: We can explore that with the witness
5	if you like, your Honor. That is evidently not the practice
6	in many European banks including this particular account.
7	THE COURT: Why don't you ask him about the
8	cancelled checks. You are able to do that.
9	(In open court:)
10	VOIR DIRE EXAMINATION
11	BY MR. COHN:
12	Q Where are the originals of these checks?
13	A I haven't the slightest idea.
14	THE COURT: Is the procedure down in this particula
15	bank down there that you get back the checks?
16	THE WITNESS: They don't return any checks to the
17	customer.
18	THE COURT: In other words, down there it is dif-
19	ferent fro our practice?
20	THE WITNESS: European style, yes, sir.
21	THE COURT: But you never got them back?
22	THE WITNESS: No.
23	THE COURT: But you can identify these as the checks
24	you actually signed?
25	THE WITNESS: Yes, sir, I recognize my signature on

jqbr 4 Goberman-direct the checks.

Q There is nothing on any of these documents that show the use of these forms, is there?

MR. MC GUIRE: I object to that.

THE COURT: Youcan take that up on cross.

I think I will receive them on the basis of that explanation.

(Government's Exhibits 22 and 23 were received in evidence.)

MR. MC GUIRE: If I may briefly, your Honor.

Exhibit 23 is a collection of papers, ladies and gentlemen, the first one on top shows that there is a deposit slip showing a deposit of a check in the amount of \$150,000 in the Bank of Nova Scotia on October 12, 1970. The second document is a check No. 5778 drawn on October 15, 1970 from that account at the Bank of Nova Scotia to general account, St. MIH.

Does that mean St. Maarten Isle Hotel?
THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.

MR. MC GUIRE: It is in the amount of \$150,000.

The next document in the pile is dated

November 17, 1970. It is a check No. 5544 drawn on that

bank account to St. Maarten Isle Hotel in the amount of

\$40,000. The two checks are signed Allan M. Goberman.

checks and transfer memoranda, Mr. Goberman? Do you know

Have you added up the amounts of these four

24

loan and therefore convicted me, they found me guilty.

They put me on probation. I think there was a \$5,000

fine attached to it and they put me on probation.

23

24

1	jqbr · Goberman-direct 55	
2	That was the result of the trial.	
3	Q You say that happened some months after Novembe	r
4	of 1970?	
5	A Yes, sir. It was the following year.	
6	Q I would like to show you Exhibit 24 for identif.	i
7	cation, Mr. Goberman, and ask you whether that refreshes	
8	your memory about any other events in November of 1970?	
9	A Yes, at about the same time I received a certif:	ied
10	letter from Mr. Holzer, about the 20th of the same month,	
11	demanding payment of the \$150,000 plus interest and telling	ıg n
12	here it will be due no later	
13	THE COURT: Don't tellus what is in it. It is	. 8
14	not in evidence.	
15	You do remember receiving that letter?	
16	THE WITNESS: Yes.	
17	Q Is that Exhibit 24 a copy of that letter?	
18	A Yes.	
19	Q Do you know where the original is?	•
20	A To the best of my knowledge it is in my files	
21	in St. Maarten.	
22	Q You haven't been able to obtain it?	
23	A No, sir.	
24	Q I would also like to show you Exhibit 25 and ask	
25	you if you recognize that?	

1	jqbr	Goberman-direct	56
2	A	Yes, sir.	
3	Q.	Without describing its contents, tell us wha	t
4	it is, p	lease.	
5	A	It is a letter from me to Mr. Holzer dated	
6	December	8, 1970.	
7	Q	Did you send the original of that letter?	
8	A	I beg your pardon?	
9	Q	Did you send the original of that letter?	
10	A	Yes.	
11		MR. MC GUIRE: We offer these two documents	
12	Exhibits	24 and 25.	
13		MR. COHN: No objection to either one, your	
14	Honor.		
15		(Government's Exhibits 24 and 25 were received	ed
16	in e	evidence.)	
17	Q	Exhibit 24 reads in part as follows: If Mr.	Cohn
18	wishes to	read any of the remainder we of course have n	o ob-
19	jection.		
20		MR. COHN: No, sir.	
21		MR. MC GUIRE: "In accordance with our loan	agree
22	ment date	d October 6, 1970 demand is hereby made for pa	yment
23	by you of	your \$150,000 note of that date. Payment of	
24	the \$150,	000 plus interest at a rate of 7-1/2 per cent	annum
25	will be d	ue no later than 30 days from the date of this	

1	jqbr Goberman-direct
2	letter."
3	Mr. Goberman's response, Exhibit 25 reads "I have your
4	letter of November 20, 1970 wherein you request payment
5	on December 20, 1970 of the \$150,000 mote held by you.
6	Inasmuch as this is our holiday season I would appreciate it
7	very much if you extended the payment of this note to
8	January 20, 1971 at which time this will be repaid."
9	Did Mr. Holzer extend the period for repayment?
10	THE WITNESS: I am not sure. I believe he did.
11	I am not sure at this time.
12	Q Do you have any record which indicates at this
13	point whether he formally extended it or not?
14	A If he did he did it in an informal manner, in
15	the form of conversations in his office after my letter to
16	him.
17	Q Did there come a time, Mr. Goberman, when you were
18	pressed for repayment of that \$150,000?
19	A Yes, sir.
20	Q Do you remember when that occurred?
21	A I believe that was the latter part of January.
22	Q 1971?
23	A Yes, sir.
24	Q What happened then?
25	A I believe Mr. Holzer placed an advertisement in the

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24

New York Times stating that he was going to put up for sale to the highest bidder the 226,500 shares of stock that I had given him as security, collateral security against the loan and that was to be, I believe, on February 4, 1972. That was the date of the sale.

- ·O You mean 1971?
- A Or 1971, I am sorry.
- Q Did you receive any further correspondence from Mr. Holzer on this subject?

A Well, I believe at that time I was either on the way to St. Maarten or going back and forward I believe a certified letter reached my home at that time, received by a member of the family, stating that he was going to sue for the money or something like that, in the State of New York. I don't remember the circumstances clearly but I knew that I was being pushed for the money and I had to come up with it.

- Q Mr. Goberman, during the fall of 1970 were there gambling junkets going into the St. Maarten Isle Hotel?
  - A Yes, sir.
- Q How was business as compared with the business that you told us about earlier?
  - A Very good, I would say.
  - Q Business was brisk?

ī	jqbr Goberman-direct 59
2	A Yes, sir.
3	Q How many junkets were there? Just give us a round
4	figure, if you can?
5	A There was a time there were two a week. As one
6	would leave in a plane anothergroup would arrive on a plane
7	and the previous junket would leave on the same plane. Quite
8	a lot of activity at that time.
9	Q Was Mr. Parness involved in operating any of those
10	junkets, to your knowledge?
11	A Yes, sir, he was responsible for the deliverance
12	of the junkets.
13	Q Of all of them?
14	A Well, there were other junketeers but they had to
15	work through Mr. Parness.
16	Q At your instructions?
17	A It was generally agreed that is the way it was
18	going to be done.
19	Q Did you ever receive reports in any way from
20	any of the hotel employees or the casino employees as to how
21	these junkets were doing?
22	A Yes, sir.
23	Q Who did you receive them from?
24	A Some occasions I would receive them from John
25	Blandino, who used to be the assistant manager of the hotel

1	jqbr Goberman-direct 60
2	subsequently became manager of the casino. And the young
3	lady who typed the work sheets up in the casino.
4	Q Did you receive reports in writing?
5	A Yes, sir.
6	Q Did you receive oral reports as well?
7	A Yes, sir.
8	Q I show you what has been marked as Government
9	Exhibit 167 for identification, Mr. Goberman. That has
10	a number of pieces of paper in its file. Can you describe th
11	file generally?
12	A You ahve to be patient, someone stole my reading
13	glasses and I am trying to do the best I can. It is difficul
14	for me to read without my reading glasses.
15	This is a normal work sheet
16	MR.MC GUIRE: Let the record indicate that the
17	witness is pulling a sheet of paper or two sheets of paper
18	stapled together out of Exhibit 167.
19	This is marked Olympic Sport, Parness-Detroit,
20	which means the tolympic Sport Club, Mr. Parness
21	MR. COHN: Theremight be a way of doing this less
22	laborious]v. instead of having him reading this, if
23	Mr. McGuire wants to offer something that were reports
24	submitted to him and if he wants to identify the reports

I will follow my usual pattern.

1	jqbr Governan-direct 61
2	THE COURT: I think that is a good idea.
3	What I will do is take a five-minute recess
4	and you can look at the reports. Is that agreeable with you?
5	MR. MC GUIRE: Certainly, your Honor.
6	THE COURT: All right, let us take a 5-minute
7	recess.
8	(Jury left courtroom.)
9	THE COURT: Look those over, gentlemen, and then
10	come into the robing room in a minute.
11	(Robing room conference not recorded.)
12	
13	
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	

:4	pm 1	eo:mg Goberman-direct 62
	2	(in open court, jury present.)
	3	MR. COHN: Your Honor, may I ask a couple of ques-
	4	tions?
	5	THE COURT: Yes.
	6	VOIR DIRE EXAMINATION
	7	BY MR. COHN:
	8	Ω Mr. Goverman, let me see if I understand this:
	9	First of all, who gave this to you?
	10	A Either Mr. Blandino or the secretary in the office
	11	of the casino.
	12	Q Mr. Blandino was the casino manager, is that cor-
	13	rect?
	14	A That is correct, sir.
	15	Q He worked for you in charge of the casino oper-
	16	ation?
	17	A At that time he was working as the manager of the
	18	casino, yes, sir.
	19	Q Was the secretary his secretary, your secretary?
	20	A She wasn't my secretary well, she was employed
	21	by me, but she was the secretary for the casino. She worked
	22	in the casino office.
	23	Q Do you remember her name?
	24	A No, I don't.
	25	Q But, in any event, these whatever these papers in

1	eo:mg 2 Goberman-direct 63
2	this file that is being offered in evidence, they were
3	given to you either by Mr. Blandino or the secretary
4	who worked in the casino?
5	A Yes, sir.
6	Q They were given to you at or about the time of
7	the date they bear, would that be fair?
8	A Usually after the junket left, within a day or
9	so.
10	Q Do you understand what these sheets consist of?
11	A Yes, sir.
12	Q In other words, the markings and the notations
13	here?
14	A Yes, sir.
15	Q They mean something to you and you can explain
16	them?
17	A Yes, sir.
18	Q To us?
19	A Yes, sir.
20	Q Is that correct?
21	MR. McGUIRE: With the Court's permission I
22	intend to ask the witness that.
23	MR. COHN: That is fine.
24	On that basis I have no objection to the exhibit
25	being received.

being received.

	1	eo:mg 3 Gobernan-direct
	2	o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o
	3	THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Cohn.
		Exhibit 167 will be received.
XX	4	(Government's Exhibit 167 received in evidence.)
	5	BY MR. McGUIRE:
	6	Q Mr. Goberman, the sheets contained in this file
	7	all seem to be on the same type of form.
	8	Is that a correct statement?
	9	A Yes, sir.
	10	Q On the left-hand column under "Name" are lists
	11	of names.
	12	Now, Mr. Goberman, what do those names represent?
	13	A These are the names, apparently in alphabetical
	14	order, of the members of that particular junket.
	15	Q Gamblers?
	16	A Gamblers, yes, sir.
	17	THE COURT: Let's not call them gamblers. Those
	18	were the people that went on the junket to gamble?
	19	THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
	20	MR. McGUIRE: I'm sorry, your Hopor, I didn't
	21	mean anything derogatory.
	22	THE COURT: They were the people that were there
	23	All right.
	24	Q This particular sheet that is on the top of the
	25	file shows a date "In-10-11-70."

1	eo:mg 4 Goberman-direct 65
2	What does that represent, sir?
3	A That is the date that the members arrived at the
4	Island.
5	Q Beneath that there is the date "Out, 10/14/70."
6	Is that the date they left?
7 8	A That is the date they left, yes, sir.
9	Q Over at the left-hand top of the page it is Olympic
	Sports Club and then there is a hole in the paper, you
10	can't see what else it is, Parness, Detroit.
11	What does that indicate?
12	A That means that the junket is controlled by
13	Olympic Sports, Parness, and that the group comes from
14	Detroit.
15	Q Did you know the Olympic Sports Club, Mr. Goberman?
16	Did you ever visit Olympic Sports Club's offices?
17	A You mean in New Jersey? No, sir.
18	Q Do you know whether there was an office for Olympic
19	Sports Club in New York?
20	A I believe there was, yes, sir.
21	Q Did you ever visit that?
22	A I think I was there once or twice.
23	Q Whose office was it, who sat there?
24	A Well, there was Mr. Parness and I think a Mr. Benson
25	and a Mr. Wassell, and a Mr. Herman

1	66 eo:mg 5 Goberman-direct
2	MR. COHN: Excuse me, your Honor, is this sup-
3	posed to be on a specific occasion? If so, I would appre-
4	ciate the date.
5	THE COURT: I think he said he visited it a couple
6	of times.
7	Do you remember about when that was, sir?
8	THE WITNESS: It would be around the time all this
9	was going on. I don't remember.
10	THE COURT: You don't remember the date?
11	THE WITNESS: No, sir, I don't remember the exact
12	date.
13	THE COURT: But you sort of remember these names
14	as names of people you saw there?
15	THE WITNESS: Yes, sir. Because I notice some
16	of the names again on this sheet and it just sort of
17	refreshed my memory.
18	Q Now going back to these sheets, there is a column
19	that shows "Room" and that column is blank on this first
20	sheet that we are looking at.
21	A This is a mimeographed form sheet and I believe
<b>22</b>	there was a time that the room that these individual people
23	were assigned to, the room number, the hotel room number.

would have been inserted there, but somehow it was never

25

used that way.

24

1	eo:mg 6	Goberman	n-direct	<b>6</b> 7
2	Q	The next column is head		
3		You told us what front		
4				
5	of each	There are figures in th	at column oppo	Bite the name
6	A	Yes, sir.		
7	Q	What do those figures r	; ;	
8	A			
9		It says here, Mr. Benso		
10		ns that Mr. Benson has		n cash.
11	Q	Before the junket began		
12		Yes, sir, and for that i		edit re-
13		ips for \$1000 so he coul		
14		The next column is head		
15		icular sheet, the first		
16		, for example, there are	no entries in	the column
17	"credit 1			
18	1	If a player wanted to ga		
19		his front money, let us		
20		. Now the question is,		
21	if credit	is arranged before he g	ambles, it wou	ıld have
22	been put	on here, the amount. I	notice that on	this
23	sheet none	of them received credit		
	Q 7	ou notice that on this	sheet there is	a column
24	for "Won"	and a column for "Lost"	7	•
25				

1	eo:mg 7 Goberman-direct 68
2	Q This "Won," let's see, there are two entries in
3	the "won" column on this particular sheet and there are
4	about 21 entries in the "lost" column.
5	What do those numbers represent?
6	A This represents that two of the players won.
7	Q Two of the players won money from the casino?
8	A Yes, sir, one won \$1500 and the other won \$18,200.
9	Q How about the remainder of the players on that
10	particular junket?
11	A The remainder of the players, as you say, the
12	22, they lost. The amount they lost is therefore entered
13	into this column.
14	O The amounts varied from
15	A \$500 to \$57,000.
16	Q Now, the last column, Mr. Goberman, is headed
17	"Markers."
18	What does that represent?
19	A That represents the amount of money that the
20	player owes to the casino when it came time to settle.
21	For instance, if I may, we will take a Mr. Beitner had put
22	up \$1000 front money. He had no credit line. He did not win
23	but he lost \$2500. So he gets credit for the \$1000.
24	Q The thousand that he had put up as front money?
25	A As front money. He therefore owes the casino class

1	
	eo:mg 8 Goberman-direct 69
2	and this column which is marked "Markers" means that the
3	casino has his IOU, a marker or a note, whatever you
4	want to call it, for \$1500, and it is also marked "Pick
5	up \$1500."
6	Q That is the indication opposite this man's name on
7	the sheet. It says "Pick up \$1500."
8	Those are the words used?
9	A That's right. That means that somebody is re-
10	sponsible to pick up that money for the casino.
11	Q In the case of this particular junket that you
12	
13	have been talking about, Mr. Goberman, from Exhibit 167,
	who was responsible to pick up that \$1500?
14	A Mr. Parness, as I see here, would be the respon-
15	sible party.
16	Q Mr. Goberman, there are figures of \$1500?
17	A Yes, sir.
18	Ω \$1,000, \$2,000, \$9,500, another \$1,000, \$100,
19	\$54,500, \$4,000 and \$4,000 under the column "Pick up"?
20	A Yes, sir.
21	Q Or with the indication "Pick up" underneath the
22	नर्गाumn "% riess"?
23	A Yes, sir.
24	Ω Is it your testimony, sir, that Mr. Parness was
25	responsible to pick up the total amount in that and

1	eo:mg 9 Goberman	-direct	70
2	from the gamblers?		70
3	A Yes, sir.	•	
4	Q That is just one junket	•	
5	5 Did you receive similar	reports of the	operations
6			
7			i.
. 8	I didn't receive them a	ll or if I did,	I don't
9	18		
10	1		
11	Q So you have been able to	retain some of	these
12			
13	A Not all of them, no, sin		
14	Q At the time Mr. Holzer v	, vas pres <b>si</b> ng you	for the
15	<b>  </b>		
16	\$ <b>1</b>		. <del>-</del>
17	7 A Yes, sir.		
18	8 Q Do you remember what you	r calculation w	as from
19	· ·		
20	A I'd say it was somewhere	around \$350,000	that was
21	due on pick-ups.		
22	O Who was responsible for	seeing to it the	at the
23	li .		
24	A Mr.Parness was responsib	le.	
25	O Wo was recovered to		

1	eo:mg 10 Goberman-direct 7
2	all picked up?
3	A Yes, sir.
4	Q To your knowledge, was anybody working for him
5	in that endeavor to pick up that money?
6	A Well, he had an office he opened an office in
7	the name of the hotel also on Broadway in New York.
8	Q Was that the same office
9	A I don't know whether he himself made all the
10	pick-ups personally or whether or not the money was brought
11	in to him, into the office in New York.
12	Q In any event, the overall responsibility, you
13	say, was entrusted to him?
14	A Yes, sir.
15	MR. COHN: It has been said four times, your
16	Honor.
17	THE COURT: All right.
18	Q Did you inform Mr. Parness about the existence
19	of the Holzer loan?
20	A Oh, yes. Mr. Parness knew about the existence.
21	He was there at several meetings I had with Mr. Holzer.
22	Q Was he there during the time this Holzer loan
23	was originally negotiated?
24	A He was there at some of the meetings when Mr.
25	Ferrara was there also. They were both there. I recall bot
	。

1	eo:mg 11 Goberman-direct 72
2	of them were there. Mr. Parness apparently was an old
3	acquaintance of Mr. Macchia's.
4	THE COURT: Where did these meetings take place?
5	THE WITNESS: I don't know the exact address, your
6	Honor, but I do know it is the former General Motors Build-
7	ing in Manhattan.
8	THE COURT: All these took place in New York up
9	there on 57th Street and Broadway?
10	THE WITNESS: Something like that, yes, sir.
11	Q Is the address 1775 Broadway, Mr. Goberman; does
12	that refresh your recollection?
13	A That sounds something like Mr. Holzer's number,
14	yes, sir.
15	Q Do you remember the address of Mr. Parness' office?
16	A Yes, sir, that was 1650 Broadway.
17	Q Was that the address where the Olympic Sports
18	Club had its office?
19	A Yes, sir.
20	Q Was that also the place where the office was
21	opened in the name of St. Maarten Isle Hotel?
22	A At one time they were on different floors, but
23	they m- eventually everything was put into the one floor,
24	the 10th floor, the 9th floor or 10th floor. Originally
25	the Olympic was on I believe the 4th floor of the same

1	eo:mg 13 Goberman-direct 74
2	about it. I told him I received \$150,000 from Mr. Holzer.
3	Q Mr. Goberman, you have testified and we have in
4	evidence an exhibit, dated November 20, 1970 - that is
5	Exhibit 24, and that is the letter that Leonard Holzer
6	sent to you demanding that his loan be paid?
7	A Yes, sir.
8	Q Did you tell Mr. Parness about that?
9	A Yes, sir.
10	Q Did you tell him about it right about that time?
11	A Yes, sir.
12	Q What did he respond?
13	A "Don't worry about it."
14	Q Did you have any further conversations with Mr.
15	Parness on the subject?
16	A Yes.
17	Q Between November 20 and the end of January?
18	A Of course. "Go out and get the money."
19	Q Do you remember those conversations individually?
20	A I beg your pardon?
21	Q Do you remember those conversations individually?
22	A I would say that the crux of all the conversations
23	at that time was, "Go out and collect this \$150,000 before
24	this note is due."
25	Q What was Mr. Parness' response when you asked him

TOP .

1	eo:mg	Goberman-direct 75
2	that?	
3	A	"All right, I will do that. No problems."
4	Q	Did he, infact, do that as far as you know?
5	A	Did he go out and get the money for me?
6	Q	As far as you know.
7	A	Yes, he got the money.
8	Q	Did he tell you he got the money?
9	Λ	Yes.
10	Q	What happened to it so far as you know?
11	A	That money was used to pay off the rote of Mr.
12	Holzer	
13	Q	Was Mr. Parness telling you that at the time?
14	A	I beg your pardon?
15	Q	Did Mr. Parness tell you at the time that the
16	marker	collections were being used to pay off the Holzer
17	note?	The morzer
18	A	Oh, no. The money that he produced was not from
19	the man	rker collections. He said that he couldn't get that
20		in time to pay this note off, but he would get the
21		He had gone out to borrow it.
22	Q	Te told you he was going out to borrow it?
23	A	That's right, sir,
24	Q	Did there come a time when Mr. Parness produced
25	the mor	ney to pay off the Holzer note?
l l	1	그는 사람들은 사람들이 되었다. 그는 사람들은 사람들은 사람들은 사람들은 사람들은 사람들은 사람들이 되었다.

1	eo:mg 15 Goberman-direct 76
2	A I don't quite know how to answer that. The
3	money was produced. Mr.Parness himself didn't hand it
4	to me, but the money was produced by others.
5	Q I am going to direct your attention specifically
6	to the events of January 25, 1971, and the following
7	days.
8	Do you remember those days, Mr. Goberman?
9	A January 25, did you say?
10	Q Yes, sir. I would like to hand you what has
11	been marked as Government's Exhibit 31 for identification.
12	Can you tell us what that is?
13	A This is a letter, a certified letter, which was
14	addressed to my Post Office Box in Lancaster, Pennsylvania.
15	THE COURT: You received that letter, sir, on
16	or about January 25?
17	THE WITNESS: It was received by someone else
18	at my home the next few days after that.
19	THE COURT: And you saw it in the next few days?
20	THE WITNESS: Yes, sir. This letter states
21	THE COURT: Don't go into that. It is not in
22	evidence.
23	MR. McGUIRE: We will offer it in evidence.
24	THE COURT: I wanted him to identify it.
25	MR. COHN: No objection, your Honor.

	1	eo:mg 16 Goberman-direct 77
	2	THE COURT: All right, it will be received.
ХХ	3	(Government's Exhibit 31 received in evidence.)
	4	Q Is this the letter you spoke about earlier regard
	5	ing the public sale of your stock?
	6	A Yes sir.
	7	Q Which Mr. Holzer announced in the newspapers?
	8	A Yes, sir.
	9	Q Did he notify you of that by sending you this
	10	letter?
	11	A That and also personally when I was in New York
	12	he told me again.
	13	Q Can you remember when it was that you first
	14	learned that Mr. Holzer had plans to sell your stock; was
	15	it a few days after this letter?
	16	A It would be within a few days after that letter
	17	was mailed, yes, sir.
	18	Q Can you put it any closer than that?
	19	A No, sir.
	20	Q Can you give us an exact day?
	21	A No, sir.
	22	Q Pid you have any conversations with Mr. Parness
	23	after you got wind of the fact that Mr. Holzer was ready
	24	to sell your stock?
	25	A Yes, sir.

1	eo:mg 17 Goberman-direct 78
2	Q Where did those conversations take place?
3	A In the office at 1650 Broadway.
/ <u>k</u>	Q Who was present at the first of those conversa-
5	tions?
6	A I know that Mr.Parness was there. I don't recall
7	who else was there. Other people working in the outer
8	office and I don't recall who else was there at that time.
9	Ω Did the conversation between you and Parness
10	take place with anybody else present who was able to
11	listen to the conversation?
12	A Well, there was an inner and outer office. If
13	the door was open I am quite sure that whoever was in the
14	outer room could have overheard the conversation.
15	Q What is your best recollection of the conversa-
16	ion that took place between you and Mr. Parness?
17	Who said what to whom?
18	A I said he cannot do that to me.
19	
20	
21	

t5 pm

1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
· 13	
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	

24

25

or give, I am not sure of the exact words, \$50,000 to him and give to you, on account of the 150 and within one weeks' time I will guarantee that you will have the other \$100,000. Mr. Holzer said that no I am not going to do that because the minority stockholder, who happened to be an attorney, told me he will be here for the sale of the stock and he intends to buy this stock for the \$150,000, why should I take a chance and wait a week when I am assured of getting my money before this week is out. That was the end of that.

- Q You then left Mr. Holzer's office?
- A Yes.
- Q Did you leave with Mr. Parness?
- A Yes, sir.
- Q Did you have a discussion with him about what was going to be done next?

A Yes. I suggested to Mr. Parness that there was something wrong about this situation because I couldn't see why Mr. Holzer wouldn't take the \$50,000 -- I forgot to mention one thing that Mr. Parness said when he offered him the \$50,000 if I don't come up with the \$100,000 next week you can keep the \$50,000. That is a pretty good deal for a businessman. He would have still been in the same position to sell his stock and would have been ahead \$50,000

1	d 1	
2	jqbr more. I	Goberman-direct 81 said to Mr. Parness that there is something about
3		doesn't just ring right with me.
4	Q	What did he respond?
5	A	I don't remember, it couldn't have been too
6	much.	
7	Q	The date for the public sale of the stock you said
8	was Febru	ary the 4th?
9	A	Yes, sir.
10	Q	1971, and indeed that is what is reflected in
11	Exhibit 3	1, the letter from Holzer to you?
12	A	Yes, sir.
13	Q	As that date approached were you able to collect
14	any money	from Mr. Parness?
15	`A	No.
16	Q	Did you ask him often?
17	A	Yes, sir.
18	Q	By February the 3rd had Mr. Parness come up
19	with any	marker collections for you?
20	A	Not to the best of my knowledge.
21	Q	Did he offer you any explanation as to why he had
22	not?	
23	A	Collections are tough right now.
24	Q	That is all he told you?
25	A	Along that line. I just haven't got it,

1	jqbr Goberman-direct 82				
2	collections are tough but don't worry about it, I will get				
3	it if I have to go out and work all night on it, I will get				
4	it, I will borrow it but I will have it, you have nothing to				
5	worry about.				
6	Q Did the sale of stock ever take place on February				
7	4th?				
8	A No, sir.				
9	Q Do you remember the day?				
10	A Yes, sir.				
11	Q What happened?				
12	A It is my understanding that Mr. Holzer advanced it				
13	another day until the 5th because the minority stockholder				
14	could not come up on the 4th and said he would be there the				
15	5th so we had another day's delay actually.				
16	The sale was supposed to have been made on the				
17	5th.				
18	THE COURT: You say the minority stockholder was				
19	an attorney?				
20	THE WITNESS: Yes.				
21	THE COURT: Where?				
22	THE WITNESS: Baltimore.				
23	Q What was his name?				
24	A Mr. Hoffman.				
25	Q I would like to show you, sir, what has been marked				

	1
1	jqbr Goberman-direct 83
2	as Exhibit 38 for identification and you will notice
3	first off that this is two copies of the same document, the
. 4	second copy having some changes that are not on the first.
5	Can you identify the two documents that comprise Exhibit 38?
6	A Yes, sir.
7	Q What are they?
8	A This is an agreement between myself and two other
9	persons here.
10	Q Who are the two other persons?
11	
12	A Stanley Amsterdam and a Barbara Landew of
13	1650 Broadway, New York, known as the lenders.
14	MR. COHN: Is this going to be offered?
15	I am sure I wouldn't object to it.
16	THE COURT: You remember that agreement?
•	THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
17	THE COURT: And you signed it?
18	THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
19	MR. COHN: Do you want to offer it?
20	MR. MC GUIRE: I will do it in my own good
21	time.
22	MR. CCHN. Take all the time you want but please
23	don't read from it however.
24	Q On the first copy you will notice a signature,
25	

is that your signature?

1	jqbr	Goberman-direct	84			
2	А	Yes, sir.				
3	Ď	Do you remember when you put it on there?				
4	A	No, sir. I am not sure whether it was that d	lay			
5	or the da	y after, I am not sure.				
6	Q	On the second copy of this document there is	also			
7	your sign	ature and also two other signatures.				
8	A	Yes, sir.				
9	Q	And there are some changes in the document when	hich			
10	appear to	be initialed?				
11	A	Yes, sir.				
12	Ω	Did you sign this second copy as well?				
13	A	Yes, sir.				
14	Q	Did anybody else sign it in your presence?				
15	A	I am sorry. This is a copy. I did not sig	n			
16	this copy.					
17	Q	But this is a Xerox copy?				
18	A	Yes.				
19	Q	And you signed the original of which the Xer	ох сору ма			
20	made?					
21	A	Is that not the same as this?				
22		MR. MC GUIRE: I think the record will ref	lect			
23	that it	is not.	}			
24	THE WITNESS: I just wanted to know.					
25		The question is did I sign that copy, and th	at is			

1	jqbr	Goberman-direct	85
2	my signa	ture, yes, sir.	
3	Q	Did anybody else sign it in yourpresence?	
4	A	No, sir.	
5		MR. MC GUIRE: We now offer it.	
6		MR. COHN: No objection.	
7		THE COURT: Received.	
8		(Government's Exhibit 38 was received in	
9	evi	dence.)	
10	Q	Do youknow Barbara Landew?	
11	A	Yes, sir.	
12	Q	How did you first meet her?	
13	A	Through Mr. Parness.	
14	Q	Do you see her in the courtroom today?	
15	A	Yes, Barbara is sitting right there.	•
16	Q	Now Mrs. Milton Parness?	
17	A	That is what I am told, yes, sir.	
18	Q	Do you know Stanley Amsterdam?	
19	A	Not well. I met him on two occasions.	
20 <b> </b>	Q	Did you ever meet him to discuss this agreem	nent,
21	Exhibit 3	88, with him?	
22	Α	No, sir.	
23	Q	Did you ever discuss it with Barbara Landew	either?
24	Α	No, sir.	
5	Q	How did this agreement come into being to	A - 1

хx

1	jqbr Goberman-direct 86
2	best of your knowledge, Mr. Goberman?
3	A After Mr. Parness said that he had borrowed the
4	money the night before he told me that the people from whom
5	he borrowed it should have some form of security.
6	I of course agreed because that is the normal business
7	transaction and that he would like to have me sign those
8	papers which supports the fact that I borrowed that money
9	from whosever name happened to be on it.
10	Q Did Mr. Parness ever tell you from whom he had
11	borrowed the \$150,000 ?
12	A No, sir.
13	MR. COHN: If Mr. Mc Guire asks more conversations
14	I have no objection.
15	Did he discuss this with Mr. Parness, what did
16	you say, what did he say, but don't put everything in the
17	question.
18	THE COURT: All right.
19	Q At the time that this agreement was drawn did
20	Mr. Parness discuss with you the identity of the people
21	who had loaned the money?
22	A No, sir.
23	Q Did you ever have a discussion of any kind what-
24	soever with the people whose names appear in this agreement
25	on the subject of whether or not they had loaned the money?

Goberman-direct

jqbr

& Gallagher.

of 1775 Broadway, New York, herein called more, loaned to the borrower on October 6, 1970 the principal sum of \$150,000 with interest at 7-1/2 per cent per annum, pledging as collateral 226,250 shares, and it goes in with describing the shares of stock, and whereas the borrower has defaulted in repayment of said note and loan, and there are some more whereases, it is hereby agreed in consideration of the mutual undertakings of the parties as follows:

Lenders acting jointly and severally agree to lend immediately to borrower, that is you, Mr. Goberman, the principal sum of \$150,000 plus interest of approximately \$3,760 being the interest due through and including February 4, 1971 and in addition they agree to cover attorney's fees finally determined to be due to attorneys for Holzer.

Messrs. Wilkie, Farr

Is that a New York law firm?
THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.

MR. MC GUIRE: Now estimated by them to be \$10,000 in total amount. Paragraph 2. For that purpose, lenders agree to make available to him to borrower for settlement of the note and interest the sum of \$155,000 in cashier's checks drawn on the National Newark & Essex Bank of New Jersey. Paragraph 3, in addition, lenders will request their attorney to bettle the amount to be paid to Holzer's

1	jqbr Goberman-direct 89	
2	attorneys as their legal fees properly attributable to col-	
3	lection efforts and pay the same to said attorneys promptly.	!
4	4, borrower agrees to pay back to lenders on or before	
5	11 o'clock a.m. February 8, 1971 the total sum borrowed from	
6	lenders through this date. Paragraph 5, in case	
7	borrower doesn't repay to lenders the total sum	
8	I am skipping some legal language borrower agrees hat	
9	lenders may step into the place instead of Holzer as regis-	
10	tered security holder of the 226,250 shares.	
11	I haven't read the complete document,	
12	Mr. Cohn. Do you want anything further read?	
13	MR. COHN: No.	
14	Q And you signed it?	
15	A Yes, sir.	
16	Q The next document in Exhibit 38 is the same	
17	agreement with a different signature of Allan Goberman and with	h
18	signatures of Stanley Amsterdam and Barbara Landew thereon.	
19	There is a change in paragraph 4. Paragraph 4	
20	in the new copy says borrower agrees to pay back to	
21	lenders on or about 11 o'clock a.m. March 15, 1971 the total	
22	nums borrewed from landers through said date.	
23	Q Sir, you said ou signed the first of those doc-	
24	uments on either February 3 or February 4. Do we have your	
25		

1	jqbr	Goberman-direct	90
2	testimony	correctly?	
3	A	Yes, sir.	
4	Q	Do you know when you signed the second one,	
5	Mr. Gober	man?	
6	A	I don't recall.	
7	Q	Do you know where you signed the second one?	
8	A	I would assume that would be	
9		THE COURT: Don't assume, sir, do you rememb	er?
10		THE WITNESS: To the best of my recollection,	,
11	it would	have been at 1650 Broadway.	
12	Ω	Did you have a discussion with amybody about	the
13	extension	of your time to pay from February 8th to	
14	February	or to March 15th?	
15	A	Yes, sir.	
16	Ω	Who did you have that discussion with?	
17	A	With Mr. Parness.	
18	Q	Please tell us who said what to whom during t	hat
19	conversat:	ion.	
20	A	Well, I felt that	
21 .	Ω	Not what you felt.	
22		Mr. Cohn . is rising to object and he is quite	
23	correct	•	
24		What you said and what he said.	
∖25	A	The initial decision that gave me a week to se	acure

1	jqbr	(	Goberman-dire	ect	91
2	the \$150	0,000 did not	give in my o	pinion enoug	gh time.
3	It just	began to dawn	n on me that	Mr. Parness	was not going to
4	produce	the money	my money		
5		MR. COHN:	May we fo	rget what da	wned on him
6	and get	the conversat	tion.		
7		THE COURT:	In testifyin	g, try to te	ell us just what
8	actually	happened.	Don't tell u	s your though	ght processes.
9	Tell us	what you said	d or somebody	else said	or what you
10	did.				
11	λ	I said I w	ill need more	time to pay	this back.
12					
13					
14	e.				
15					
16					
17					
18					
19					
20					
21					
22					
23					
24					

	138a
1 a <b>sttake</b>	Q:mg 1 Goberman-direct
2	Q What did he say?
3	A Evidently he agreed because the date was changed
\\ 4	and I was given another month or so, whatever the difference
5	in time is.
6	Q Did you ever discuss that with Barbara Landew?
7	A No, sir.
8	Q Did you ever discuss it with Stanley Amsterdam?
9	A No, sir.
10	Q Did you ever discuss it with anybody besides
11	Milton Parness?
12	A No one.
13	Q You were starting to tell us earlier and I inter-
14	rupted you, Mr. Goberman, about how the \$150,000 waspaid to
15	Holzer.
16	That was \$150,000 plus interest, was it not?
17	A Yes, sir.
18	Q Can you remember the events of February 4, 1971?
19	A I believe so, yes, sir.
20	Q Tell us what happened.
21	A Mr. Parness suggested that I
22	Q There did he make this suggestion?
23 <b>T</b>	A 1650 Broadway, in the office. That I was to go
24	to Mr. Faigin's office at Willkie Farr & Gallagher.
25	O Who is Mr Pairing

Q

Who is Mr. Faigin?

1	Q:mg 2 Goberman-direct 93
2	A He was Mr. Holzer's attorney. I was to go there
3	with a Mr. Hamilton.
4	Q Who was Mr. Hamilton?
5	A He is a New York attorney whom I met before on
6	another matter and who was brought in by Mr. Parness to make
7	up these agreements that we were just discussing.
8	I was to go with Mr. Hamilton to Mr. Faigin's of-
9	fice and from there go wherever I was directed to, to pick
10	up this \$150,000.
11	Q Did Mr. Parness say where the \$150,000 was?
12	A I don't remember if it was pinpointed to the
13	name of the bank but it was going to be in one of the
14	Oranges, if I remember correctly, New Jersey.
15	Q At a bank?
16	A Yes, sir.
17	Q What did you do after you had this conversation
18	with Mr. Parness?
19	A I went to Mr. Faigin's office with Mr. Hamilton.
20	Q Was Mr. Hamilton in Mr.Parness' office when he
21	gave you these directions?
22	A I believe so, I am not sure. I do remember going
23	to Mr. Faigin's office with Mr. Hamilton.
24	Q Where was Mr. Faigin's office?
25	A Is there a Chase Center or a Chase Manhattan Center,

1	Q:mg 3 Gobernan-direct 94
2	a huge building? I believe it is called Chase Manhattan
3	Center.
4	THE COURT: Chase Manhattan Plaza.
5	THE WITNESS: That is where it was, a big, beauti
6	ful building.
7	Q Did you meet this Mr. Faigin there?
8	A Yes, sir.
9	Q What did you do after that?
10	A Well, after some lengthy conversations between
11	Mr. Ramilton and Mr. Faigin and the number of phone
12	calls in the adjoining office, I just sat there like a
13	dummy listening to all this and not knowing what was
14	going on.
15	Mr. Faigin came in, picked up his phone and called
16	for a limousine. He said, "We are going to take you over
<b>17</b> .	in a company limousine."
18	Q Did you in fact go any place in a limousine?
19	A Yes, sir.
20	Q Where did you go?
21	A We went over to one of the Oranges in New Jersey,
22	to a bank.
23	Q What time did you get there approximately?
24	A I am not sure of the time but I do know that the
25	bank was closed because the limousine was stopped on the

As soon as he gets in the courtroom we will start

very promptly at 11:00 o'clock.

25

1		
	jqbr Goberman-direct 99	
2	proceed. Mr. Mc Guire.	
3	DIRECT EXAMINATION CONTINUED	
4	BY MR. MC GUIRE:	
5	Q When we broke for the day yesterday, Mr.	
6	Goberman, you were telling us about a series of incidents	
7	culminating around February 4, 1971. That is just by way	,
8	of getting you and the jury oriented to where we had stopp	ed.
9	Do you recall that, sir?	
10	A Yes. You say February, yes, I know what you are	}
11	referring to now.	;
12	Q I believe you testified that on that date you	
13	went to a bank in New Jersey and picked up some checks	
14		
15	with some other people?	
16	A That is correct, yes, sir.	
17	Q Was there a lawyer who represented you in con-	
	nection withthe dispute with Holzer?	
18	A I did not employ a lawyer, no, sir.	
19	Q Was there a lawyer who represented you?	
20	A I understand there was, yes, sir.	
21	Q What was his name?	
22	A Mr. Hamilton.	
23	Q Is that the Mr. William Hamilton you referred	
24	to yesterday?	
25	A That is correct.	

1	jqbr Goberman-direct 100
2	Q Who did employ him to represent you?
3	THE COURT: If you know.
4	A Mr. Parness.
5	Q Did he file any court papers on your behalf?
6	A I did not know at that time that he did but I
7	subsequently found out that he had.
8	Q Did you in fact sign some court papers that he
9	drafted?
10	A I signed quite a number of papers and it is
11	possible that I signed the paper you are referring to at
12	that time.
13	Q Was there indeed a lawsuit against you by Leonard
14	Holzer to collect his \$150,000 loan?
15	A Yes, sir.
16	Q Do you know whatever happened to that lawsuit?
17	A No, sir.
18	Q Your lawyer never told you?
19	A No, sir.
20	Q In the months succeeding the early part of
21	February 1971 did you make any effort to obtain money
22	with which to pay the new lenders. Barbara Landew and Stanley
23	Amsterdam?
24	A No, sir, not outside of the Hotel Corporation funds.
25	Q Did you attempt to obtain funds owed to you

1	jqbr Goberman-direct 101
2	by Hotel Corporation?
3	A Yes, sir.
4	Q Were you successful in obtaining funds from your
5	Hotel Corporation?
6	MR. COHN: Objection.
7	THE COURT: I am going to sustain the objection
8	to that. I am not sure what funds you are talking about,
9	Mr. Mc Guire.
10	MR. MC GUIRE: I will explore it.
11	Q What funds did you try and collect, Mr.
12	Goberman?
13	A I tried to collect the funds due to me in order
14	to repay the 155 or \$160,000 that was used or supposedly
15	borrowed by Mr. Parness, that was used to pay the Holzer
16	note.
17	MR. COHN: I still don't know what due to me
18	means.
19	THE COURT: Perhaps he can explain it, I am not
20	quite clear on the answer to that. As I understand it,
21	at this time you were indebted to Barbara Landew and
22	Stanley Amsterdam in the amount of \$150,000?
23	THE WITNESS: That is right.
24	THE COURT: What hotel funds did you seek or
25	did you seek to obtain some hotel funds with which to pay

1	jqbr Goberman-direct 102
2	that loan?
3	THE WITNESS: The casino collections, the same
4	money I was trying to collect to pay Holzer originally.
5	THE COURT: What money do you mean by that?
6	THE WITNESS: The money that Mr. Parness was
7	supposedly collecting on the junkets.
8	THE COURT: I see, all right.
9	Q By the way, Mr. Goberman, did the hotel have
10	a bank account?
11	A Yes, sir.
12	Q Where was that bank account?
13	A One in the Bank of Nova Scotia and one in the
14	Windward Islands Bank, both in St. Maarten.
15	Q Did you attempt to obtain funds from those
16	bank accounts to pay off the nominal lenders Barbara
17	Landew and Stanley Amsterdam?
18	A No, sir.
19	Q Did you have control over those bank accounts?
20	A No, sir.
21	Q Had you previously had control over them?
22	Λ Yes, sir.
23	Q Tell us how you lost control over those bank
24	accounts?
25	A I didn't know I lost control of the bank accounts

1.	Jqbr Goberman-direct 103
2	until I was told by Mr. Mac Donald, the manager
· 3	MR. COHN: I object to what he was told by
4	Mr. Mac Donald.
5	Q Who is Mr. Mac Donald?
6	THE WITNESS: The manager of the Bank of
7	Nova Scotia told me that I have no more rights in that
8	bank.
9	MR. COHN: Objection.
10	THE COURT: I will allow that. Not for the
11	truth of the statement that is what Mr. Mac Donald told
12	you?
13	THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
14	Q What was it he told you?
15	A That there had been
16	Q What was it that Mr. Mac Donald told you?
17	A That it now takes two signatures on checks
18	or any papers belonging to the company in that bank and
19	that I have no legal rights to my bank account on my
20	own signature as there had been some changes made.
21	Q That was the manager of the bank that told you
22	that?
23	A He was also managing director of the bank corpor-
24	ation.
25	Q Approximately when, if you recall, did this

1	jqbr Goberman-direct 104
2	conversation take place between you and this Mr. Mac Donald?
3	A I don't remember the exact date.
4	Q Was it after February 4th?
5	A Yes, sir.
6	Q During the period from the early part of February
7	through, let us say, the end of March 1971 where were you
8	physically? Were you on the island of St. Maarten?
95	A Yes, sir.
10	Q All the time?
11	A No, sir.
12	Q Where else were you?
13	A Back in my home in Lancaster, Pennsylvania.
14	Q What occupied your time during those months?
15	Maybe I will make the question more specific.
16	Did you continue to act as chief executive of the hotel?
17	A I thought I was.
18	Q Did that, acting as chief executive of the hotel,
19	cease?
20	THE COURT: That's awfully complicated.
21	What did you do down there? When you were
22	down there during this period when you heard it took two
23	signatures at the bank? You said you were down there,
24	what did you do when you were down there?
25	THE WITNESS: I tried to perform what I considered

	1 <del>4</del> 9a
1	jqbr Goberman-direct 105
2	normal duties.
3	THE COURT: Running the hotel?
4	THE WITNESS: Then I found out I didn't have
5	no duties. Mr. Levrey had those duties.
6	Q Who was Mr. Levrey?
7	A Mr. Levrey was the manager of the hotel.
8	He was appointed by Mr. Parness.
9	Q Do you know approximately when Mr. Levrey was
10	appointed by Milton Parness as manager of the hotel?
11	A I don't know the exact time, no, sir.
12	Q Was that Edward Levrey?
13	A Yes, sir, Edward Levrey.
14	Q Did you continue to get reports as you
15	testified you got earlier about the results of junket oper-
16	ations?
17	A I did not. I got some. I did not get all the
18	reports, no, sir.
19	
20	
21	
22	•
23	•

t2 am.1	eb:mg l	Goberman-direct	106
. 2	Q	Now, I would like to draw your atter	tion, sir, to
3	the end o	of March, 1971.	
4		Before I do that, Mr. Goberman, did	there come
5	a time wh	nen you filed some bankruptcy papers	•
6	A	Yes, sir.	
7	Q	Can you tell us approximately when t	:hat was?
8	A	I don't remember the date. There wa	s so much
9	going on	at that time that	
10	Q	Was it during this period, February	and March of
11	1971?		·
12	A	I believe it was.	
13	Q	Did you file papers to go into person	onal bank-
14	ruptcy, !	Mr. Goberman?	
15	A	No, sir.	
16	Q	What kind of papers did you file, a	s best you
17	recall?		
18	A	Well, my attorney advised me to fil	e a joint
19	bankrupt	cy which would cover, I suppose is t	he word to
20	use, wha	tever my wife and myself together ow	ned.
21	Q	And you did do that?	
. 22	A	Yes, sir. And my wife personally.	
23	Q	Your wife personally also filed ban	kruptcy?
24	A	Yes, sir, as a part of the bankrupt	cy but not
25	myself p	ersonally.	

1	eb:mg 2	Goberman-direct 107		
2	Q	And were you, your wife and you and your wife		
3	together	ultimately discharged from bankruptcy?		
4	A	Yes, sir.		
5		THE COURT: Where did you do this?		
6	·	THE WITNESS: In Lancaster, in the District Court		
7	in Readi	ng.		
8		THE COURT: All right.		
9	BY MR. M	cguire:		
10	Q	Now, sir, going to the end of March, 1971, do		
11	you reca	ll whether or not you made a trip to St. Maarten?		
12	A	I believe I was making trips back and forth around		
13	that time	that time, yes, sir.		
14	Q	Directing your attention specifically to what's		
15	been mar	ked as Government's Exhibit 70 for identification,		
16	do youre	call a specific trip with which that was connected?		
17	A	Yes, sir.		
18	Q	Tell us how you came to make that trip to St.		
19	Maarten,	and when?		
20	A	Well, approximately March 30, 1971.		
21	Q	How did you come to make that trip to the Island?		
22	A	I don't quite understand.		
23		THE COURT: Why did you go to St. Maarten?		
24		THE WITNESS: Why did I go?		
25	Q	Yes.		

1	eb:mg 3 Goberman-direct 108
2	THE WITNESS: I still felt that it was my hotel
3	and I was still trying to
4	THE COURT: You went there to look out for your
5	interests in connection with yout hotel, is that it?
ß	THE WITNESS: That's right, sir.
7	THE COURT: All right.
8	BY MR. McGUIRE:
9	A Had you had any conversation with anybody prior
10	to going down there?
11	A I îmagine there was some conversation.
12	THE COURT: Do you remember any?
13	THE WITNESS: (No response.)
14	THE COURT: Do you remember who you saw when you
15	went down there on that occasion?
16	THE WITNESS: I saw the same people that were
17	always there, Parness, and the Levreys, and Bobby, and
18	the same people.
19	THE COURT: Bobby who?
20	THE WITNESS: Bobby Landew, they were there.
21	BY MR. McGUIRE:
22	Q Mr. Goberman, before going down, do you specifically
23	remember having a conversation with any of these people?
24	A Yes. I called Bobby and told her to get me a
25	ticket because I didn't have the money for a ticket and

1	eb:mg 4	Goberman-direct	109
2	she mail	ed me the ticket.	
3	Q	Was there any specific purpose for your trip	?
4		MR. COHN: I don't understand that.	
5	A	I don't recall right now, sir.	
6	Q	In any event, you did go down to the Island?	
7	A	Yes, sir.	
8	Q	What did you do while you were there, sir?	
9	A	The same thing that I always did; the normal	
10	course o	f events.	
11	Q	Did you sign any more papers?	
12	A	I believe I did, yes, sir.	
13	Q	Can you tell us how it came to pass that you	
14	signed t	he papers?	
15	A	I was handed papers and told to sign them.	
16	Q	Who handed you the papers?	
17	A	Mr. Parness.	
18		MR. COHN: Wouldn't it be proper to ask him w	hat
19	papers we	e are talking about?	
20		THE COURT: We will get to that.	
21		You say you were asked to sign some papers?	
22		THE WITNESS: By Mr. Parness.	
23		THE COURT: Do you remember what the papers we	re?
24		THE WITNESS: I could identify them if I saw t	hem.
		THE COUPTS But you can't womenham of your own	

1	eb:mg 5 Goberman- direct 110
2	recollection?
3	THE WITNESS: There were so many of them.
4	BY MR. McGUIRE:
5	Q What did those papers deal with generally?
6	A To the best of my recollection, they were papers
7	that were taking the hotel away from me legally.
8	Q I show you what's been marked as Government's
9	Exhibit 77, also Exhibit 78, 79, 80, 81, 82 and 83.
10	Will you look at those documents, sir?
11	(Pause.)
12	Q Will you tell us which if any of them you recog-
13	nize?
14	(Pause.)
15	A I recognize all these papers; yes, sir.
16	Q Did you sign some of them?
17	A Yes, sir. There's my signature on some of them.
18	Q Did you receive some of them?
19	A What do you mean receive?
20	Q Well, were copies of them given to you?
21	A No, sir.
22	Q Directing your attention to Exhibit 77, first,
23	that purports to be a letter addressed to you; did you
24	receive that letter?
25	A No, sir.

1	eb:mg 6	Goberman-direct 111
2	Q	Did you see it?
3	A	I believe I saw it on the Island. This is a
4	notice	dated 1650 Broadway, the address.
5	Q	But you didn't actually receive a copy of it?
6	A	No, sir.
7	Q	Did you later obtain a copy of it?
8	A	Yes, sir.
9	Ω	Exhibit 78 also purports to be a letter ad-
10	dressed	to you.
11	A	Yes, sir.
12	Q	Did you receive a copy of that letter?
13	A	I would say this covered the same circumstances
14	as No. 7	7.
15	Q	You saw it while you were there, you later got
16	a copy o	f it, but you didn't receive it at the time?
17	A	That is correct, sir.
18	Ö	And how about Exhibit 79?
19	A	I would answer the same as the other two.
20	Q	Now, Exhibit 80 is a letter that purports to
21	have you	r signature on it; is that your signature?
22	A	This is my signature; yes, sir.
23	Q	Did you actually send that letter?
24	A	No, sir.
25	Ö	Is that one of the papers you were asked to sign

1	eb:mg 7 Goberman-direct 112
2	and did sign?
3	A Yes, sir.
4	Q How about Exhibit 81?
5	A That would come under the same category as No. 80
6	Q And Exhibit 82?
7	A Belongs to the same group.
8	Q And Exhibit 83?
9	A Yes, sir, belongs to this group.
10	Q Is it fair, Mr. Goberman, to say that these
11	documents all taken together constitute correspondence
12	which purports to be addressed to you, or which you,
13	on the face of it, it looks as if you sent; is that right?
14	A Yes, sir.
15	THE COURT: I am not clear on the question.
16	I believe I would have to sustain an objection
17	to that.
18	Q Well
19	THE COURT: I understand that Mr. Goberman said
20	he signed the documents where his signature appears.
21	I think he also testified that he saw the others
22	but didn't receive copies.
23	Is that correct?
24	THE WITNESS: (No response.)
25	THE COURT: And this was all at about the same

1	eb:mg 8 Goberman-direct 113
2	time, Mr. Goberman?
3	THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
4	MR. McGUIRE: Thank you, your Honor.
5	BY MR. McGUIRE:
6	Q These documents all appear, these seven docu-
7	ments, all appear to be correspondence either to you or
8	from you.
9	Did you actually send or receive any of these
10	letters?
11	A No, sir.
12	MR. McGUIRE: We offer them in evidence.
13	MR. COHN: Voir dire, please, your Honor.
14	VOIR DIRE EXAMINATION
15	BY MR. COHN:
16	Q You mean to say you didn't actually receive them
17	through the mail; they were drawn when you were all to-
18	gether in St. Maarten, when the letters were prepared,
19	they were handed to you personally rather than being
20	mailed?
21	A No.
22	Ω What do you mean to say?
23	A Whatever I said is what I meant. I don't re-
24	member what I said.
25	Q I am a little out of it. Could you tell me wha

1	eb:mg 9 Goberman-direct 1	14
2	you said?	
3	A Perhaps the stenographer can tell me.	
4	MR. COHN: Could you please read back his las	t
5	answer on that subject?	
6	(Record read.)	
7	Q Is that right?	
8	A That was my statement, yes.	
9	Q All right.	
10	Now, you didn't actually send it and they were	ı
11	not actually sent through the mail to you, is that cor-	
12	rect?	
13	A That is correct.	
14	Q They were given to you?	
15	A No, they were not.	
16	Q How did your signature get on a piece of paper	
17	A My signature is not on all of those.	
18	Q How did your signature get on a piece of paper	
19	that wasn't given to you?	
20	A You didn't let me finish what I was going to sa	aу.
21	Q Please say anything you want to.	
22	A You have letters in two parts. You have two or	r
23	three letters, I believe, with my signature on them. It	t
24	naturally follows that if I admitted that I signed those	9
25	letters, I certainly had them on hand and signed them.	

1	eb:mg 10 Goberman-direct 115
2	The other group of letters was not given to me.
3	Q Did you receive copies of them?
4	A Not at that time, no, sir.
5	Q Were any of the letters you signed in response
6	to or in confirmation of the other letters?
7	MR. McGUIRE: I object to that.
8	THE COURT: I think that is not necessarily voir
9	dire.
10	Q By the way, who prepared these letters? Were
11	they prepared by a lawyer?
12	THE COURT: Do you know?
13	A No, I wouldn't know.
14	THE COURT: You don't know who prepared them?
15	Q Did you ever hear of a man named Mr. Larry Faigin
16	of the Wall Street law firm of Willkie Farr & Gallagher?
17	A Yes, sir.
18	Q Was he present at the time these letters were
19	prepared?
20	A I know he was there several times. I don't know
21	if he was there at that time.
22	Q Envthing might have been.
23	Would you please search your recollection now and
24	tell the jury whether you recall
25	MR. McTUIRE: I object to this.

1	eb:mg ll Goberman-direct 116
2	THE COURT: I don't think it has anything to
3	do with the present problem. You can bring that up on
4	cross-examination.
5	MR. COHN: All right, your Honor.
6	Q Your testimony to this jury is now you do not know
7	who prepared these documents and you do not know if they
8	were prepared by members of the firm of Willkie Farr &
9	Gallagher in your presence at St. Maarten?
10	MR. McGUIRE: I object to that.
11	THE COURT: I sustain the objection.
12	MR. COHN: Your Honor, Although I think I could,
13	I do not object to any of these.
14	THE COURT: All right.
15	MR. McGUIRE: And if the Court please, may Mr.
16	Cohn's gratuitous remark about whether he could object
17	or not be stricken?
18	THE COURT: All right.
19	(Government's Exhibits 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82,
20	83 received in evidence.)
21	
22	
23	
24	
i	1

xx

1 jabr 1 Goberman-direct 117 2 t3 am MR. MC GUIRE: Exhibit 77, ladies and gentle-3 men, is a letter on plain paper which bears the date March 15, 1971 and the address 1650 Broadway, New York, 5 New York, 10019. It bears the signatures Barbara 6 Landew and Stanley Amsterdam and it is addressed to Mr. 7 Allan M. Goberman at St. Maarten Isle Hotel in the 8 Netherlands Antilles and it says "Dear Mr. Goberman, 9 this letter is to notify you that you are presently in 10 default under the terms of our loan agreement dated 11 February 3, 1971. Please be informed that it is our 12 intention to exercise all our rights under this agree-13 ment. Including retention of the pledge if payment is 14 not made within three days. We hope that you will see 15 to it that payment is made under this agreement so that we 16 may avoid any undue unpleasantness." 17 BY MR. MC GUIRE: 18 Did you receive that letter or any communication Q like it from Miss Landew or Mr. Amsterdam? 19 20 Α No, sir. 21 At any time? 22 I got copies of it later but I didn't receive it from them.

How did you get the copies?

I found them in the office in St. Maarten.

24

25

Q

Α

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

Goberman-direct

MR. MC GUIRE: Exhibit 78 bears the date March 18, 1971 and it is addressed to Allan N. Goberman at the same address and it bears the location 1650 Broadway, New York, New York 10019, March 18th. "Dear Mr. Goberman, since you have neither satisfied the debt owed us pursuant to your loan agreement dated February 3, 1971 nor responded to our letter of March 15, 1971, please take notice of our intention to retain the pledged shares in the St. Maarten Isle Hotel as full satisfaction of this debt. By means of a copy of this letter we are demanding that the shares registered in our name on the stock register of the hotel be transferred to us and upon these shares being duly registered in our respective names and in a manner which will give us undisputed ownership the debt will be discharged and the loan agreement marked cancelled. "

The signatures on the letter are Barbara Landew and Stanley Amsterdam.

- 0 Did you ever get this document?
- No, sir. A
- Did you ever have any communication of this type with Barbara Landew or Stanley Amsterdam?
  - Α No, sir.
- Neither of them ever notified you that the loan Q was in default?

25

1	jqbr 3 Goberman-direct
2	A No, sir.
3	MR. MC GUIRE: Exhibit 79 is dated March 19,
4	1971. It is addressed to the managing director of the
5	St. Maarten Isle Hotel.
6	Who was that at the time?
7	A I believe I was still legally, as of the record,
8	the managing director.
9	Q What is the managing director in a corporation
10	of the Netherlands Antilles, is that the chief executive?
11	A Chairman of the board or president.
12	Q What does it take to appoint a managing director
13	according to your knowledge of the facts?
14	THE COURT: That is a tough question. According
15	to his knowledge of the facts or the law of the Antilles?
16	Q According to the practice as you knew it.
17	A The principal stockholder of the corporation has
18	a right to appoint a managing director.
19	MR. MC GUIRE: This letter says:
20	"Dear Sir, under a loan and pledge agreement
21	dated February 3, 1971, a copy of which is attached,
22	Allan N. Goberman did assign to us as security for loans set
23	forth therein all his shares in the St. Maarten Isle
24	Hotel."
25	There is more language. The final paragraph

1	jqbr 4 Goberman-direct 120
2	120
	reads:
3	"Therefore, we demand that in accordance with
4	the bylaws of the St. Maarten Isle Hotel Corporation these
5	shares be transferred to us".
6	Again it is signed Barbara Landew and Stanley
7	Amsterdam.
8	Did you ever receive that letter?
9	A No, sir.
10	Q Was there ever any communication of this pur-
11	port sent to you as managing director of St. Maarten
12	Isle Hotel Corproation?
13	A No, sir.
14	MR. MC GHIRE: Exhibit No. 80 is dated April 2,
15	1971, this is one signed by Allan N. Goberman. It
16	appears to be addressed to Barbara Landew and Stanley
17	Amsterdam at 1650 Broadway, New York and it says:
18	"Dear Mr. Landew and Mr. Amsterdam. I am in
19	receipt of your letter of March 18, 1971 concerning our
20	loan agreement of February 3, 1971."
21	Was that statement true?
22	A No, sir.
23	Q "In light of my inability to comply with that agree-

....

24

25

ريو و الاوران الاوران

ment I accept your proposal to retain the shares pledged

in satisfaction of the underlying debt" and so it goes.

1 jqbr 5 Goberman-direct Did you sign this letter, sir? 2 3 Α Yes, sir. Who put it in front of you to sign? Mr. Parness. 5 Exhibits 81 and 82 are letters dated April 3, 1971 to Stanley Amsterdam and Barbara Landew respectively, 7 both at the New York address, 1650 Broadway. Both of 8 9 these letters read: "This will acknowledge that on April 3, 1971 10 this corporation duly transferred into your name 113,125 11 shares of its common stock formerly held by Allan N. Gober-12 man." 13 14 Were those statements true? 15 Α No, sir. Was there a transfer of stock to Barbara Landew and 16 Stanley Amsterdam so far as you knew? 1.7 I had no knowledge of what was going on behind 18 19 my back. Finally Exhibit 83 is dated the same day, Q 20 April 3, 1971, it is addressed to the St. Maarten Isle 21 Hotel Corporation in Phillipsburg, St. Maarten, signed 22 Allan N. Goberman. 23 It says: "Gentlemen, this will confirm the fact that the 24 certificates representing my 226,250 shares in the St. Maarton 25

1	jqbr 6 Goberman-direct
2	Isle Hotel Corporation NV were lost in transit prior to
3	the date of this letter. In their absence I have relied upo
4	the stock register of the Hotel Corporation as absolute
5	proof of ownership."
6	Was that statement true?
7	A No, sir.
8	Q Where in fact were the certificates of stock in
9	the Hotel Corporation at that time, early April 1971?
10	A They were in a briefcase in the office of the
11	hotel.
12	Q What happened to them after that?
13	A They were burnt. They were set fire to on
14	the beach in the barbecue pit.
15	Q How did that happen?
16	A That is what Mr. Parness wanted done and he
17	had them burnt.
18	Q Were you there at the time?
19	A Yes, sir.
20	Q Was there anybody else there?
21	A There were a lot of people around watching.
22	Q Did Mr. Parness say anything as to why he wanted
23	the certificates burnt?
24	Λ I think by that time we were getting to the point
25	where Mr. Parness didn't have to say too much.

<b>1</b>	jqbr 7	Goberman-direct 123
<b>\</b> _2		MR. COHN: May that be stricken?
3		THE COURT: That is not responsive to the
4	question.	The question is did Mr. Parness indicate to you
5	why he wa	nted the shared burned?
6		You can answer that yes or no.
7		THE WITNESS: Why he wanted them burned?
8		THE COURT: Yes.
9	Ď	Did he say anything about that?
10	A	To burn them.
11	Q	During the period March and April 1971 did you
12	receive a	ny compensation from the St. Maarten Isle Hotel
13	Corporation	on?
14	A	Yes, sir, that is the main reason why I was
15	there.	
16		MR. COHN: Strike the main reason why he was
17	there and	let us have a response.
18	•	THE COURT: He said he did.
19		Try to just answer the questions, Mr. Goberman.
20	Q	You say you received compensation?
21	A	Yes, sir.
22	Q	How much money did you get?
23	A	\$500 a week.
24	Q	How did you get it? I mean, in cash or by
25	check?	

1	jqbr 8 Goberman-direct 12
2	A By check.
3	Q What arrangements if any were made for you to
4	obtain that money? Did you sign the checks yourself?
5	A I signed the checks, yes, sir.
6	Q Did you have any conversation with anybody
7	about those payments of \$500 a week?
8	A Yes, sir.
9	Q With whom?
10	A Mr. Parness.
11	Q Can you tell us as best you can recall now what
12	those conversations were? Who said what to whom?
13	A By that time I was completely out of funds.
14	MR. COHN: Objection.
15	THE COURT: That is confusing. Would you try
16	as best you can indicate what time you are talking about
17	when you say by that time.
18	Q The question indicated March and April of 1971.
19	THE COURT: Is that whenyou are talking about?
20	THE WITNESS: March and April 1971.
21	THE COURT: What happened?
22	THE WITNESS: I was completely out of funds.
23	The only funds that I would have the possibility of
24	recieving would be \$500 a week.
25	MINI COUNTY 16

THE COURT: We are talking about the salary.

1	jqbr Goberman-direct 125
2	What conversations did you have about the salary of \$500
3	a week and with whom?
4	THE WITNESS: The conversations were with
5	Mr. Parness. I don't remember the exact words but the
6	result was that I was to receive \$500 a week. That was the
7	result of our conversations.
8	Q I would like to show you what has been marked as
9	Exhibit 89 for identification, Mr. Goberman, and before you
10	look at it, tell us whether as of early April 1971 you still
11	held the license to operate the gambling casino on the
12	St. Maarten Isle Hotel?
13	
14	Total and Scill in my name.
15	document, Exhibit 89, Sir?
16	
17	Q Does it bear your signature on the back?
18	A Yes, sir,
19	Q Did you sign it in St. Maarten?
20	A Yes, sir.
21	Q Were there any conversations between you and
22	anybody else that led to the signing of this document?
İ	A Conversations with Mr. Parness in reference to the
23	document.
24	Q What didyou say to Mr. Parness and what did he
25	say to you?

1	jqbr	Goberman-direct	126
2	A	Sign the document.	
3	Q	That is what Mr. Parness said to you?	
4	A	That is right, sir.	
5	Q	Was that about all there was to the conversa	ation?
6	A	That's about all I could get out of him at t	
7	time, to	,	
8		MR. MC GUIRE: We offer it in evidence.	
9		MR. COHN: No objection, your Honor.	
10		THE COURT: It will be received.	
11		(Government Exhibit 8 was received in	
12	evid	lence.)	
13	Q	Do you know who wrote this document?	
14	A	No, sir.	
15	Q	Did you have anything to do with drafting it	:?
16	A	No, sir.	
17	Q	It purports to be an agreement between you,	an the
18	one hand,	and Edward Levrey and John Balndino on the o	
19	hand.		CHC).
20		Did you ever have any discussions with John	
21	Blandino (	or Edward Levrey about what is contained in	
22	this docu		
23	A	No, sir.	
24	Q	Did you ever have any discussions with anyboo	
25	about what	is in this document?	<b>₄</b> Y

хx

NE

1	jqbr Goberman-direct 127
2	A Mr. Parness. He handed it to me and he said to
3	sign it.
4	Q You have told us about that.
5	I am reading from the 6th paragraph of the docu-
6	ment and I won't read the whole thing. "Now therefore
7	parties have agreed as follows: The St. Maarten Isle
8	Hotel Corporation NV will submit to the competent govern-
9	mental authorities of the Netherlands Antilles a request
10	for approval of the appointment of the applicants jointly
11	and if such joint appointment should be impossible either
12	one of the applicants as the operator or operators of the
13	casino."
14	The applicants referred to in this document are
15	whom?
16	A Mr. Levrey and Mr. Blandino.
17	Q The next to the last paragraph reads as follows:
18	"As further security for all moneys advanced and
19	to be made available by the applicant Levrey for the oper-
20	ation as specified above and as compensation for the work,
21	effort and the fact that through so making money available
22	the applicant Levrey makes it possible for the casino
23	operation to continue uninterruptedly, the operator,"
24	and that is you , Mr. Goberman, am I correct?
25	A You air

mejy e

1	jqbr Goberman-direct 129
2	United States Government was attempting to revoke the
3	bail that I had been under since my trial of the previous
4	November.
5	Q You had been released on bail while the Judge was
6	considering his decision, is that right?
7	A Right, sir. It seemed that someone had decided
8	that I was trying to leave the country for good.
9	Therefore they made a plea to the Judge that we want Mr.
10	Goberman's bail revoked or modified because we feel that
11	he is going to leave the country and that is what I had to
12	appear for.
13	Q When you heard about that application being made
14	to the Court by the United States Government what did you
15	do?
16	A I returned to my home.
17	Q You came back from St. Maarten to Pennsylvania?
18	A Yes, sir.
19	Q And thereafter did the Judge render his decision?
20	A In reference to the revocation of bail, you
21	mean?
22	Q Yes.
23	A No, sir. The Judge, as I understand, decided
24	not to act on the revocation of bail but to, at that time,
25	pass the sentence of the trial that was held six or eight

THE TO

maranger, ya saasa

	174a
1	jqbr Goberman-direct 130
2	months prior to that.
3	Q Did he find you guilty or not guilty?
4	A Yes, sir, he found me guilty.
5	Q Do you remember what you did after that decision
6	was returned? Or handed down, I guess that is a
7	better word.
8	A I beg your pardon?
9	Q Do you remember what you did after that decision
10	was handed down?
11	A I went home.
12	Q Did you thereafter at any time return to the
13	island of St. Maartens?
14	A A few days after that I went back to St.
15	Maarten.
16	Q How did it happen that you did that?
17	A I was still on the payroll, \$500 a week supposed-
18	ly.
19	Q Had you gotten payments from time to time of
20	that?
21	A I think the first two checks were cashed and
22	the rest of them were on my desk.
23	Q Who paid for your transportation to the island of
24	St. Maartens?
25	A Barbie through Travel Time.

1	jqbr	Goberman-direct	131
2	Q	What is Travel Time?	
3	A	Travel Time is a travel agency.	
4	Q	Was she employed there?	
5	A	I was always under the impression that she w	as
6	an owner	<del></del>	
7	Q	In any event, it was Travel Time that paid for	or
8	your tic		
9	A	They gave me the tickets, yes, sir.	
10	Q	When you went down to St. Maarten in June di	d
11	anything	further happen with respect to your business	
12		in the St. Maarten Isle Hotel Corporation?	
13	А	Yes, sir.	
14	Q	What happened?	
15	A	I was voted out I believe at that time by	
16	Mr. Levre	ey using my stock and I wasfinished then.	
17	Q	You were formally voted out as managing	
18	director	•	
19	A	That is correct.	
20			
21		·	

t4 am

25

Q

_	
1	eb:mg 1 Goberman-direct 132
2	Q I would like to show you what has been marked as
3	Exhibits 84 and 85, Mr. Goberman.
4	Do you recognize those documents?
5	A Yes, sir.
6	Q What are they?
7	A 84 is a series of promissory notes.
8	85 is a letter supposedly from me dated March
9	17, 1969, addressed to the Development Co. Ltd. of Nassau
10	Bahamas.
11	Now, in March of 1969, did you sign that letter,
12	Exhibit 85?
13	A No, sir.
14	Q Did you ever sign it?
15	A Yes. My signature is on here. I signed this let-
16	ter.
17	Q When?
18	A June of 1971.
19	Q Not March 1969?
20	A Oh, no, no, sir.
21	Q Tell us how it happened that you came to sign
22	that document dated in March of 1969, in June of 1971?
23	A Another document that was handed to me and I was
24	told to sign it.

Who handed it to you?

1	eb:mg	2 Goberman-direct 133
2	A	Mr.Parness.
3	Q	Where?
4	А	In the office of the hotel.
5	Ω	When?
6	A	During June 1971.
7	Q	Was there anybody else present?
8	A	I believe the young lady who typed this, the young
9	lady f	from Canada.
10	Q	Do you remember her name?
11	A	I think her name is Dupont.
12	Q	Did she type it in your presence?
13	A	No, sir.
14	Q	How do you know she typed it at all?
15	А	She told me she typed it.
16	Q	And so you signed this document?
17	A	Yes, sir.
18	Ö	Exhibit 84 is some promissory notes you say?
19	А	Yes, sir.
20	Q	When did you sign those?
21	A	I am reasonably sure about the same time. There
22	were a	lot of papers signed around that time.
23	Q	Did you have any conversations with anybody that
24	led up	to the signing of these documents?
25		THE COURT: Are you talking about the notes now?

1	eb:mg 3 Goberman-direct
2	MR. McGUIRE: The notes and/or the letter.
3	THE COURT: Well, you have already covered the
4	letter.
5	A Yes, sir. I did. I had conversations with
6	someone else pertaining to these documents.
7	Q Who else was there?
8	A A gentleman by the name of Klaver, from Montreal
9	Canada.
10	Q Who was Mr. Klaver from Montreal?
11	A Mr. Klaver from Montreal was a friend of Mr.
12	Parness'.
13	Q When did you meet Mr. Klaver for the first time?
14	A I believe I met him previously to that particular
15	visit. I had seen him there several times. He and his
16	family were there.
17	Q On the Island of St. Maarten?
18	A Yes, sir, in my hotel.
19	Q Were you ever present at or did you hear any
20	conversation between Mr. Klaver and Mr. Parness at any
21	time?
22	A Yes, sir.
23	Q Can you tell us about the circumstances of that
24	and what occurred?
25	A (No response.)

1	eb:mg 4	Goberman-direct 1:
2	Q	Was that about this time, June of 1971?
3	A	Yes, sir.
4	Q	Can you tell us where you were when you heard
5	this co	nversation?
6	A	I was in one of the offices in the hotel.
7	Q	And where were Mr. Parness and Mr. Klaver?
8	A	They were in an adjoining office.
9	Q	How did it happen that you heard the conversa-
10	tion?	
11	A	You could overhear or you could hear one office
12 .	to anot	her through the air duct openings in the wall.
13	Q	Can you tell us what Mr. Parness said and what
14	Mr. Kla	ver said during this conversation?
15	A	Yes, I believe I can.
16		Mr. Klaver said, "What are we going to do with
17	Allan?"	
18		And Mr. Parness said, "Bleep Allan."
19		And Mr. Klaver said, "Well, you won't get away
20	with tha	t. I'm sure that the hotel owes him money for
21	building	the hotel."
22		"Well, you work this out, Bernie." That's Mr.
23	Klaver.	
24	Q	We have Mr. Parness now speaking
25	A	"You work it out. You know more about these

1	eb:mg 5 Goberman-direct
2	things than I do. We are going through with this stock
3	offering in Canada, and you work it out. That's your
4	business. You find a way of working it out."
5	And Mr. Klaver said, "Well, let me give this some
6	thought and I believe I can come up with a plan."
7	Q Was that the last of the conversation that you
8	heard?
9	A That might have been the last that day but there
10	was subsequently more conversation along that line, I be-
11	lieve the very next day, when they had another meeting and
12	at that time I overheard Mr. Klaver outlining to Mr. Parness
13	his plan of deceit, I suppose, you could call it
14	MR. COHN: Your Honor.
15	THE COURT: Tell us what he said rather than
16	characterizing it.
17	What did he say?
18	A "Here's how we are going to deceive the stock
19	issue in Montreal, in Quebec. I propose to do as fol-
20	lows. I propose to have Allan -
21	MR. COHN: Excuse me, your Honor.
22	Could we have a bench conference, please?
23	THE COURT: Come up.
24	(At the side bar.)
25	MR. COHN: As I indicated to your Honor in

חמו איבואו חוד

ر چورده،

attack, let us say.

e:mg 7

## Goberman-direct

That was to have me sign certain notes where I give up the rights to any obligation that the hotel might have to me, and that I was to agree that I had made a deal in 1969 with this particular Bahamian corporation which, of course, was not true, and that that would overcome the matter of the possibility of him being questioned as to what happened to the indebtedness of the hotel, if any, to myself.

Q Now, after that conversation which you overheard, did anything happen with respect to these matters?

A I would say that a day or two at the most after that the documents you have in your hand is a result of the last conversation between Mr. Klaver and Mr. Parness.

MR. McGUIRE: We offer Exhibits 84 and 85 for identification in evidence.

MR. COHN: No objection.

THE COURT: All right. They will be received.

(Government's Exhibits 84 and 85 received in evidence.)

MR.COHN: Your Honor, I might say that that is on the same basis as I outlined to your honor before.

THE COURT: Yes. I understand.

MR. McGUIRE: Exhibit 84 is a series of photocopies of promissory notes all of which bear the date

ХX

	<b>                                     </b>
1	eb:mg
2	Noveml
3	Q
4	notes
5	A
6	
7	apiece

Goberman-direct

November 15, 1970.

78

Q Now, Mr. Goberman, did you sign any promissory notes on November 15, 1970, as contained in Exhibit 84?

A No, sir.

MR. McGuIRE: The first ten notes are for \$150,000 apiece.

The last one is for \$1,500,000.

They all bear interest at 3% per annum, and they read: "On November 15, 1970, we promise to pay to the order of the bearer the sum of" exactly what the amount of the note is in each case.

"St. Maarten Isle Hotel Corporation, N.V., signed Allan N. Goberman, Managing Director."

Exhibit 85 is a letter on the stationery of Allan N. Goberman, Lancaster, Pa.

Q Mr. Goberman, so there is no mistake, this letter was not sent from Lancaster, Pa., is that correct?

A This letter was never sent at all. It was typed in St. Maarten at the time we are referring to.

MR. McGUIRE: It is addressed to the Development Co. Ltd. Nassau, The Bahamas, and it says:

"Gentlemen:

"This is confirming our oral understanding and agreement in regard to my sale to you of a \$3 million

8 9

11

12

10

13

14

15 16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

	104a
1	140 3g:MT 9 Goberman-direct
2	indebtedness due to me by the St. Maarten Isle Hotel, N.V.,
3	for services rendered, goods and chattels used in the
4	construction of said hotel.
5	"Pursuant to our understanding, I agree to accept
6	in return for this assignment of said indebtedness 300,000
7	shares of Global Electronics, Inc. common stock."
8	Q Did you ever receive, Mr. Goberman, any common
9	stock of Global Electronics, Ltd.?
10	A Yes, sir.
11	Q Global Electronics, Inc., I guess.
12	A Yes, sir.
13	Q Are those the certificates that are attached to
14	Exhibit 85?
<b>l</b> 5	A Yes, sir.
l6	Q You have looked at them?
17	A Yes, sir. I recognize them.
18	Q The stock powers are attached?
.9	A Well, I never paid too much attention to them.
20	Mr.Parness handed me these at a later date and I just put
21	them in the drawer and forgot about them.
22	Q Did you ever make any agreement with anybody to
23	exchange \$3 million of indebtedness from the hotel for
4	these 300,000 shares of common stock of Global Electronics,
5	Inc.?

1	eb:mg	10 Goberman-direct
2	A	No, sir.
3	Q	Did you ever find out what Global Electronics, Inc
4	was?	
5	A	I never attempted to find out. I didn't think
6	they w	ere worth the paper that they were printed on.
7		THE COURT: No. No. Answer the question, sir.
8		You never attempted to find out?
9		THE WITNESS: Because
10		THE COURT: And nobody ever hold you anything
11	about	it?
12		THE WITNESS: Yes, sir, they did. Mr. Parness
13	told m	e about it. He said it was good stock.
14		THE COURT: He told you it was good stock?
15		THE WITNESS: Yes, sir. It was supposed to be
16	worth	\$3 million.
17	Q	Now, prior to signing these notes and this letter,
18	did yo	u have any conversation personally with Parness?
19	A	With reference to what?
20	Q	With reference to those documents?
21	A	Yes.
22	Q	Where did that conversation take place?
23	A	In St. Maarten.
24	Q	And who was present?
25	A	I don't recall who was present at that time.

1.	eb:mg ll Goberman-direct 142
2	Q You and Mr.Parness, at least?
3	A At least, yes, sir.
4	Ω And what was the conversation, please?
5	A Are you referring to a conversation that might
6	have something to do with this transaction?
7	Q Yes.
8	A I don't believe we had a conversation referring
9	to this transaction.
10	THE COURT: You don't recall it?
11	THE WITNESS: I don't recall if we did, until
12	the time came for me to sign the papers.
13	I had already known what was going on by over-
14	hearing it. Then when the papers were handed to me, I
15	knew what was intended.
16	Q When the time came for you to sign the papers,
17	did you have a conversation?
18	A Not too much. "Here are some more papers. Sign
19	them."
20	Q Did you protest?
21	A I believe I was past that time, all facilities, if
22	I may use that word, to protest with Mr. Parness any
23	longer because I knew
24	MR. COHN: Your Honor, may we get the conversa-
25	tion?

	143
1	eb:mg 12 Goberman-direct
2	THE COURT: Yes.
3	A I didn't protest. There was no sense in protest-
4	ing.
5	THE COURT: All right.
6	THE WITNESS: It was all over.
7	THE COURT: All right.
8	Now we will take our luncheon recess.
9	MR. McGUIRE: May I ask one or two more ques-
10	tions, your Honor? It won't take long.
11	THE COURT: All right.
12	Q Have you ever been threatened, Mr. Goberman?
13	MR.COHN: Can we find out by whom, your Honor?
14	THE COURT: Yes.
15	I think I will sustain the objection to that
16	question.
17	Q Have you been threatened by Milton Parness?
18	A Yes, sir.
19	Q When did that happen?
20	A On several occasions in St. Maarten and also
21	once at 1650 Broadway.
22	Q And were you threatened in connection with signing
23	this series of documents you have just testified about?
24	A These documents may have been part, that I refused
25	to sign. I know when I refused to sign documents placed

1	eb:mg 13 Goberman-direct
2	before me with orders to sign, I was threatened, "Sign."
3	Q Or else what?
4	A Or else you will be
5	MR. COHN: This might be dramatic but I think
6	Mr. McGuire ought to pose the question properly.
7	THE COURT: Yes.
8	You say you were threatened. What do you mean by
9	that?
10	THE WITNESS: My life was threatened by Mr.
11	Parness on various occasions, your Honor.
12	BY MR. McGUIRE:
13	Q What did he say to you specifically, if you re-
14	call, on the first of these occasions?
15	MR. COHN: Could we have the time and place
16	fixed and who was present at these alleged threats?
17	THE COURT: Yes, I think that is proper.
18	Q Try to the best of your recollection to tell us
19	when this happened and who was present.
20	A Well, clearly in my mind around the time you
21	are referring to, Mr. Blandino and I went into Mr.Parness'
22	room, I had been handed papers, I believe it was the
23	Bahamian papers by the young lady who typed them - Mr.
24	Parness said "Sign these," and Mr. Blandino was beside

me, and I said, "John, I'm not going to sign these papers.

1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
00	

eb:mg 14	Goberman-direct
----------	-----------------

I'm about through signing papers because I'm out anyway. I'm not getting the \$500 weekly checks anyway. am I doing here?"

So we went into Mr. Parness' room, and I said, "I'm not going to sign this paper."

And Mr. Blandino was there at that time.

He said, "You sign them or you will be found floating out there in the Caribbean tomorrow morning."

THE COURT: All right.

We will take our luncheon recess, ladies and gentlemen, and we will reconvene at a quarter past two, and please remember not to discuss the case with anyone in the meantime.

(Jury left the courtroom.)

THE COURT: Very well, gentlemen.

(Luncheon recess.)

24

1 jqbr 1 146 2 AFTERNOON SESSION 3 2:15 p.m. 4 5 (Robing room conference not recorded.) 6 (In open court; jury present.) 7 GOBERMAN, resumed. ALLAN 8 THE COURT: You may proceed, Mr. Mc Guire. 9 DIRECT EXAMINATION CONTINUED 10 BY MR. MC GUIRE: 11 Mr. Goberman, before we broke youwere telling 12 us about a conversation that you had with Milton Parness. 13 Did Mr. Parness threaten you on more than one occasion? 14 Yes, sir. 15 Q On how many times? 16 A Possibly four more times. 17 Was that before or after this one incident Q 18 that you spoke of with respect to the Development Corpor-19 ation, the Bahamas Corporation? 20 Before that time. Α 21 Q Before that time? 22 Α Yes, sir. 23 Q Where did those threats take place? 24 A Once in New York, 1650 Broadway. 25 THE COURT: When was that, sir?

1	jqbr Goberman-direct 147		
2	THE WITNESS: That would be approximately a month		
3	prior to the time we referred to.		
4 .	Q What did Mr. Parness say to you on that occasion?		
5	MR. COHN: Who was present?		
6	THE COURT: Will you tell us who was present		
7	on that occasion?		
8	THE WITNESS: No, sir, there was no one else		
9	present on that occasion.		
10	THE COURT: Just the two of you?		
11	THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.		
12	This was in the office of the hotel, the hotel		
13	office.		
14	THE COURT: This was up in New York?		
15	THE WITNESS: Yes, sir, 1650 Broadway.		
16	It seemed that Mr. Parness had received some		
17	sort of formal notification		
18	THE COURT: Please don't tell us that. Tell us		
19	what he said to you at that time, please, sir.		
20	THE WITNESS: He accused me of being instru-		
21	mental because he received a letter		
22	THE COURT: He said he received a letter?		
23	THE WITNESS: He received notification he told		
24	me from the government of the Antilles telling him he was		
25	persona non grata and was not allowed to be on the island		
Į.			

jabr

Goberman-direct

or any of the island of the Antilles any longer and he was extremely angry with me and accused me of being the perpetrator of this particular act of advising the government --

MR. COHN: May we approach the bench?

THE COURT: All right.

(At the side bar:)

MR. COHN: Your Honor, first of all, I want to make a motion for a mistrial based upon this last answer and the injection in front of a jury of a highly prejudicial matter that the government asked him to leave the island which is not a matter of fact. That is done and I realize the damage is done.

THE COURT: He says --

MR. COHN: He is giving a conversation, I know that. But he couldn't say, during the course of the conversation drag anything in that would prejudice the jury. Your Honor has to balance equity. If he is going to bring in things that are irrelevant --

THE COURT: As long as he refers to what he says, and be sure you keep him to what Mr. Parness said.

MR. COHN: I hope Mr. Mc Guire has taken care of this. If there is any reference of a prior record on the part of Mr. Parness this case is out the window.

THE WITNESS: He said that you were the cause of keeping me off the island. He had asked me to come into the office that morning and I did, I drove in. He said you were the cuase of this and I said I was not because this has happened once before.

THE COURT: Never mind. You said you were not the cause of it?

THE WITNESS: That is right, sir.

THE COURT: Then what happened?

THE WITNESS: Once again he accused me.

THE COURT: What did he say?

THE WITNESS: I denied it, that wasn't sufficient for him. He started walking out of the office toward the elevator. This was a Saturday morning and there was no one there. I went after him and I said "Milt, I have like \$6 in my pocket. You asked me to come up here, the least you can do is let me have enough money that I can travel back in safety."

He became profane and threatened to throw me down the elevator shaft, get out of here, you are a bum and bleep, bleep, bleep and so forth and grabbed me and pushed me aside and got on the elevator and left me stranded there.

Q Were there any other threats, Mr. Goberman?

ananype je

1				
	jqbr Goberman-direct 151			
2	A Yes. He accused me of breaking in			
3	THE COURT: Where was this?			
4	THE WITNESS: St. Maartens prior to thio.			
5	A He accused me of breaking in			
6	MR. COHN: Excuse me. I hate to bother you			
7	again but Mr. Mc Guire will understand why.			
8	(At the side bar:)			
.9	MR. COHN: Your Honor, this whole threat business			
10	came up between the first and second indictments.			
11	We asked for in particular, as to the occasions when			
12	threats were made, who was present. Because this was			
13	an important point. We received a bill of particulars which			
14	1			
15	did not contain any of these threats being testified to			
16	with the exception of the first one to which I did not make objection.			
17	`			
18	I therefore now ask the government to desist from			
19	eliciting any threats which were specifically acquired			
20	of and agreed to be furnished in the bill of particulars and			
21	are not in the bill of particulars.			
22	MR. MC GUIRE: The purpose of this offer, your			
23	Honor, is to show the witness' state of mind and the fact.			
24	that he was in actual fear.			
25	MR. COHN: This is not a Carbo case where you			
<i>.</i>	show the witness' state of mind. Your Henor said he			

	1504		
. 1	jqbr Goberman-direct 152		
2	could show Mr. Parness' intent. When they start adducing		
3	threats which were specifically called for and not listed		
4	in the bill of particulars "we got the business but you		
5	won't be found tomorrow, you will be in the Caribbean."		
6	Now he has a second which is not in the bill and I wonder		
7	if we dont' have enough of these.		
8	THE COURT: I think I will sustain the ob-		
9	jection to that.		
10	(In open court:)		
11	Q When Mr. Parness threatened you were you in		
12	actual fear, Mr. Goberman?		
13	A Yes, sir.		
14	Q Did you ever see Mr. Parness threaten anybody		
15	else?		
16	MR. COHN: Your Honor, that is objected to.		
17	THE COURT: I will let him answer that, if he		
18	did.		
19	THE WITNESS: Not in the exact manner that he		
20	threatened me.		
21	THE COURT: That wasn't the question.		
22	THE WITNESS: I beg your pardon?		
<b>23</b>	THE COURT: That is not the question.		
24	Did you ever see him threaten anybody else in your	:	
25	presence?		

1	jqbr Goberman-direct 153
2	THE WITNESS: I don't recall whether he did
3	er not.
4	Q Mr. Goberman, I would like to show you a book
5	which I would like marked as the next government exhibit.
6	(Government Exhibit 193 was marked for
7	identification.)
8	Q I show you Exhibit 193 for identification. Do you
9	recognize it, sir?
10	A Yes, sir.
11	Q I direct your attention particularly to the
12	tab in this looseleaf book which is labelled Pictures. Do
13	you recognize the material under that tab?
14	A Yes, sir.
15	Q Can you tell the jury what those pictures are?
16	A They are pictures of the hotel.
17	Q The St. Maarten Isle Hotel?
18	A That is right.
19	Q Do they favorably represent the hotel's appear-
20	ance?
21.	MR. COHN: If Mr. Mc Guire wants them in, I will
22	gladly have them in evidence.
23	MR. MC GUIRE: I offer them.
24	(Government's Exhibit 193 was received in
25	ovidence 1

 $\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}$ 

	18		
1	jqbr	Goberman-direct 15	i 4
2		MR. MC GUIRE: If the Court please, may the jur	
3	have a c	hance to look at these pictures of the St. Maarte	
4	Isle Hot		
5		THE COURT: I think they would be very much	
6	interest		
7		MR. MC GUIRE: May I hand them to the foreman,	
8	sir?	in the second of	
9		THE COURT: Surely.	
10		I think we can proceed while the jury is looking	
11	at the pi		و
12		MR. MC GUIRE: I have no further questions.	
13		1400010111	
14			
15			
16			
17			
18			
19		·	`
20			
21			
22			
23			
24			

t2 pml	eb:mg 1 Goberman-cross 155
2	CROSS-EXAMINATION
3	BY MR. COHN:
.4	Q I might ask you this, Mr. Goberman.
5	When you overheard some conversations between
6	Mr. Parness and someone, what room were you in and what
7	room were the people having the conversation in with ref
8	erence to this hotel?
9	A I was in the office that was originally my of-
10	fice that Mr. Levrey took over from me.
11	Q When Mr. Levrey came down and became director,
12	he took over the office?
13	A When he was hired to become the manager, quite
14	some time before he became director.
15	Q Would you keep your voice up a bit?
16	Where is this office located physically? In
17	other words, I'd like to know where were you I think
18	you said you heard something through an air duct?
19	A Yes.
20	Q Where were you at that time?
21	A The office was off the main open lobby. As you
22	enter into the lobby you enter into an open lobby, and
23	the office is to the left.
24	Q Have you been there?
25	A Yes, I have.

A

Yes, I have.

In that office.

In that office?

A

Q

24

	201a
1	eb:mg 3 Goberman-cross
2	A Yes, sir.
3	Q And where were you?
4	A Then, as you go through past the registration
. 5 ≉*	desk, the main, my office, the one that Levrey took over,
6	was in that portion and it adjoined the office that Mr.
7	Parness was using.
8	There was a common wall between the two.
9	Q I see. And there was an air duct, you say, and
10	you heard through it?
11	A There are open ducts in the wall, between the
12	two.
13	Q When was this? About what time of year was this?
14	A Which conversation are you referring to now, Mr.
15	Cohn?
16	Q I believe you only spoke as to two conversations
17	on successive days which you heard Mr.Parness and Mr.Klaver
18	in and what they were saying from another office, and
19	their voices were coming through an air duct.
20	A Yes. I believe that was the time that
21	Q Give me a month.
22	
23	A I'm not sure. I think it was the latter part of May or the early part of June.
24	Q What is the weather like in St. Maarten then?
25	Warm?

1	eb:mg 4 Goberman-cross
2	A I think the weather is beautiful there all year
3	'round.
4	Q Was it'warm then?
5	A Yes.
6	Q Was air conditioning in use?
7	A Yes.
8	Q The air conditioning comes through these air ducts?
9	A No, sir. These are not the air conditioning ducts.
10	Q There are some other ducts?
11	A Yes, sir.
12	Q What are those other ducts?
13	A I beg your pardon?
14	Q What are the other ducts?
15	A These are just ventilating ducts.
16	Q Ventilating ducts?
17	A Yes, sir.
18	Q In other words, there's two sets of ducts?
19	A If I may explain this to you, sir?
20	Q Please do.
21	A The wall was a thin wall, a paneled wall, a wooden
22	paneled wall, and it had one opening. The whole thing
23	wasn't more than four to six inches deep, and it had two
24	little what I call air ducts. It was more or less to
25	return air from one to another. It was not part of the

1	
2	
3	
. 4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
13	1
14	
15	į
16	1
17	
18	ć
19	1
20	1

eb:mg 5

Goberman-cross

mechanical sir ducts that the air conditioning went through, if that is what you are referring to.

- Q Did you listen in on a lot of conversations besides these two under those same circumstances?
- A I tried not to listen to conversations but I could hear people talking.
  - Q You triednot to but -
- A When my name was mentioned, I became interested naturally.
- Q And you were able to hear distinctly from one office to another the words you repeated to us here this morning?
- A I don't think we were more than six to eight feet apart. Yes, I heard distinctly enough to understand what was going on, to answer your question.
- Q The thrust of your testimony on direct examination, as I understand it, Mr. Goberman, and would this be fair to say, is that before you met Mr. Parness, which was in the fall of 1970, namely, around 1967, you were a multimillionaire worth two and a half to three million dollars and that now, as a result of the dealings with Mr. Parness, and the junketeer, you are living on Social Security; is that fair?
  - A I don't think it is fair at all.

21

22

23

24

	160
1	eb:mg 6, Goberman-cross
2	MR. McGUIRE: I object to question in that
3	form.
4	Mr. Cohn is obviously able to put a question in-
5	stead of making a speech.
6	THE COURT: Right.
7	A You mentioned 1967, Mr. Cohn.
8	MR. COHN: Your Honor, should I try to break it
9	down?
10	THE COURT: Yes.
11	Q See if I can do it this way.
12	Do you recall testifying under direct examination
13	yesterday this is page 4 of the record, Mr. McGuire
14	where you asked the following questoons right near the
15	beginning of your examination, and did you give the fol-
16	lowing answer:
17	"Q As of 1967, what would you say you were worth
18	in terms of net worth?
19	"A About two and a half to three million dollars."
20	Do you recall being asked that question and giving

A Yes, sir.

that answer?

21

22

23

24

- Q Was that a true answer?
- A Yes, sir.
- By the way, for the sake of the jury and some of Q

1	e b:mg 7 Goberman-cross
2	us, by saying "net worth," you mean subtracting all of your
3	liabilities from all of your assets and this is how much
4	money you were worth? That is what net worth means,
5	doesn't it?
6	A That's right, sir.
7	Q All right.
8	So as of 1967 you had a net worth of two and a
9	half to three million.
10	Then Mr. McGuire went ahead and said:
11	"Q What are you worth today?
12	"A I am living on my Social Security check which is
13	my only means of income."
14	Did you make that answer?
15	A Yes, sir.
16	O Doyou blame that on Mr.Parness? Yes or no?
17	A I don't know what you mean by blaming it on Mr.
18	Parness.
19	Q Was the thrust of your testimony in those two
20	questions
21	A By my being broke, you mean?
22	Q Yes.
23	A Yes. I blame that on the fact -
4	Q That's an answer.
5	A I begyour pardon?

1	eb:mg 8 Goberman-cross 162
2	Q That's an answer.
3	A May I finish the answer to your question?
4	Q Surely. Any time.
5	By the way, in the course of any of my questions,
. 6	if you feel I haven't given you a fair opportunity to
7	answer the question put to you, please
8	THE COURT: Let's not go into it.
9	Go ahead.
10	A I had to make good on the loans that I made, like
11	I always had. I have always made my loans good to the
12	banks in a period of 30 years, and when Mr. Parness stole
13	the hotel away from me, I was obligated to pay those loans
14	back and the banks used the securities that I gave them,
15	my nome, I had insurance policies worth a hundred thousand
16	dollars, I had a home worth two hundred thousand dollars,
17	all these things were lost in order to repay the bank.
18	Q Right.
19	So then the answer to my question is yes?
20	A Yes, I blame Mr. Parness quite certainly, yes.
21	Q And, of course, therefore in your testimony here
22	on the stand you bear no goodwill toward Mr.Parness, do
23	you?
24	A I bear no ill will against anyone.

But you bear no specific ils will against

4-3 D

•	Goberman-cross To.
2	Mr.Parness?
3	A I feel sorry for Mr. Parness.
4	Q Thank you, sir.
5	Now, you feel sorry for him because he is a de-
6	fendant?
7	THE COURT: Never mind that.
8	A No.
9	I think he is sick. I feel sorry for him.
10	Q Passing the question of his health for a moment,
u	have you said that if Mr. Parness had played ball with
12	you, none of this would have happened and he wouldn't be
13	sitting here?
14	A . I don't know what you mean by "played ball."
15	Q Did you use those words?
16	A I might have used them but I don't know what you
17	mean.
8	Q Did you say to anybody "If Milton Parness had
9	returned my phone call and worked something out with me,
0	he wouldn't be sitting here today"?
1	A No. I know what you are referring to and I did
2	not say that.
3	Q You didn't ?
4	A No.
5	Q Did you say that by the way, do you know a

	IĮ.
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	-

eb:mg 10

## Goberman-cross

lawyer named Mr. Lawrence Faigin, who is a partner in the Wall Street firm of Willkie Farr & Gallagher?

A Yes. You asked me that before.

MR. McGUIRE: I object to the question just as a matter of form. The man was not a partner.

MR. COHN: I said who was at that time.

THE COURT: Well, I don't care whether he was a partner or not.

MR. COHN: Your Honor, He has since moved to Atlanta and is practicing law there.

THE COURT: All right. Go ahead.

- Q Do you know Mr. Faigin?
- A I have met him.
- Q Did you say to Mr. Faigin, in words or in substance, that if Mr. Parness paid you some money, that would be fine; if he didn't pay you some money, he was going to be in plenty of trouble with the government?
  - A No, sir.
  - Q You didn't?
- A No, sir. I know what you are referring to and I know the conversation you are referring to --

THE COURT: Well, he said, he has answered it now, Mr. McGuire.

MR. McGuire: So that I don't have to keep

25

19

20

21

22

23

24

aGrinerthuff brancoun murrum undublinen if to maritiatives

1	eb:mg 1	1 Goberman-Cross	165
2	bouncing	g up, your Honor, when Mr. Cohn asks about c	onver-
3	sations	, I wish he would attempt to direct the with	ess to
4	a time a	and place if possible.	
5		THE COURT: He was doing the same thing with	h you,
6	so that	s fair enough.	
7	· Q	Now, Mr. Goberman, do you recognize this go	entle-
8	man sitt	ing here next to Mr.Parness?	
9	A	Yes.	
10	Q	He is a partner of mine named Michael Roser	n.
11	A	Yes.	
12	Q	Did you have occasion to have a conversation	on with
13	him with	in the last few days in this courthouse?	
14	A	Yes.	
15	Q	He came down to Mr. McGuire's office to pic	k up
16	some doc	uments they had between them and you were th	ere?
17	A	Yes, sir.	
18	Q	Did you have occasion to have a little conv	ersa-
19	tion wit	h Mr. Rosen?	
20	A	He said he wanted to speak to me.	
21	Q	Did you speak to him?	
22	A	I didn't know who he was until he identifie	đ ,
23	himself.		
24	Ω	And then he identified himself and you knew	who
أسم	he was?		

1	eb:mg 12 Goberman-cross 166
2	A Yes.
3	Q Did you say to Mr. Rosen, "If Milton Parness had
4	done what I wanted and had called me back, he wouldn't
5	be here today"?
6	A No, no, not at all.
7	Q You didn't say that?
8	A I said, "Mr: Rosen, first I have tofind out
9	whether I am allowed to talk to you, " and I went back into
10	the office of Mr. McGuire.
11	Q My question was just this: Did you say to Mr.
12	Rosen, in words or in substance, "If Milton Parness had
13	returned my phone call and done what I wanted, he
14	wouldn't be here today"?
15	A No, sir. I know what I told him and these words
16	have been twisted, Mr. Cohn.
17	Q All right.
18	Now, the fact is, you were hopelessly broke
19	before you ever heard the name Milton Parness, isn't it
20	so?
21	A That is not the fact. You are wrong when you
22	make that statement.
23	Q All right, sir.
24	How much money did you owe in November 1967?
25	A (No response.)

1	eb:mg 13 Goberman-cross 167
2	Q You, your companies, Goberman Construction, any
3	entities which you had, how much money did they owe to
4	employees, grocers, contractors, banks, and everybody else
5	before Milton Parness assumed any active role in your
6	casino?
7	MR. McGUIRE: I object to that question.
8	A I could answer
9	MR. McGUIRE: I object to it in form as well
10	because Mr. Goberman's testimony hasn't reflected that
11	as the date on which Parness
12	THE COURT: Well, I think I will let him answer
13	the question. He said he can answer it.
14	What is the answer to that question?
15	How much did you owe?
16	A You can't answer one that has to be a two-part
17	question.
18	THE COURT: Okay.
19	THE WITNESS: In other words, your Honor, what
20	did I own against what I owed.
21	THE COURT: Of course, that is fair enough.
22	THE WITNESS: I don't want to be cut off when I
23	say I owe a million and a half dollars
24	THE COURT: You are quite right.
25	THE WITNESS: Do you want me to give you a

1	eb:mg 14 Goberman-cross 168
2	<b>)</b>
3	
4	you tell us in November 1967, which is the time, as I
5	understand it, Mr. Parness took over from Mr. Ferrara,
6	is that about right?
7	A Right. Okay.
8	
9	and after
10	that I will ask you about what you say are assets with
11	which you could have paid those loans.  A I would have to have a result and
12	A I would have to have a pencil and paper in order to answer that.
13	
14	you obtained it for the jury?
15	and therefore I
16	need a pencil and paper.
17	Q Was it millions?
18	A Yes, it would run into millions.
	We have overlooked, Mr. Cohn, in all our conver-
19	sations, the fact that in addition to owning the hotel,
20	I also owned a nursing home worth five million dollars,
21	and I also owned one hundred four senior apartments,
22	senior citizen apartments. They were worth a million and
23	a half dollars.
24	Q That nursing home was the one you financed based
25	upon a false statement you submitted to the bank?

Л	Goberman-cross ±69
2	A No, sir.
3	Q A different one?
4	A No. It is the same nursing home but it was not
5	financed upon a false statement issued to the bank.
6	Q Now, let me put it to you this way:
7	Would you say that prior to the time Mr.Parness
8	came into your life as the successor to Mr. Ferrara in
9	organizing these junkets, or as a junketeer, that you were
10	certainly in financial difficulty considering assets,
11	liabilities and everything?
12	A No, I wouldn't say that. I had a net worth of
13	over two and a half million dollars at that time. I would
14	say that any individual businessman who tries todo the
15	things that I did wouldn't possibly be as comfortable as
16	a largecorporation would under the same circumstances.
17	Q I understand that, but you certainly weren't
18	in financial difficulty?
19	A I wouldn't consider that, no.
20	Q And you didn't have unpaid contractors who you
21 22	were unable to pay?
	A No, you are wrong.
23	Q All right, sir. I can only ask a question.
	THE COURT: Don't say he is wrong. Just say you didn't.
25	aran c.

1	eb:mg 16 Goberman-cross 170
2	A I didn't.
3	Q Mr. Goberman, are you in the habit of lying under
4	oath?
5	A No, sir.
6	Q When did you start your business career, in what
, <b>7</b>	year?
8	A In 1936.
9	Q And you were convicted of perjury in that very year
10	wren't you, sir?
11	A Yes, sir.
12	Q And that conviction for perjury has been followed
13	by two other convictions in federal court, hasn't it?
14	A Yes, sir.
15	Q One conviction for filing a false financial
16	statement?
17	A Yes, sir.
18	Q And another conviction for filing false tax re-
19	turns, is that right?
20	A That is correct.
21	Q Now, leaving that for a moment, I want to turn
22	A I prefer not leaving that, your Honor. I would
23	like to be able to explain it.
24	THE COURT: You will have your opportunity on re-
25	direct examination.

1	eb:mg 17 Goberman-cross 171
2	THE WITNESS: All right.
3	Q Now, Mr. Goberman, you had a partner down in St.
4	Maarten called Louis Hoffman, didn't you?
5	A No, sir.
6	Q You didn't?
7	A No, sir.
8	Q Was he a stockholder of the St. Maarten Isle
9	Hotel along with you?
10	A Mr. Patz and Mr. Gensler were the partners or
11	owners of the stock.
12	Q Did there come a time when Mr. Hoffman asserted
13	a claim to some of that stock?
14	A He claimed that they gave him the stock. He was
15	their attorney.
16	Q Did he institute a suit against you in the United
17	States District Court for the Eastern District of Pennsyl-
18	vania?
19	A Yes, sir.
20	MR. MCGUIRE: Your Honor, I object and ask that
21	Mr. Cohn not be permitted to go into matters of civil
22	litigation between Mr. Goberman and other people.
23	THE COURT: He is not going into it but he can
24	ask if Mr. Hoffman did institute suit.
25	MR. McGUIRE: I object on the ground of relevance.

1	eb:mg 18	Goberman-cross 172
2	:	THE COURT: All right, this shows the relation-
3	ship betw	ween the parties.
4	:	MR. COHN: Your Honor, it is to lay the founda-
5	tion for	a prior contradictory statement.
6		THE COURT: All right.
7	Q	Do you recall that suit brought by Hoffman against
8	you?	
9	A	Yes, sir.
10	Q	In Pennsylvania?
11	A	Yes, sir.
12	Q	And after Hoffman sued you, were you required
13	to give	a deposition?
l <b>4</b>	А	I gave a deposition.
l5	Q	And was that deposition under oath? Were you
16	sworn to	tell the truth?
17	A	I believe it was, yes, sir.
18	Q	And you regarded that oath as sacred as the oath
19	you took	here, did you not?
oo	A	Yes, sir.
21	Q	Good.
22		And did you say, in the course of that deposi-
23	tion, the	at as far back as August, 1970, you were in finan-
4	cial diff	ficulty and couldn't pay your contractors?
5	<b>7</b>	T might have enid that at that time, were give

not collectible?

	ii
, 1	eb:mg 20 Goberman-cross 174
2	A (No response.)
3	Q Do you know of your own knowledge, sir?
4	A I would say that it should all be collectible.
5	Q Is it your testimony to the jury that all markers
6	given by people who lose money in a gambling casino are
7	collectible?
8	A I don't know that much about casino operations but
9	prior to Mr. Parness stepping into that position, Mr.
10	Ferrara always collected the money that was due and I am
11	basing it on my past experience.
12	Q Haven't you said in the past that Mr. Ferrara
13	stole money from you?
14	A Yes, sir.
15	Q He collected it and then he stole it?
16	A No, sir, I didn't say that. Mr. Ferrara had his
17	own way of stealing. He didn't steal it out of the col-
18	lections. That was Mr. Parness' act.
19	Q He stole it out of something else?
20	A He stole it out of air fares that I didn't know
21	anything about.
22	Q Do you think everybody that you do business with
23	wrongs you in some way?
24	A Oh, no. I think the average person is honest.
25	Q You have fust run against a whole bunch who are not

1	eb:mg 21	Goberman-cross 1	75
2	honest?		
3	A	I think I have run into some crooks, yes, sir.	
4	Q	Have people who have dealt with you always bee	n
5	crooks?		
6	A	No, sir, Mr. Cohn.	·
7	Q	Do youwant to say something else?	
8	Ą	Yes, I would like to.	
9	Q	Go ahead.	
10	A	Mr. Cohn, I was in business for 30 years, and	
11	always er	njoyed a good reputation. I was in a position t	.o go
12	to banks	and borrow money, so there must have been some	ı
13	substance	over a period of years. I never cheated anyon	16
14	in my lis	fe.	
15	o o o	You borrowed money from banks based upon a fal	.80
16	financial	L statement?	
17	A	No, sir.	
18	Q	You were convicted of that.	
19	A	One time only. That is just one time only. The	at
20	is just a	a small part of my borrowing power.	
21	Q	The other borrowings were not on false financi	al
22	statement	ts?	
23	A	No.	
24	Q	You	
<b>2</b> 5		MR. McGUIRE: He doesn't need to badger this	

1	eb:mg 22 Goberman-cross 176
2	witness. I object to this.
3	THE COURT: Please don't comment about these an-
4	swers.
5	Q Is there anything more you want to say on this?
6	A I beg your pardon?
7	Q All right, I will ask another question.
8	You told us about some letters here this morning;
9	do you recall that, which you never read, and which were
10	prepared, and you don't know who prepared them.
11	Do you know the ones I am talking about?
12	A Yes, sir.
13	Q And do you remember I asked you in the few ques-
14	tions I had a chance to ask you then whether Mr. Faigin was
15	down there and had prepared these letters, do you recall
16	that?
17	A Yes, sir.
18	Q And I believe your testimony was you didn't re-
19	call him being there, you didn't recall him preparing
20	them and you had not even read the letters; do you recall
21	that?
22	A I wasn't sure whether Mr. Faigin was there at that
23	time.
24	Q And you said you had not read the letters?
25	A I read some of them. I read the others where we

1	eb:mg 23	Goberman-cross 177
2	two sets	of letters there.
3	Q	Well, I am just beginning to look at these now.
4		Let's see, there's one of
5		THE COURT: Give the exhibit numbers, if you
6	will.	
7		MR. COHN: Yes, your Honor.
8	Q	The one I picked up first is 78. I might as
9	well give	e them all to you, Mr. Goberman.
10		Look at 78. Look at 77, first, and them 78.
-11		We will do it that way.
12		(Pause.)
13	Q	Have you looked at them?
14	A	I beg your pardon?
15	Q	Did you read those letters?
16	A	77, 78 and 79?
17	Q	Right. Those three.
18	A	I didn't read
19	Q	I understand, sir.
20		In other words, you were testifying accurately
21	when you	said to Mr. McGuire that despite what the let-
22	ter of Ma	arch 18, 1971
23	A	There were some that were never mailed to me.
24	Q	Sir, could you listen to my question?
25	A	I will try to.

1	eb:mg 24	Goberman-cross	178
2	Q The	question is this:	170
3		n you said to Mr. McGuire this morn	ing that
4	11	e say to Exhibit 78, which says th	
5	11	it on notice of default and it was	
6	j.	didn't read that letter and you no	
7	!}	on that date of the default?	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
8	1	's right.	
9	Q When	did you find copies of these lette	era?
10	ll	n't remember the exact date but son	
11	<b>II</b>	e I ran into some copies.	
12		d you give us your best estimate?	
13		I don't recall.	
14	Q When	was it	
15	A It w	asn't too important, Mr. Cohn.	
16		COURT: Try to answer the question.	
17		WITNESS: I cannot give him that an	swer.
18	THE	COURT: You don't remember it?	
19	THE	WITNESS: I dem't remember it.	
20	Q Was	it within a short time or a longer	time?
21	1	n't remember. I had too many other	
22		vere more important.	_
23	Q You	can't tell us whether it was two da	ys or six
24	months?		

I have no recollection of that.

25

A

1	eb:mg 2	5 Goberman-cross	179
2	Q	Where did you come across it?	
3	A	I believe in St. Maarten.	
4	Q	And it is your testimony, I assume, that these	<b>e</b>
5	letters	were completely unauthorized by you and even	
6	tough t	hey bear your signature, these were among the	
7	papers	that were just put in front of you?	
8		MR. McGUIRE: Just a moment. I object to the	he
9	questio	n.	
ıo		THE COURT: I think we are getting the exhibit	ts
11	confuse	d here.	
12		Please try to straighten it out, Mr. Cohn.	
13	Q	I am talking about Exhibit 77, Exhibits 78 and	1 79
14	A	They do not bear my signature. I just returne	∌đ
15	them to	you.	
16	Q	Okay. And the ones that did bear your signatu	ıre,
17	the exh	ibits that did bear your signature, you didn't n	cead
18	them but	t these were in the category of papers that they	7
19	just sa:	id, "Sign this," is that fair?	
20	A	No.	
21	Q	The letters giving you notice of default and a	11
22	of that	, your testimony is that you did not receive the	me
23	on that	date, you didn't see them?	
4	A	That is correct.	

Mr. Goberman, you told us this morning, under

1	eb:mg 26 Goberman-cross 180
2	Mr. McGuire's questioning, about a petition for bankruptcy
3	you and your wife filed, not you personally, but you and
4	your wife, a joint petition, is that correct?
5	A Yes, sir.
6	Q Now, when petitions for bankruptcy are filed and
7	affidavits are made in support of them, they are under oath,
8	aren't they?
9	A Yes, they are, sir.
10	Q And that is the same oath you have taken here on
11	the stand?
12	MR. McGUIRE: May we have a side bar?
13	A I know it is taken under oath, yes, sir.
14	(At the side bar.)
15	MR. McGuire: If I'm not mistaken, Mr. Cohn is
16	about to get into an area of cross-examination in which he
17	is going to examine Mr. Goberman about the contents of the
18	joint petition in bankruptcy.
19	MR. COHN: No. I can cut it short. Not at all.
20	I am going to impeach him with a prior sworn document in
21	which he said exactly the opposite from what he told us
22	on the witness stand about that exhibit in evidence.
23	THE COURT: Which exhibit?
24	MR. COHN: 78, your Honor. It is attached to
25	this, your Honor. He submitted it as an exhibit to his

1	eb:mg27 Goberman-cross 181
2	petition and said it was handed to him on March 18, and
3	read by him, and so on and so forth.
4	THE COURT: All right, I see.
5	Do you want to see that?
6	MR. COHN: And this is not the same bankruptcy.
7	This is one of his others.
8	MR. McGUIRE: Very well. I misunderstood the
9	import of the question.
10	(In open court.)
11	MR. COHN: Could you read the last question back,
12	please.
13	(Question read.)
14	Q You had sworn to tell the truth, is that correct?
15	A Yes, sir.
16	Q Now, in addition to the bankruptcy filed in behalf
17	of your wife and yourself, which was a voluntary thing,
18	is that correct?
19	A Yes, sir.
20	Q Weren't you the subject of an involuntary bank-
21	ruptcy proceeding, meaning when contractors of yours wanted
22	to throw you into bankruptcy?
23	A Not that I know of. You mean at that time?
24	Q At any time.
25	A Oh, I believe that Mr. Hoffman claimed that the,

	· I
1	jqbr 1 Goberman-cross 183
2	Q And they did not go ahead. Did you file a
3	response to that petition?
4	A I don't believe I did. I don't think I had an
5	a-torney at that time.
6	Q If I show you a response to that petition
7	in which you attached a copy
8	THE COURT: Let us not get into that description
9	Do you have a document you want to show him?
10	MR. COHN: I sure do, your Honor.
11	THE COURT: Show him the document.
12	MR. COHN: May I have this marked.
13	(Defe <b>nda</b> nts' Exhibit A was marked for
14	identification.)
15	Q Mr. Goberman, would you please look at
16	page 2 of Defendants' Exhibit A for identification and
17	tell his Honor and the jury whether that is your signa-
18	ture?
19	THE COURT: The question is whether that is your
20	signature.
21	THE WITNESS: Yes, this is my signature,
22	Q Would you now want to change your answer to the
23	effect you did not file a response?
24	A I did not say I did not file a response. I said
25	T was not sure I filed one

t3 pm

ХX

1	jqbr 2 Goberman-cross 184
2	Q Having looked at this is your memory now refresh-
3	ed?
4	THE COURT: Give him a chance to look at it.
5	A I haven't looked at it. I have seen the name of
6	my former attorney who had my power of attorney to do
7	things like this. I would like to read this, if I may.
8	I don't recall the document.
9	Q Take allthe time you want.
10	A Thank you.
11	Apparently there should be something else attached
12	to this.
13	THE COURT: Just look at the document.
14	THE WITNESS: I don't understand it, your Honor.
15	THE COURT: You say that is your signature.
16	Do you remember that document?
17	THE WITNESS: Yes, it is my signature.
18	THE COURT: Just answer Mr. Cohn's question.
19	You read the document, Mr. Cohn. What is your question?
20	A What is this document, Mr. Cohn?
21	Q Would you look at it again, please.
22	A All I see is that my attorney at that time is
23	answering, respondent denies No. 3, answering something
24	else. I don't know what he is answering. What is he
25	answering?

4	
1	
2	
3	
Ą	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	

22

23

24

25

jqbr 3 Goberman-cross

Q If you look at the face of it, would it refresh your recollection that he is answering the involuntary bankruptcy petition which you just described to us was instituted by Hoffman?

A Yes.

Q This particular document I have given to you is not your attorney's answer but is an affidavit sworn to by you, is it not?

A No, sir.

Q Does it have your signature at the bottom?

A It has my signature but my attorney made this up and I signed it.

Q He made it up and you signed it?

A Yes.

Q Is it truthful?

A I don't know. I am answering -- I want to know what he is answering.

Q Do you have difficulty in telling us whether or not what is in this paper submitted to federal court under your signature is true or not true?

A I am not saying it is not true. What I am saying to you is that this states respondent admits the allegations contained in paragraphs 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5. I don't know what they are.

	i	
1	jqbr 4 Goberman-cross	186
2	THE COURT: Is he not asking you th	at?
3	MR. COHN: Should I direct him s	pecifically?
4		
5	Q Would you please look at the portion	on on
6	page 2 which deals with your dealings	
7	THE COURT: Just describe the place	and let him
8	<b>}</b>	
9	Q Read page 2 from your signature to	the top of the
10	page.	
11	A I have read it.	
12	Q Is that true?	
13	A I think, Mr. Cohn	
14	THE COURT: Try to answer the quest	ion. Is it
15	true?	
16	THE WITNESS: Yes, I deny, as the a	ttorney said
17	here I don't think you are getting all the	
18	but all right.	
19	Q What I have handed you is a documen	t signed by
20	you, is it not?	
21	A Yes.	
22	Q Submitted to Federal Court?	
23	A Yes.	
24	Q And that document gives an accounts	of the
25	very events of March 18 we have been talking a	

1	jqbr 5 Goberman-cross 187
2	case, does it not?
3	A I don't think so, no, sir.
4	Q It doesn't?
5	Would you read page 2, please.
6	A I don't think you should read page 2 without
7	page 1.
8	THE COURT: Let me see counsel a minute on this.
9	(At the side bar:)
10	MR. COHN: Maybe you can handle him, I can't.
11	THE COURT: We are making awfully heavy weather
12	on this. The purpose of this document is to impeach the
13	witness.
14	Doyou have any question about the reliability of
15	this document?
16	MR. MC GUIRE: Yes, I do, your Honor.
17	Mr. Cohn hasn't offered it in evidence and I haven't had
18	occasion to examine on the voire dire and indeed I haven't
19	had occasion to read the document.
20	THE COURT: Will you offer it?
21	MR. COHN: Yes, now that he identifies the
22	signature.
23	THE COURT: I want to give you a chance to look at
24	the document before I receive it. When do you want to offer
25	it, now?

1	188
	jqbr 6 Goberman-cross
2	MR. COHN: Should I ask a few questions about the
3	letter, whether he gave the letter to his attorney and then
4	I will offer it.
5	THE COURT: You can do that.
6	(In open court:)
7	Q Mr. Goberman, attached to this very document is
8	an exact copy of Exhibit 78 in evidence.
9 .	THE COURT: Will you show him that, please.
10	Q Is itnot?
11	A This entire thing
12	THE COURT: Answer the question.
13	THE WITNESS: This whole thing has attachments
14	which covers the loans from Mr. Holzer.
15	THE COURT: Try to answer the question. Do you
16	find attached thereto a copy of this letter which is Exhibit
17	78 in evidence?
18	THE WITNESS: I don't know what the exhibit number
19	is.
20	THE COURT: Show him the letter.
21	THE WITNESS: This looks very familiar.
22	Q It does?
23	A Yes. It is not the same thing as that, though.
24	Q It is Exhibit 79, I am sorry.
25	I show you Exhibit 79 in evidence.

	1		· · · · · ·	- ·				
1	jqbr		Gober	man-cros	s		189	
2	A	Yes, thi	s is a	сору.				
3		THE COUR	T: Th	at same	letter?	•		
4		THE WITN	ESS: Y	es.				
5	Q	Did you	give a	copy of	that 1	etter to	your at	
6	torney to	o attach t	o these	papers?				
7	A	I don't	remembe	r whethe	r I did	or not.		
8	Q	Can you	suggest	to us a	ny plac	e else i	n the wor	rld
9	where you	ır attorne	y could	have ob	tained	it besid	les you?	,
10	A	He could	have of	btained	it in S	t. Maart	ens becau	ıse
11	he was th	ere.						
12	Q	Did he?		·				
13	A	I don't	recall.					
14	Q	I ask you	u direct	tly, did	you giv	e to you	r attorne	∍y
15	copy of E	xhibit 79	in evi	lence?				
16	A	I don't	recall v	whether :	I did o	r not.		
17	Q	Mr. Gober	rman, I	believe	you sa	id a few	minutes	
13	ago that	this was	just a p	paper si	gned by	you and	your	
19	attorney	had a powe	er of at	torney a	and you	weren't	familiar	•
20	with its	contents,	is that	about t	he sub	stance o	f it?	
21	A	Not quite	e the wa	ıy you ar	e putt	ing it.		
22	Q	Would you	ı look a	t page 3	and to	ell his	Honor	
23	whether o	r not ther	e is an	oath th	at you	took be	fore a	
24	Notary Pu	blic subsc	ribing	to the t	ruth of	the co	ntents of	
25.	that docu	ment?						

	234a
1	jqbr 8 Goberman-cross 190
2	A Yes. I am not denying the truth of the contents
3	of this document.
4	MR. COHN: I offer it in evidence, your Honor.
5	THE COURT: Show it to Mr. Mc Guire.
6	MR. MC GUIRE: May I have a few questions?
7	THE COURT: Surely.
8	VOIR DIRE EXAMINATION
9	BY MR. MC GUIRE:
10	Q Did you write anyportion of this document, Exhibit
11	A, Defendants' Exhibit A for identification?
12	A Did I write?
13	Q Yes.
14	A No, sir.
15	Q Were you present when anybody else wrote it?
16	A No, this was done in my attorney's office.
17	I wasn't there when it was done.
18	Q Do you remember discussing it with your attorney?
19	A No.
20	Q Did you discuss it with your attorney?
21	A There wasn't much of a discussion because it seemed
22	that that document was supposed
23	THE COURT: I think this is purely an issue of
24	identification. You will be able to ask these questions
25	on redirect.
i i	it

1	jqbr 9	Goberman-cross	191			
2		THE WITNESS: It was in reference				
3		THE COURT: Wait a minute, sir.				
4	Q	Did youdiscuss it with your attorney?				
5	A	Not at great length, no, sir.				
6	Q	Did you read it before you signed it?				
7	A	I glanced over it, yes, sir.				
8	Q	Directing your attention particularly to				
9	paragraph	2				
10		MR. COHN: I don't think this is voir di	lre.			
11		THE COURT: I am wondering about that.				
12	This is voir dire. You are questioning about the identity					
13	of the document?					
14		MR. MC GUIRE: It is competent, your Hono	or.			
15		THE COURT: What is your question?				
16	Q	Directing your attention to paragraph 2, i	is that			
17	your stat	ement?				
18	A	I will have to read it.				
19		You mean did I write this down?				
20		THE COURT: We are getting confusing. I	think			
21	you can b	ring that out later as to the circumstances	) <b>.</b>			
22	I underst	and that the witness did sign the document.				
23		THE WITNESS: This is what				
24		THE COURT: Please, Mr. Goberman.				
25		You did sign this document and it was prep				

2

3

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

Goberman-cross

by your lawyer and you signed it about the date mentioned as you swore to it?

THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.

THE COURT: All right, I will receive it.

(Defendants' Exhibit A was received in evidence.)

MR. COHN: Ladies and gentlemen, Exhibit A in evidence is an affidavit sworn to by Mr. Goberman on August 9, 1971 and submitted in a proceeding entitled in the matter of Allan N. Goberman debtor in the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania. I am skipping the first paragraph which is a denial of certain allegations and anything you want to read, Mr. Mc Guire.

2, respondent denies each and every allegation contained in paragraph 6 for the reasons that the alleged transfer with intent to defraud creditors was in fact a transfer of an existing pledge which arose out of a loan agreement dated October 6, 1970 between Leonard E. Holzer and Allan N. Goberman wherein 150,000 dollars was borrowed to finance the operations of St. Maarten Isle The copy of the agreement attached. Holzer advised Goberman on or about the 1st day of February 1971 that he would sell at public sale the 226,250 shares which had been given as collateral security for the loan. The public

XX

2

3

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

sale was to take place on the 5th day of February, 1971. On the 3rd day of February 1971 the named transferees, Stanley Amsterdam and Barbara Landew, agents for an undisclosed principal, entered into an agreement whereby they succeeded or stepped into the shoes of Leonard E. Holzer by paying off said loan and assuming the position of lenders except that the date for the repayment of said loan was extended to the 15th of March 1971. A copy of said agreement with Stanley Amsterdam and Barbara Landew is attached hereto and marked Exhibit B. Subsequently, on the 18th day of March 1971 the lenders advised the managing director of St. Maarten Isle Hotel, Allan N. Goberman, and the St. Maarten Isle Hotel, that the shares of stock which they held as collateral security for said loan must be transferred on the stock registered to their name pursuant to the failure of the borrower to make payment on or before the 15th day of March 1971. A copy of said letter is attached hereto and marked Exhibit C.

Exhibit C is an identical copy of Exhibit 79

put in evidence by Mr. Mc Guire through Mr. Goberman

this morning, being one of those series of three letters

which Mr. Goberman testified about down in St. Maarten.

This is set forth as an exhibit to Mr. Goberman's pe
tition.

25

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

## Goberman-cross

Therefore, respondent, which is Mr. Goberman, denies a transfer with actual intent to defraud the existing creditor and further denies that said transfer was without fair consideration and further denies the effect of such transfer enabled Edward Levrey to obtain a greater percentage of his purported debt on some other creditors of Allan N, Goberman of the same class. 3, respondent denies that a transfer took place within four months for the reason that the act of transferring the stock on the record on the 3nd day of April 1971 was an act performed by Allan N. Goberman in his corporate capacity as managing director. The only person qualified to execute same pursuant to the actual default and subsequent demand and said transfer which took place was beyond the 4-month period in question. It is signed by Allan N. Goberman and the next page it is sworn to before a Notary Public and again signed by Allan Goberman. THE COURT: I think we will take our after-

THE COURT: I think we will take our afternoon recess, ladies and gentlemen. You are excused for a few minutes.

(Jury left the courtroom.)

23

24

25

Million in the same of the same of the same of the same of

zh	eb:mg 1 Goberman-cross 195
2	(in open court, jury present.)
3	BY MR. COHN:
4	Q In describing your financial difficulties, Mr.
5	Goberman
6	A I beg your pardon.
7	May I ask one question apropos to what we had
8	Q I think probably, Mr. Goberman, the best way
9	would be if Mr. McGuire did that with you.
10	A I would like to answer something that I couldn't
11	answer before.
12	Q By the way, have you talked to Mr. McGuire
13	during the recess?
14	A I was sitting at the table telling him about my
15	bad tooth, yes, sir. I have an impacted wisdom tooth here
16	that is giving me trouble.
17	Q You say there is something you want to tell us?
18	A Yes. You asked me about the papers that were at
19	tached to Mr. Rubin's bankruptcy thing.
20	Q I asked you about a letter
21	A and the letters.
22	Q which is Exhibit 79 in evidence in this case.
23	A I now know when Mr. Rubin got all that. He got
24	it from Mr. Faigin. He got everything from Mr. Faigin.

Q Did you tell Mr. Rubin that that letter existed

	240a
1	eb:mg 2 Goberman-cross 196
2	so that he knew to inquire of Mr. Faigin as to its where-
3	abouts?
4	A He and Mr. Faigin apparently had had some dealings
5	together, and
6	Q Mr. Goberman, I don't think you heard my question.
7	A No. The answer is I don't think I did but he
8	was contacting Mr. Faigin.
9	Q Mr. Goberman, my question was simply this:
10	Did you tell Mr. Rubin, your lawyer, that "there
11	is a letter from the lenders of the money to me, in March
12	1971, in which they called the loan"?
13	A I don't believe I did.
14	Q Are you sure?
15	A I said I don't believe. I don't recollect that
16	I did. I did tell him I thought Mr. Faigin had copies
17	of anything that transpired; he could get it from him,
18	I thought.
19	Q When you filed this petition with the federal
20	court
21	THE COURT: Let's get this straight. That document,
22	Exhibit A, was in answer to a patition.
23	Q When you filed the andwer to the let me do it this
24	way.
25	When you filed what is now Exhibit A in evidence

1	eb:mg 3 Goberman-cross 197
2	with the federal court in Pennsylvania
3	MR. McGUIRE: I object. I think the witness
4	testified that his attorney did that.
5	THE COURT: I think heprobably did but what is
6	the purport of your question?
7	Q When you swore to the response to the petition
8	in federal court in Pennsylvania, did you, in your re-
9	sponse, refer to this very letter?
10	A He had the letters.
11	Q Didn't you
12	A No, I did not. I know what you are getting at,
13	Mr. Cohn.
14	Q Mr. Goberman
15	A You don't have to show me that. I signed it and
16	I swore that everything that you read up above is true
17	and I will stick to that because my signature is there,
18	and his secretary was a notary and she said "Is this
19	your" well, go ahead, Mr. Cohn.
20	Q Are you trying to tell us, sir, is this fair,
21	that you are going to say it is true because you swore
22	to it under oath and the secretary was a notary, but
23	really isn't true?
24	A No, I am not saying that at all.
25	Q I put it to you directly: Is this version of wha

1	eb:mg 4 Goberman-cross 198
2	happened in March 1971, as given in Exhibit A by you, and
:3	sworn by you is that, as you sit on this witness stand
4	today, the truth?
5	MR. McGUIRE: Objected to.
6	Mr. Cohn spent about five minutes reading this
7	thing to the jury. Maybe portions are true, maybe por-
8	tions of it are not true, portions that Mr. Goberman does
9	not know about or does not recall.
10	THE COURT: I think I will sustain the objection.
11	I think we have been at this long enough and I
12	think it is for the jury to reach a determination on that.
13	I will sustain the objection.
14	MR. COHN: All right, your Honor.
15	Q At the time when you say in your opinion Mr.
16	Parness was trying to get this stock away from you, the
17	hotel, specifically February 19, 1971, let's talk about
18	Feberuary 4, 5, around that period, isn't it a fact that
19	at your request Mr. Parness gave you an actual extension un
20	til March 15th with the right to redeem all of your stock
21	up until the 15th of March?
22	A Yes, sir.
23	Q He did?

I asked for that.

And did he say to you, "No"?

A

Q

24

1	eb:mg 5	Goberman-cross	199
2	A No.	, what?	
3	Q Whe	en you asked Mr. Parness to give you over	an-
4	other month	to raise the money to redeem this stock,	did
5	Mr.Parness	say, "I will not give it to you. Your da	te
6	is up Februa	ary 8 and I am foreclosing" or did he gi	ve
7	you the exte	ension?	
8	A The	e simple request that he acquisced to. The	ere
9	were no prob	olems getting a few more weeks to raise t	his
10	money.		
11	QIs	see. At a time when your testimony is	
12	Mr.Parness v	was trying to get this away from you, you	r tes-
13	timony is yo	ou-	
14	MR.	McGUIRE: Do we have to have argumentat	ive
15	questions?		
16	THE	COURT: This is in the nature of a summa	tion
17	and not a qu	estion.	
18	I w	vill sustain the objection.	
19	The	e fact remains that the witness testified	that
20	under the ag	reement it was to be paid in three days,	and
21	you said Mr.	Parness you said you wanted more time	e and
22	he gave you	until March 17, is that right?	
23	THE	WITNESS: That's right.	
24	Q Whe	en you talked about your financial difficu	ulties
25	in other pro	ceedings, you stated that they were due	to the

eb:mg 6

0

fact that you had hoped to get a six million dollar mortgate but because the mortgage market went bad, one of the worst periods in history, you were unable to get the mortgage, and that because of that, you were unable to raise money to pay off your contractors, is that so?

A Not quite what I said. I think you are twisting it a little bit, Mr. Cohn.

Q All right.

In that same deposition you gave under oath, in the Hoffman against Goberman case, did you say this:

"I owed a lot of money to people and it was
my full intention of paying it, and unfortunately at that
time I would say this, I would have made the same judgment
today as I did then. On any normal mortgage market, I
could have gotten a six million dollar mortgage on the
property, but I ran into about the worst mortgage market
in the last five years."

"Q Money was very tight?

"A More than just tight. It was just out of the question. Plus the fact that I had a commitment of six million dollars and when the Internal Revenue hit me with an indictment, the people backed out practically in the last minute and they said, "We have to find out which way you are going before we give" --

1	eb:mg 7 Goberman-cross 201
2	THE COURT: Wait a minute. Don't read all this.
3	Q Does this refresh your recollection?
4	THE COURT: Wait a minute.
5	He testified to that.
6	MR. McGUIRE: May I make a suggestion here?
7	THE COURT: Yes.
8	MR. McGUIRE: If Mr. Cohn wants to confront the
9	witness with a prior inconsistent statement, that's per-
10	fectly proper, but there is a proper way to do it and
11	that is to show it to him.
12	THE COURT: Well, he testified to all this.
13	Q There was a bad mortgage market and you had hoped
14	to get a mortgage?
15	A In 1968 and 1969, yes, sir.
16	Q Well, weren't you hoping to get a mortgage in
17	the fall of 1967?
18	A I was hoping to get a mortgage in the winter of
19	1971. I never gave up trying to get a mortgage, Mr. Cohn.
20	Q Wasn't the basis of your deal with Mr. Holzer the
21	fact that you were looking to him for a large mortgage?
22	A Mr. Holzer had committed three million, eight
23	hundred thousand dollars.
24	Q You said in the past your financial troubles re-
25	sulted from the failure of the mortgage to go through?

## Goberman-cross

A When a person buys a home, Mr. Cohn, and he needs a mortgage, that doesn't necessarily mean he is in financial trouble because he needs a mortgage.

THE COURT: We all like to get mortgages but if you don't get one for long enough you may be in trouble.

THE WITNESS: I have been through that pressure before in my business life. I built three thousand homes, your Honor. I have been in bad markets and good markets.

Q The last question: Did you say, with reference to the Holzer transaction, that's been testified to in this case:

"Mr. Holzer wrote me. I believe I can arrange" --MR. McGUIRE: I object to this manner of questioning. We don't know what it is all about.

THE COURT: Yes.

Let me see it at the side bar.

(At the side bar.)

MR. COHN: I am saying he was hopelessly in debt before that.

THE COURT: The point is you should not read all this stuff. You ask him these questions and if you find that he says there is something that is inconsistent with these other things, that's how to do it. You just don't read a lot of junk.

1	eb:mg 9 Goberman-cross 203
2	MR. COHN: All right, your Honor.
3	(In open court.)
4	Q Were you looking to Mr. Holzer to give you a
5	three million, eight hundred thousand mortgage to take
6	care of your financial difficulties and enable you to pay
7	off contractors?
8	THE COURT: Wait a minute.
9	He said he was looking to this gentleman Holzer
10	who had made a commitment togive him a three million, eight
11	hundred thousand dollar mortgage.
12	Let's leave it at that.
13	MR. COHN: May I ask, your Honor, if the purpose
14	of this was to get him out of financial difficulty and
15	enable him to pay contractors?
16	THE WITNESS: No, sir.
17	THE COURT: He answered no.
18	Q Did you testify on a prior occasion that "The
19	Holzer mortgage would have gotten us out of financial dif-
20	ficulty and enabled me to pay my contractors"?
21	A I believe I may have. I think we are beating to
22	death the words "financial difficulties."
23	I would say that under certain pressures a man
24	in business may use certain words, Mr. Cohn, may elaborate,
25	let me say. I would say a lender certainly would use

1	eb:mg 10 Goberman-cross 204
2	phrases in trying to borrow monty depending on the lender.
3	Q By the way, the Holzer transaction was before
4	the time that Mr. Parness had replaced Mr. Ferrara
5	A It had started before that time, yes, sir.
6	Q Now, Mr. Goberman, you told us on direct exami-
7	nation about your conviction for the false statement.
8	Do you remember when that was about, the judgment
9	of conviction?
10	A Yes, sir.
11	Q When was that?
12	A I believe I testified earlier in the day that that
13	was the time that I was called back in the month of June
14	1971.
15	Q I want the false financial statement.
16	A I beg your pardon?
17	Q The false financial statement to the Federal
18	Savings and Loan Association.
19	A Yes. I am referring to that, sir.
20	Q Could you give me the date of your conviction on
21	that?
22	A I think it was some time in June of 1971.
23	Q Would you accept June 11, 1971, as the date?
24	A That sounds reasonable. I don't have the article
25	that you have there in front of you.

1	eb:mg 11	Goberman-cross	205
2	Q	Now, you were not sent to jail, were you?	
3	A	No, sir.	
4	Q	You were given a probationary period of how le	ong?
5	A	I think it was three years.	
6	Q	And while you were on that probationary period	d,
7	were you	indicted and convicted again?	
8	A	I was indicted and plead guilty.	
9	Q	Right. And was that indictment in the form of	£ a
10	three-co	int indictment charging false income tax return	ns?
11	A	I don't know what you mean by three-count.	
12		That is technical.	
13	Q	Did you read the indictment against you?	
14	A	I said I don't know what you mean by three-com	unt.
15		THE COURT: Let's not get into all the legalist	tic
16	language	•	
17	A	To me it is a technicality. If you will tell	1
18	me		
19	Q	Did you plead guilty to three separate charges	s of
20	filing fa	alse income tax returns?	
21	A	Three separate charges? You mean three amount	ts
22	that the	Internal Revenue said you owe me more money th	nan
23	Q	No. It is three separate counts of Internal	
24	Revenue a	and the government saying that you filed false	
25	returns.		

1	eb:mg 12 Goberman-cross 206
2	A I don't believe they said I filed a false re-
3	turn. They didn't agree. They said that I understated
4	online 9.
5	Q There were charges so we can move on
6	A Well, now, if you are in a hurry to move on, now
7	I want to have things clear in my mind before we move on.
8	Q do you have any doubt that the charges were not
9	just about who owed what money but that they were criminal
10	income tax evasion charges brought by the government against
11	you?
12	A I have no doubt that that is what they stated.
13	I didn't agree with them.
14	MR. McGUIRE: I object. Mr. Cohn characterized
15	this as a criminal income tax evasion charge and it simply
16	isn't that.
17	THE COURT: Let's get this straight.
18	I think you did say you plead guilty?
19	THE WITNESS: Yes.
20	THE COURT: What did you plead guilty to, as you
21	remember it?
22	THE WITNESS: First, your Honor, with all my
23	troubles at that time
24	THE COURT: No, don't tell us that. I know your
25	troubles.